COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC SAFETY

Room 400, City Hall
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Wednesday, March 12, 2014
10:40 a.m.

PRESENT:
COUNCILMAN CURTIS JONES, JR., CHAIR
COUNCILWOMAN CINDY BASS
COUNCILWOMAN JANNIE BLACKWELL
COUNCILMAN WILLIAM K. GREENLEE
COUNCILMAN JAMES KENNEY
COUNCILMAN DENNIS O'BRIEN
COUNCILWOMAN MARIA D. QUINONES-SANCHEZ
COUNCILMAN MARK SQUILLA
COUNCILWOMAN MARIAN B. TASCO

RESOLUTION 130880 - Resolution authorizing the Committee on Public Safety to hold public hearings to examine the working relationship between the City of Philadelphia, its agencies including the Police Department, and United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and to determine the impact on Philadelphia's immigrant community and whether this information-sharing relationship should be terminated.

- - -

COUNCILMAN JONES: Good morning, everyone. Thank you for your patience. This is a hearing conducted by the Committee on Public Safety to deal with Resolution No. 130880 to determine the ICE detainer policy, and we are thankful today to see democracy at its finest.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: And have full participation.

Because we have so many people to testify, I'm going to give a brief opening and then turn it over to the bill sponsors for a comment, and then we're going to get this show on the road.

Yesterday I convened a committee hearing to investigate instances of notario fraud, which was an eye-opening process that was introduced by my colleague Councilman O'Brien here, and it is truly befitting that today Councilman Kenney's resolution on ICE issues is here. It's a two-punch

combination that I think is having impact even within our Administration as we speak.

So we look forward to the testimony today. I have a large population of immigrants in my district, in the 4th District, and this issue touches home for them. So this discussion is not only national but local, and it is truly appropriate to have it in these Chambers today. And I want to thank my colleagues, both Councilman Kenney, Councilwoman Sanchez, who has been a longtime advocate for these issues to be heard, and Councilman O'Brien, who has made a difference with the notario fraud hearings.

So with that, I'd like to hear from Councilman Kenney.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you, Mr. Chairman, and thanks for the opportunity to have this hearing to continue the discussion relative to this activity as it relates to our citizens

who live in the City of Philadelphia.

One of the most pernicious acts of Congress in the history of the United States was the Fugitive Slave Act. It allowed slave owners from the South to come up in northern cities and point out people on the street and say that that was my property. Those folks would be hauled before a magistrate or hauled before a commissioner, and the commissioner would decide whether or not to give that person over to the slave owners. Actually, the commissioner was paid $20 to find for the slave owners and $10 to find for the individual citizen. And in many ways, although it doesn't involve slavery, it angers me that a portion of our government in the federal level can walk into a police station or into the Roundhouse and point to somebody and say, We want them detained, we want them imprisoned, we want them sent to a federal facility without charges, we want them hauled off away from their family,

away from their community, away from their friends. We're not going to charge them with anything. We just want them detained. We want to hold their body, because we can. And in some ways, it's almost akin to that pernicious act that allowed people to abscond people off the street and to hold them against their will.

This city does not get a lot of help from the federal government in many, many areas, including education and other things. We should not be doing their job. We should not be incurring costs to do something that they want to do. If they want to do it, they have a method and a way to go and do it. They can go through the normal legal procedures and accomplish what they want to accomplish if they're in fact correct on the law.

We should not be doing their job. And when two young Mexican kids get in a fist fight in South Philadelphia and they both get hauled off to the 3rd

District and an ICE agent is waiting in the lobby, something is wrong with that, because that's not our job.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: When ICE agents haul a Chinese woman pregnant with twins to the back of the 15th and Spring Garden office, put her in a van, drive her to JFK Airport, drag her through the airport with no money and no identification, while her husband and two children, American-born, wait in the lobby of that very same office, that's a disgrace, and this is not what our country is about. Our country is about --

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Our country is about protecting people, about doing what is right and abiding by the law.

And I understand the Administration may have an announcement for us here today, although a modified announcement of something they've

announced already, and I applaud them for their position on this particular issue. We are not federal agents, but the federal agents do what they are supposed to do because they get paid to do it. Our police are here to protect us, not to scare us, and that is what is going to be going forward.

Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Before we hear from the co-sponsor, Councilwoman Sanchez, I'd like for the record to acknowledge Councilman Greenlee, Councilman O'Brien, Councilman Kenney, Councilwoman Blackwell, who is also an advocate and has a strong understanding because of the population that's in her district, and I would like to hear from Councilwoman Blackwell first, if you would like to, and then Councilwoman Sanchez.

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank

you.

Good morning. Again, as always, I thank God for the privilege of having these important discussions here this morning. We are very happy that our city has begun to increase its population, in part due to the -- in census 2012, we had 11.8 people who reported being born and who came here during 2012.

We also want to review the census data and the application and the groups who come, because we have some questions about them creating all the minority groups who are in this country. Some 20 years ago, we started Echoes of Africa, and in '05, we created the Mayor's Commission on African and Caribbean Immigrant Affairs. We are very happy to work with these organizations and all of you to help Philadelphia to be the welcoming place it should be.

We're happy, as we said yesterday, for the establishment of the

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services building on 41st and Powelton Streets in my area. We believe this will help a lot of people get assistance they need since it's close in the neighborhoods and easy to get to. It's right there at 41st and Market.

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: In spite of all of the positives we see, we've heard heart-wrenching stories from constituents and family members who have been detained due to this issue of ICE and untimely reported, leaving children and families behind with no one to provide for them. It is these conversations that led Councilman Kenney and I to call for this hearing through an introduction of this resolution.

Another motivating factor is obviously that we believe that we have a sacred obligation to engage all people in all steps of creating policies that work for us all. Today, we will have hearings

for the Mayor's Commission on African and Caribbean Immigrant Affairs, as we do every second Wednesday across the hall in Room 408, City Hall. We are committed to doing our part to make sure that everyone in this country has a free chance. I'm tired of the terrible stories that we hear about people suffering. It's so hard to believe that in 2014 in the United States of America we have these problems.

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: We want to say we are with you. We look forward to the discussions, extend our hands in friendship and partnership to do what we can to change the policies that exist for people who come in Philadelphia and beyond.

Thank you very much.

(Applause and boos.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: People are very passionate about this issue, I see. As other people speak, we are going to

often agree, and when we disagree, we will do so in a decorum that allows other people the freedom of speech.

I want to acknowledge my colleague Councilman Squilla has joined us, and now I'd like to recognize Councilwoman Sanchez.

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Thank you, Chairman Jones.

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: I want to personally thank Councilman Kenney, who has been long a proponent of immigration issues in the City of Philadelphia, and Councilwoman Blackwell who, as you heard, through her leadership and the African and Caribbean Affairs Council many would say really leading the nation for an issue that unfortunately we see -- hopefully this year we'll see some solution up in Congress.

But one thing has been clear in Council. This Council has not only been open, but has really led to what has been

an important dialogue around what cities can do until Congress deals with comprehensive reform.

I want to recognize the immigrant community members who will come here and testify this morning and talk about how immigration enforcement and deportation has affected them, has separated their families, and ultimately has made the City less safe.

The testimony in this hearing are important to us because it's important that we record these stories and that we learn from the experts and the serious legal and constitutional issues involved.

I do want to recognize the Mayor and his office of Multicultural and Immigrant Affairs for showing that they're listening and they deeply do care in wanting to work on a policy that is broader and more protective of our families and our core values as a city.

I want to stress that this new

policy that is being proposed is huge. It's historic. It's a historic step for a major city like Philadelphia to go on the map and say that we want our city to be safe and we will not allow the federal government to come in and use their immigration policies or lack thereof as a mechanism to separate, divide our communities and make our city unsafe.

(Applause and boos.)

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: But we also want to make sure that not having comprehensive immigration reform, that this city and its implementation of what will be a historic new policy, that we ensure that the City is not going to be sharing any information with ICE, and that includes revisiting our current policies with Secure Communities and our PARS system.

I want to thank my Council colleagues and look forward as we move forward in the rest of this spring as we address municipal ID and others. We're

going to send a strong message today that this city, this Council, and this Mayor are going to take a strong leadership position since the federal government has failed to do so.

Thank you, Mr. Chair.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilwoman.

So we have 18 people to testify today. We want to hear from all of them, because I think all of them have an opinion and we want them heard.

What I will say to you, the only rules are that we will be polite, as polite as we can be. We will be enthusiastic when we need to be, but we can be as brief as you'd like to be and summarize some of your testimony if you would like to do so.

So with that, will the Clerk please read the title of the resolution and the first group to testify.

THE CLERK: Resolution 130880,

3/12/14 - PUBLIC SAFETY - RES. 130880

authorizing the Committee on Public Safety to hold public hearings to examine the working relationship between the City of Philadelphia, its agencies including the Police Department, and the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE, to determine the impact on Philadelphia's immigrant community and whether this information-sharing relationship should be terminated.

Our first panel is Tamara Jimenez, Cristobal Valencia, Chioma Azi.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you and welcome to the hearings. So bring the mic close to you, state your name for the record, the organization you're with, and begin your testimony.

MS. JIMENEZ: Thank you. Good morning. My name is Tamara Jimenez and I am a Board member of New Sanctuary Movement of Philadelphia. I am

originally from Nicaragua. My mother and I came to the United States 11 years ago.

I am the manager of my mother's business located in North Philadelphia. I live in constant fear that my mother, who is undocumented, could be at the wrong place at the wrong time. For example, if there's a robbery at the bakery, my mother would think twice before calling the police because she will not like to get in touch with the police. And this is something that we live in a daily basis, trying not to get involved with the police because of our immigration status.

In our business, we hear stories from our customers whose family members have gotten an ICE hold and are in deportation proceedings, and it's disheartening to see the pain, the fear that ICE holds cause by splitting families apart through deportation.

ICE relies on Philadelphia law enforcement to find immigrants to deport.

This makes it dangerous for immigrants, documented or undocumented, to seek police assistance.

ICE holds are requests from the federal deportation office to local Philadelphia law enforcement. The request is to hold people who otherwise be released. This hold is up to 48 hours so Immigration can take custody of the body for deportation.

ICE holds can be issued at any point during a criminal case, during an arrest, during a bail hearing, during a court case, during a prison sentence or while the person is on probation or parole. Therefore, these people are getting double punished for one crime.

The City of Philadelphia does not have to comply with these hold requests, because they are not criminal warrants. They are not reviewed by a judge, and they are not mandatory. The City does not have to comply. Ending ICE holds for all will not interfere with the

criminal system that our city already has in place.

The connection between Immigration and the Philadelphia local police is causing fear and mistrust to the agency that is supposed to protect everyone. We, the immigrant community, see the Philadelphia police as a wing of deportation and, therefore, guilty of family separation. This causes fear not only for the adults but also for the kids who unfortunately understand and live the fear in a daily basis, fear of losing one or both of their parents. Immigrant communities don't feel safe and protected, but terrorized of the police.

ICE holds violate our moral, ethical, and faith values of honoring the justice and dignity of each individual regardless of immigration status, economic status, country of origin, marital status, gender identity, and history with the criminal legal system.

This is about families. This

is about human dignity. If Philadelphia shared those values, they should protect our community by ending ICE holds for all.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your testimony. We will wait to hear all of the panelists before we interact and have questions.

So pull the mic to you, state your name for the record, and please begin your testimony.

THE INTERPRETER: I just want to say that Cristobal is going to speak, but I'll be translating.

COUNCILMAN JONES: That's fine.

MR. VALENCIA (through interpreter): Hello. My name is Cristobal Valencia and I am a member of Juntos. I am here today to speak on behalf of Juntos, the organization, and Juntos as part of the Philadelphia Family Unity Network, and I'm here speaking on

the subject of the City of Philadelphia's use of ICE holds.

We as PFUN are asking for four things. Number one, we want to end the use of all ICE holds in the Philadelphia criminal system. We want to end the access of Immigration and Customs Enforcement agents to interrogate individuals held in Philadelphia city custody for the enforcement of civil immigration laws. Number three, we want to prohibit all municipal law enforcement personnel from asking about immigration status. Number four, we want to ensure meaningful community engagement and review in the creation and implementation of any policy regarding the relationship between police and immigration authorities.

We all know that ICE's top priority is to enforce federal immigration laws and subsequently deport people. Knowing this, we do not believe that local law enforcement has any role

in ICE's mission. It is not the Philadelphia Police Department's job to do ICE's work. It is along these same lines that we believe it is not the City's role to use municipal resources to provide ICE agents access to City spaces to conduct federal investigations. Volunteering our community members for deportation through the use of ICE holds or allowing ICE agents within local law enforcement buildings to enforce immigration law only breeds distrust between the immigrant community and City police and violates our belief in human dignity and the right to a second chance.

The enforcement of ICE holds here in Philadelphia is one of the reasons that community members actually fear their local police. This is not just what I and other members of Juntos have experienced, but a fact that has been documented with research. According to the University of Illinois in Chicago in their report Insecure Communities:

Latino Perceptions of Police Involvement in Immigration Enforcement, more than 4 in 10 Latinos are less likely to report a crime, and 45 percent of Latinos are less likely to volunteer information about crimes because they know that information is being shared with deportation agents.

The policy that the Mayor's Office is proposing, while it would do away with some ICE holds, would continue to use ICE holds and volunteer some members of our community for deportation. Continuing to use any ICE holds sends a message to immigrant communities that it is not safe to call the police. We have seen this in how the Mayor's Executive Order from 2009 was put into practice. Although it prohibits police from asking immigration questions in certain situations, the policy is not clear and the police continue to ask immigration questions. In these situations, the police are doing the job of the deportation officers and the distrust in

the community continues.

Because of this history of mistrust in immigrant communities, we need a clear mandate that separates local police from deportation authorities. We do not need a policy that draws lines in our community and still subjects part of our community to deportation. The only way to send a clear message that the City will not volunteer our community members for deportation is to end the use of all ICE holds.

Ultimately, not a single ICE hold should be honored in the City of Philadelphia because their only purpose is to deport immigrants and to separate families. We are all human beings with rights, regardless of our status, and when ICE holds are in place, you are taking away an immigrant's right to due process. That is why we are asking the Mayor to hold further action until he himself has met with the Philadelphia Family Unity Network to discuss with the

community our proposed Executive Order language. Now, Mayor Nutter, is the time for Philadelphia to stand up for human rights, stand up against deportations, and end the enforcement of all ICE holds.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: I'd like to first thank you for your testimony and also the interpretation. For those who may be home who have language barriers, they can understand what your comments are.

Secondly, we've had in the last year three kind of related hearings. One was -- the first one was human trafficking, the second one was notario fraud, and today is ICE. But there's been a common thread, and the fear of deportation, the fear of being arrested for bringing forth criminal acts has been the common thread. And if I heard nothing else, I've heard that part of it that has been a deterrent to people

coming forth and being witnesses who have been victimized by crime and, secondly and as importantly, the use of these nefarious individuals as a threat to make people do things that they don't want to do. So we're hearing you loud and clear.

And I wanted to know if there are any members of the Committee that have questions for this panel of witnesses to testify. Are there any questions?

(No response.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Seeing none, again, thank you for your important testimony. It is going on the record, and it is important to us. Thank you so much.

(Applause.)

THE CLERK: Margaret Weston-Adelsberger, John Ryan.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: So as we hear from other people, my colleague

pointed out an important point. A part of this country's greatness is we allow everybody to speak and we hold everyone accountable for their words. And so everybody has a right to speak, but everybody doesn't have a right to the facts. So let's hear people out.

Thank you for your patience. Please have a seat, bring the mic to you, state your name and the organization, if there is one, that you're affiliated with.

MR. RYAN: My name is John Ryan and I'm here today with PA for ICE.

It's just a one-page statement.

The reason history of western civilization shows that usurpers of a peaceable existing state almost always apply the same methods when they attempt to take control by using the law for their own advantage. These methods attributed to Marxist socialist Antonio Gramsci target today of Christian values, the family, schools, unions, politics,

and popular trust in the existing government. Carl Boggs, the author of Gramsci's Marxism, outline ten steps to achieve a progressive socialist Marxist civil society in America. It changes the popular consensus. You destroy Christianity, the traditional family, and existing social morays. You transform the culture, install a radical left line control, attain political power, impose strict control of the military and law enforcement, restrict freedom, socialize the economy, erase American sovereignty, and embrace a world without borders.

It appears we are well on our way to fulfilling Gramsci's dream. Fortunately, we still have laws on the books we can use to resist this hidden effort to transform us into a Marxist socialist state.

I do concede the point those laws are useless if our elected officials continue to pretend they do not exist. Illegal aliens and those who support and

profit from their presence should be reminded that federal law Title 8, Section 1324 U.S. Code still exists, and it stipulates that aiding, abetting, encouraging, harboring, transporting, and hiring illegal aliens is a felony.

When our elected representatives at any level yield to requests for more and more concessions by leftist-based human rights groups, they are aiding and abetting the transformation of our nation into a clone of the lawless and corrupt countries many illegal aliens left behind.

When our elected representatives at any level yield to demands that weaken the laws in place to protect the citizens who elected them, those elected representatives have chosen to ignore their sworn oath and have turned their backs on their constituents, accommodating those who violate our laws to only encourage more lawlessness. It also marks those charged with defending

the rule of law, but who have chosen to abandon their duty even incrementally with the same stain of treachery as those conspiring against it.

Thank you very much.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your testimony.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: My name is Margaret Weston --

COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Can you pull the mic to you, ma'am.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: Oh, I'm sorry.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Good morning.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: My name is Margaret Weston-Adelsberger. I'm also with PA for ICE. That's Pennsylvanians for Immigration Control and Enforcement.

I have four questions. I'm going to preface the questions with a comment.

The U.S. Senate recently passed S-744, a comprehensive immigration reform bill. According to the New Sanctuary Movement website, we find the following statements:

We, the New Sanctuary Movement, support the pathway to citizenship, but comprehensive immigration reform must provide citizenship without insurmountable barriers listed in the Senate plan; for example, language requirements, background checks, and fines that make it impossible to become citizens.

We, the New Sanctuary Movement, reject the trigger mechanisms whereby a pathway to legal status for undocumented immigrants could only be open after additional border security measures are put in place.

We, the New Sanctuary Movement, call for an end to unjust enforcement programs. We also call for the end of the detention system.

3/12/14 - PUBLIC SAFETY - RES. 130880

We, the New Sanctuary Movement, are concerned of the inclusion of a national E-verify system.

We, the New Sanctuary Movement, call for an immediate end to deportations. Therefore, we, the New Sanctuary Movement, call for comprehensive immigration reform that is inclusive of all people, regardless of gender, sexual orientation, age, education, level, language, criminal history, without criminal history, the economic status, and immigration status.

Question, do all the members of City Council agree with the statements made by the New Sanctuary Movement? Do all members of City Council and all of the New Sanctuary Movement reject the sovereignty of the United States? Do all abdicate open borders without any restrictions? Do all reject the naturalization test which requires reading, writing, and understanding English? Do all reject the oath of

citizenship whereby an immigrant swears that he or she will support and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States of America against all enemies, foreign and domestic?

These are questions that have to be asked, people.

My second question is, according to Nicole Lieberman, spokesman for the New Sanctuary Movement of Philadelphia, Philadelphia participates in several immigration enforcement programs, some of which are federally mandated and others, such as ICE holds, that are non-mandatory requests for assistance.

Question, could someone explain the difference between federally mandated immigration enforcement programs and non-mandatory requests for assistance? I don't understand the difference.

According to a press release put out by Juntos and the New Sanctuary Movement, the collaboration between the

Philadelphia Police Department and Immigration and Customs Enforcement has resulted in mass deportations and a separation of Philadelphia families.

Question, since mass deportation is a collective term, could someone verify through ICE exactly how many deportations have occurred in the Philadelphia area, the name of deportees, dates of deportation, and the reason for the deportation?

The third thing, Councilwoman Quinones-Sanchez recently introduced a bill that would supply all Philadelphia residents with a municipal ID. It was stated that having a municipal ID would allow many to have access to critical services without fear of deportation.

What kind of critical services would be accessible with this ID? Would all residents be required to carry this ID? How would this be enacted? Who would be paying for the cost of implementing the service?

As I said before, these questions all have to be addressed before you could ever do away with the Secure Communities Program that we now have in place.

Thank you.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your testimony.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: We're going to allow the panel to give their testimony and then any members of the Committee who wish to respond may or may not do so.

MR. WESTON: My name is Vincent Weston. I don't have a written statement here, but I'm just amazed that we're having this hearing, because these people break our laws, they come in here and want our law enforcement people to break laws, and I don't understand that. These people take -- our law enforcement officers take a vow to uphold the laws, and these people want the law enforcement

officers to break the law. I don't understand that.

Why would any of you people on the Committee go along with that thing where you want our law enforcement officers to break the law? Do we pick and choose what laws we're going to enforce? What if everybody in the Philadelphia area stops paying taxes?

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: Well, if anyone would like to respond, we'd like to have a response, and if not, then thank you very much for hearing us.

MR. WESTON: Thank you.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your testimony.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: You're welcome.

COUNCILMAN JONES: The only thing I will say, whenever people say "all," whenever people say "everyone" and particularly when you say "you people," that's usually wrong. And --

(Applause.)

MR. WESTON: Sir, I'm not politically correct.

COUNCILMAN JONES: You asked for --

MR. WESTON: When I say "you people," I mean the illegals.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Sir, you asked for my response and I'm going to give it to you.

I want you to know that when I took an oath to be a Councilman in the City of Philadelphia, nowhere did it -- it says defend the Constitution, defend the Pennsylvania Constitution, and the City Charter. Nowhere in there did it say anything about deportation, checking IDs or any of those kinds of things that belong at the federal government level.

So I'd like to stay within my wheelhouse of information. We have enough pressing issues at the City level, pressing issues that our Police Department has to deal with every day than for me to deal with another

department's issue.

So I appreciate your comment, and the fact that we live in a great nation allows you to say whatever you want, and we appreciate you coming down and giving that testimony. Your questions will be referred to the departments that have an appropriate response for them. Here in this Chamber we are looking at how we interact and whether our time can be better used defending the things that we can and not doing the things that other government agencies should.

So I thank you again for your testimony.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: Could I ask a question, please?

COUNCILMAN JONES: You could ask a question.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: When you took the oath of office, was it to uphold the Constitution of the United States of America?

COUNCILMAN JONES: Yes, ma'am.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: One of the -- Section 4, Article IV of the Constitution is that we're to be protected against any kind of invasion of our country. You have that. You have that in Article IV of the Constitution. So that's part of the oath of office that you took. If you don't know --

COUNCILMAN JONES: That's a liberal interpretation, but I'll listen to --

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: No, it is not. It is not a liberal interpretation.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: I just have a comment. And I must be getting older because not too long ago, I'd be really angry, and now I just feel compassion.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: I feel compassion for you too.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: I really do. I'm not angry. I'm not even going to engage you and be angry. I feel

compassionate for you because it's just really -- it's sad.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: Well, you know what? It's sad about you because you're the one that was after Joey Vento too when Joey Vento just asked, Can people speak English when they order. So you have no -- I don't have compassion for you.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: I have compassion for you.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: I really don't.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Because you can't go through life hating.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: I don't hate at all. I love my country.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: I love my country too.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: And I don't want my country changing.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: You can't go through life hating. And I will tell you something, if you look at my own

history of my family in this country, when the Irish came here in the 1840s because they were starved out of England, no one wanted them here. There were signs on businesses that said "No Irish Need Apply." They wanted us out of the country. They told us to go back where we came from. And let me tell you something, the only people that can't go back where they came from are Native American Indians. They're the only people.

(Applause.)

MR. RYAN: You didn't have any welfare to fall back on back then.

MR. WESTON: Along with that, my mother came from the other side too as an immigrant. She came from the other side as an immigrant too.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Have more compassion for the people sitting behind you, because your mother and her people were discriminated against too. So have a nice day.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you so much.

MR. WESTON: We're not discriminating against anyone. No, we're not. These people are breaking our laws -- when I say "these people," illegal immigrants -- and you people don't want to do anything about it.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you so much for your testimony and have a good day.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: Thank you for hearing us. Appreciate that. God bless America.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: God bless America.

COUNCILMAN JONES: God bless America.

MS. WESTON-ADELSBERGER: Uphold the laws.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Will the Clerk please read the names of the next people to testify.

THE CLERK: Chioma Azi, Naroen

Chhin, Alejandra Mota, Teresa Flores.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you all for your patience. Please bring the mic to you and will the first person state their name and begin their testimony.

MS. AZI: Good morning. My name is Chioma Azi. It's my sincere pleasure to be here with all of you this morning to talk about issues that are a part of my daily work as staff attorney and as a community advocate.

Today I'm here, along with my colleague who will be testifying a little bit later, to contribute to this discussion and to offer the perspective from the African and Caribbean immigrant community and advocate that the City decline to engage in information-sharing with the Immigration and Customs Enforcement, particularly because of the legal and human rights abuses that I have

been informed of and witnessing and because of the lack of transparency by ICE.

I'm here on behalf of the African Cultural Alliance of North America, which is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization located in Southwest Philadelphia. It's in the 3rd District, 3rd Council District, which is the district of the esteemed Mrs. Councilwoman Jannie Blackwell. Our mission is to assist African and Caribbean immigrants in their resettlement in the United States, with a special focus on women, children, and the elderly.

There are few, if any, organizations in the United States in the whole country that are like ACANA because of the broad range of services that we provide. Not just social services, arts and culture activities, immigration help. And we have -- because of that, we have become a hub for African and Caribbean

immigrants in this country and in this city because of the issues and the range of issues that we're able to handle.

Because of ACANA's unique role in the African and Caribbean community in Philadelphia, we are attracting more and more service seekers every year. We attract people from as far away as California, from Georgia, from North Carolina. In 2010, we served a little over a thousand service seekers. More than 70 percent of those people were seeking immigration assistance. In 2013, our numbers ballooned to 1,300 people, again most of them coming to seek assistance with immigration matters. So it's a big portion of our work at ACANA. And these numbers that I'm giving you don't include the letters that we received from detained individuals, people who are in detention facilities, not just locally but from as far away as Nevada, anywhere you can imagine in the country.

While our prime focus at ACANA is not only immigration work, we are noting that we are handling a growing number of matters with immigrants who are in particular finding themselves in detention and facing deportation. While many of these individuals are facing this because of criminal contact, some of them are folks who just have been found out essentially. But despite this, they are treated just like any other -- like a criminal basically, like a violent criminal.

As some people may be aware, if you were following the debate, many people have been putting a lot of pressure and criticism against the President because of the high numbers of deportation. Rates have been going up since he took office. In 2012 alone, this country deported more people than they ever have in the entire history of this country at over 400,000 people essentially, which this information is

provided on DHS's, Department of Homeland Security's website.

For community advocates such as ACANA, these increased deportation figures have revealed the issues that I mention today, that there are legal and human rights abuses that are going on that are being committed by ICE and there is a strong lack of transparency and communication between ICE and community advocates and immigrants and their families. And for those reasons alone, we argue that there's no need for the City to do the federal government's work when the federal government agency is not itself willing to communicate and cooperate with local organizations.

As I mentioned, some of you are aware that the President has been receiving a lot of pressure because of the number of deportations, and his argument is always that he has no control over the number of deportations and what ICE does. While that may sound hard to

believe for some people, there is some truth to that. And the reason why I say that is because of the way in which ICE has been operating from our perspective, from what we have been seeing at ACANA. ICE is a subagency of Department of Homeland Security, just like other agencies. But what we have noted is that ICE operates virtually independent, with no checks and balances. It comes in the night. It comes unannounced. They detain you however long they want to. They set bond without any kind of information or basis, and really the methods under which we can challenge that as advocates are very, very difficult. Essentially, ICE is acting at its own whim, even if it means in some cases bending or breaking the law.

Let me give you an example, an actual case example of what I've experienced. Last year we worked with a young African immigrant facing deportation. Despite all of our efforts

to request relief, the judge denied our applications and instead granted what's called voluntary departure. Basically what voluntary departure means is instead of sending you home in chains essentially, the judge will give you an opportunity under a certain period of time to leave on your own accord, to spend time with your family, find your own plane ticket, and leave when you are able.

So in this instance, our client was granted voluntary departure, which we saw as a small victory, because at least he would be able to be home before he had to leave.

Unfortunately for this young man, however, even though he was granted voluntary departure, when I went to communicate with the ICE officials to discuss with them how we would arrange the release, they told us that the only way he would be released is if he produced a passport, a one-way ticket

back to his home country with no stopovers in Europe, and he was released directly to the airport. In other words, they were directly violating their own rules and laws as to how voluntary departure was supposed to be overseen.

Of course, as advocates, we fought. We appealed this decision. We requested bond. The bond was issued, but it was set at $15,000, which this young man's family just had no way to pay such a bond. Today he still remains in jail. He's been in jail for over a year, and his crime was a non-violent crime, non-violent, didn't involve drugs, didn't involve alcohol. But ICE has essentially violated the law, flouted the law just for their own whim to hold this young man. These are the cases that we are seeing.

The fact of the matter is, ICE does not always play fair nor does it feel the need to justify or explain the legality of its own actions, which we as

immigrant advocates, we find it extremely, extremely troubling.

In other instances, as I mentioned, we receive letters from detained individuals who are claiming that they've been beaten, who are claiming that they've witnessed other people being beaten in detention. We also received a letter from a young man who claimed that while he was going through his deportation process, ICE attempted to obtain a fraudulent tribal document and sent him home to a country where he has no ties, citizenship or relationship whatsoever. Now, of course, these are all allegations and they all must be investigated, but based on the work that we are doing, we are noting that there are very, very troubling activities going on with ICE. And the fact of the matter is because ICE acts on its own whim and is unsupervised, it's doing these things and it's getting away with it.

Given the fact that ICE is operating with seemingly no checks and balances, it's then no surprise for us that immigration advocates such as ACANA have also had trouble communicating with the agency or getting any information from the agency. Unlike other subagencies under DHS who have community relations departments, the local ICE office in Philadelphia has no community -- doesn't have a community relations office. If anyone here has tried to call ICE and get any information, you understand what I'm talking about. They don't share information. They don't give you anything. They'll just hang up the phone on you and tell you to wait in the mail for a letter, if you get it.

ACANA personally has on several occasions tried to outreach to the ICE Director, Thomas Decker, on several occasions, both by mail and by phone, to request a meeting to discuss some of the

things that we're talking about today. All of our efforts have been rebuffed. Similarly, we have reached out to offices in Washington for the same thing. Nothing.

So I just want to summarize and say that all of us, I'm sure, here believe in making our communities and neighborhoods safe. We all agree abiding by the law. But if ICE, who is supposed to keep us safe, is itself breaking the law and is itself refusing to work with the very community that it says it wants to protect, it just doesn't make sense for us to then want to share information and work with them when they are not willing to do the same for us.

I, along with my colleague who will speak later, Mr. Voffee Jabateh, ask that you put our community first and demand greater transparency and cooperation from ICE and say no to the Secure Communities sharing information project.

Thank you very much.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you very much. As we have in other panels, we're going to wait to hear from everyone before we make comment. And, again, let me reiterate, feel free to summarize your testimony, even though it is very important. You can submit the testimony in writing and then take hot points out of it that you want to underscore. So thank you very much.

Also those in the balcony, we did open up the balcony because of the demand of people wanting to hear in person these hearings.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: And you are welcome to be here, but as the people testify, we need to keep it down so we can hear them. All right? Thank you all for your cooperation.

Please begin your testimony, sir.

MR. CHHIN: First of all, I want to thank the community and members of City Council and the Administration for being here today.

I want to start off with this quote by Abraham Lincoln: I have always found -- Abraham Lincoln once said, I have always found that mercy bears richer fruits than strict justice.

My name is Naroen Chhin. I am a community organizer with 1Love Movement. I also chair the Board of the Philadelphia Northwest Neighborhood Advisory Committee on top of my full-time job. I am also a refugee from Cambodia. I have a felony conviction. I am a U.S. citizen and I did not have to face the consequence of deportation, but I have supported my friends and their families and other community members as they have gone through a deportation process.

As refugees, we experience the consequences of ICE hold every single day. Our organization, 1Love Movement,

which is a national network of Asian American grassroot organizer, start off because there was a deportation crisis in our community in Philadelphia back in 2010. Several members of our community who came to the U.S. as refugees were rounded up for deportation for offense that they have committed when they were teenagers. They had already served their time, left prison, reformed themselves. They were giving back to the community. They had built families, bought homes, and started business. And all of that was taken away from them because they weren't citizens and they had criminal records. Even though they had transformed themselves, they were still subjected to a second level of punishment for mistakes they have made in the past.

I want to give you some context about what we experienced in our community growing up when I was a community -- when my community was resettled here from Cambodia. We were

living in extremely poor neighborhoods where day to day the only thing we saw was drugs, gangs, and racial conflict. I myself is from Philadelphia, Logan section of Philadelphia.

The people that we met when we resettled here did not understand us and we were bullied. Our parents were still assimilating and adjusting to American culture, facing their own trauma of having survived a genocide, and they didn't know how to support us as we were going through the school system. We didn't know how to communicate with our parents about what we were going through, and even if we did, they have to work 15, 16 hours per day to support us and were not able to be home with us all the time.

This city was not prepared for a refugee resettlement and to help us apply for benefits we needed. Even the basic things like healthcare, language access, and transportation were a huge barrier to us. Everywhere we went we

were harassed and bullied, and there was nowhere for us to go for support.

Gangs started because kids wanted to protect themselves and they had nowhere else to turn for support. From my own experience, we were getting beaten up in school for speaking a different language and having a different cultural background. I remember my uncle walking me with his kids to school and he himself was attacked and knocked out cold. No one acknowledged what was happening to us. Once gangs started, kids started using drugs like many other urban communities in our nation today. The focus of the community shifted from taking care of each other to attacking each other and even killing each other. This is how our members of our community started getting arrested.

The lack of support in school was a huge part of how we end up getting in trouble. Because of the gang involvement, my friends ended up being

charged with adult crimes even though they were teenagers, because they were not citizens. They were given a double punishment when they left prison and then had to face deportation.

Why did I choose to do this work? I ask myself this question every single day. Why did I get to stay and my friends do not? Why are they treated differently? Where is the second chance in that? Where is the opportunity to turn their lives around? This is why I do this work.

For my community, we came here as refugees to escape persecution, to look for a safe home like the people who colonized this area did a hundred years ago. We came here for a second chance. People leaving prison deserve that second chance.

We can't ask our community to start trusting the police if they have to fear deportation every time. In order for the City of Philadelphia to grow and

prosper, a second chance has to be applied and should be a philosophy. It should be a way of life. This is why I am asking the Mayor to adopt an order putting an end to ICE holds in Philadelphia.

Thank you for your time.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your testimony.

I would like also for the record to state that Councilwoman Marian Tasco has joined the Committee.

Will the next person prepared to testify bring the mic to them and state your name and affiliation and begin your testimony.

MS. MOTA (through interpreter): Good morning. My name is Alejandra Mota and I belong to New Sanctuary Movement of Philadelphia. I have lived in Philadelphia with my husband and two children for 11 years. My children were both born here. In 2010, my family and I

were affected by the collaboration between Immigration and Police through an ICE hold. This story is long, but I'll try to make it short.

It was a regular day and I was sitting in front of my house with my family. A man came running by us, who was chased by another man with a gun in his hand. Seeing this, I became scared and ran inside the house with my kids and closed the door. My husband didn't get into the house in time. When I looked through the window, I saw my husband bloodied from head to toe next to the man with a gun as well as five police officers. My husband was on the ground with a police officer's foot on his back. His head was split open because an officer had hit him with a gun. They began to leave, and when I looked out the door, I saw that the man with the gun had blood on his hands. He shouted to me asking where the man who was running had gone. I told him that I didn't know what

he was talking about, and he pushed me and entered our home. I asked him not to scream because my kids, who were just 3 and 5 years old at the time, were terrified, but he kept yelling at me in English.

I tried several times to make him stop scaring my kids, but he pushed me again and went into the kitchen. My kids were there, and he continued screaming, scaring them. He pointed the gun at me.

The police did not let the ambulance take my husband to the hospital, but instead they put him in a police car and took him away. I tried to go with them because I was concerned about my husband, and they told me that if I went, I would be arrested. Because of this, I didn't know anything about his whereabouts until days later when my husband was able to communicate with the church. He was put in jail at State Road at CFCF and wasn't allowed to make his

one phone call until days later.

Immediately upon being taken into police custody, ICE issued a hold on him. The police complied with that hold and turned my husband over to immigration agents. He was charged in criminal court of more than 15 counts, including attacking a policeman with a gun. If he was found guilty, my husband would face 100 years in prison and, of course, would be deported after serving his sentence.

The ICE hold caused great harm to my family financially. We spent the savings that we had and needed to borrow money to fight the deportation and criminal cases. Our loss of employment and depression also caused a financial strain. This situation left me alone to maintain our home, and we didn't have enough money to do so. The ICE hold caused our family to spend between $35,000 and $40,000 because we were victims of fraud by unscrupulous lawyers and had to pay fines and paperwork.

Police and local prisons in Philadelphia are giving tools to federal immigration to destroy families. To me, it's ridiculous for one human being to be punished twice. The first punishment is from the criminal justice system and afterwards it's through deportation.

By collaborating with ICE holds, the City is not only punishing the person who may or may not have committed a crime, but in my case, I was punished, as were my kids and my entire family. Everyone knows what the police did to my husband and feels afraid, insecure, and unprotected.

Thanks to support from my community, my church, and New Sanctuary Movement, we were able to win our case and prove that my husband was the victim of police violence. Even after my husband was found not guilty, he was still in deportation because of the ICE hold. Fortunately, he had a good lawyer and was able to win his case and get a

U-Visa, which is a Visa for people who are victims of crimes. In this case, he was a victim of police abuse. The police were looking for another person, and because of their own error, my family had to live through this trauma.

I'm asking that the immigration system and the criminal system are separated in this city. The idea that deportation is the way to fight crime is ridiculous from my point of view. I ask that the City block ICE holds for all, regardless of legal status or criminal status. Everyone deserves a second chance. We understand the work of the police, but we cannot agree that the police should act as immigration agents and help serve double punishments by deporting our people.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you. Thank you very much for your testimony.

(Audience members yelling out.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: All right.

Sometimes I may need an interpreter to understand what that is as well.

Will we read the next panel to testify, please.

THE CLERK: Michael Resnick, Jennifer Rodriguez.

And while they are approaching, I will read this handwritten submitted testimony from Babette Josephs.

Dear Councilmembers Maria Quinones-Sanchez and Curtis Jones, I oppose the ICE programs for all the reasons that Philadelphia citizens gave in testimony.

Babette Josephs.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your patience.

MR. RESNICK: Not a problem, Councilman. Good morning.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Good morning.

MR. RESNICK: Good morning, Chairman Jones and members of the Committee on Public Safety. My name is Michael Resnick, Director of Public Safety for the City of Philadelphia. I am joined by Jennifer Rodriguez and Fernando Trevino of the Mayor's Office of Immigrant and Multicultural Affairs. We are here to testify regarding Resolution 130880 introduced by Councilman Kenney -- and, Councilman, I'm very happy to be able to testify before you on a day when you're not angry -- regarding ICE's limited connection with United States Immigrant and Custom Enforcement agency.

As early as 2006, the issue of the proper treatment of immigrants; namely, undocumented immigrants, was addressed by the Philadelphia Police Department. Police Commissioner's Memo 1-03 was issued to inform police officers regarding the expected treatment of both legal and undocumented immigrants. This was issued under former Police

Commissioner Timoney and was modeled upon a similar policy that had been in effect in New York for some time.

The motive behind implementing this policy was to allay the legitimate concerns of legal and undocumented immigrants that accessing City services or calling the police for help could bring their immigration status to the attention of the federal authorities. At this time, the Department had received information that while the City had various services available to immigrants, very few took advantage of these services because they feared any contact with any City agency, especially the police, might bring their immigration status into question.

Undocumented residents should be able to access City services without fear of any reprisal. This is especially important in law enforcement where we want to encourage victims and witnesses to come forward, report crime, and

participate in the criminal justice process. Otherwise, entire segments of the population remain crime victims or potential crime victims because they are too afraid to come to the authorities for assistance.

Aware of the fear and apprehension that existed in the immigrant communities in the City, Mayor Nutter on November 10th, 2009 issued Executive Order 8-09. This Executive Order established a policy concerning access of immigrants to City services. The Executive Order directed that all City services shall be made available to all City of Philadelphia residents, regardless of the person's citizenship or legal immigration status. As a result of that Executive Order, Police Commissioner Ramsey issued a directive to all Department personnel that all City services shall be made available to all City residents, regardless of citizenship or legal status. Furthermore, the order

specifically stated that law enforcement officers shall not stop, question, arrest, detain an individual solely because of the individual's ethnicity, national origin or perceived immigration status.

Officers shall not inquire about a person's immigration status unless that status itself is a necessary predicate of a crime the officer is investigating or unless the status is relevant to identification of a person who is suspected of committing crime.

Officers shall not inquire about the immigration status of a crime victim, witness or others who call or approach the police seeking help.

And officers shall not inquire regarding the immigration status for the purpose of enforcing immigration laws.

These measures were taken in an effort to send a strong message to both police personnel and the immigrant community in an attempt to allay fears

and encourage greater participation with police.

In addition to the above policy implementation, the Administration has worked with our criminal justice partners to reduce the pernicious impact ICE has on certain communities in Philadelphia. In 2010, the Administration attempted to terminate ICE's licensing agreement for the Preliminary Arraignment Reporting System, or PARS. While the PARS Steering Committee nevertheless renewed the licensing agreement, the Committee at the City's urging disallowed ICE access to the PARS screens that contain witness and victim information.

The City will work closely with our partners on the PARS Steering Committee to ensure that the data provided to ICE is only used to identify those individuals committing the most serious of offenses.

The Administration is poised to take additional significant steps in

protecting our immigrant communities and curtailing ICE's ability to deport immigrants, immigrants who are contributing members of our communities and whose deportation too often results in children being separated from their parents and families losing their main breadwinner and in businesses losing talent. The Mayor will soon sign an Executive Order that will, in its current draft form, preclude the Philadelphia Police Department and the Philadelphia Prison System from honoring all ICE detainers, except those where the individual is convicted of a felony of the first or second degree involving violence and only when ICE secures that detainer with a warrant.

(Applause.)

(Audience member yelling out.)

MR. RESNICK: The City will impose the warrant requirement based on the recent 3rd Circuit opinion in the case of Galarza versus Szalczyk. The

practical effect of this action will be that the vast majority of offenders will have their cases adjudicated in the local criminal justice system and any ICE detainer will be disregarded. The only circumstances -- and it is a very narrow circumstance -- in which the City would not disregard an ICE detainer is where the individual in question has actually been convicted of a very serious, violent felony -- and the crimes we're talking about are murder, aggravated assault, kidnapping, human trafficking, rape, robbery -- and where ICE has separately, separately obtained a warrant for the individual. This resolves the issue of individuals being detained nearly at the request of ICE officials. Individuals who have committed minor offenses, summary offenses, traffic offenses will no longer find themselves facing deportation proceedings, ultimate removal, and separation from their families.

The two Mexican boys that Councilman Kenney talked about who were involved in a mutual fight, the Chinese mother, they will all be still here. They won't be going anywhere.

And this Administration is still open to further discussions. As I said, this Executive Order is in its current draft form. It's not to say that it's in its final draft form or that this is the final word on this subject.

These changes that I have discussed were all prompted by the tireless work of the advocate community. The Administration appreciates their hard work on behalf of their constituency. Indeed, it was through the interaction between the advocate community and Jennifer and Fernando from MOIMA that the Administration created and will soon implement the latest Executive Order.

My colleagues and I will now be happy to answer any questions from the panel.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for that.

MR. RESNICK: I have to tell you, applause is a rarity for me in this Chamber.

COUNCILMAN JONES: I understand, but every now and then.

MR. RESNICK: Every now and then.

COUNCILMAN JONES: The Chair recognizes Councilman Kenney.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you.

You know, the Administration is 99.7 percent the way there, and we appreciate --

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: And while I recognize the advocate community wants none at all, you're still open to negotiating, which I think is laudable. And, again, you've made me happier today than you usually make me happy.

Let me give you just a little

bit of background on the Timoney directive. When John Timoney got here as Police Commissioner, we were having a serious problem in South Philadelphia with the Indonesian community. The Indonesian community came here as asylees. They were being persecuted because of their Christian religion in Indonesia. So they came basically with whatever they had in their back or whatever they could carry and moved into South Philadelphia, basically in the Saint Thomas parish, the old Italian-American former immigrant parish of Saint Thomas, and began to flourish there. However, they were being victims -- they were victims of crime. They were opening stores. They were being robbed. Their cars were being stolen. They'd get into a traffic accident and the guy in the car in the accident would get out and run and leave the car. They were so afraid of the police. But ironically they were all

eligible for asylum. They all came here under duress and they were all here legally if they had just went and filed for their status.

And when I told Timoney the problem we were having in his inimitable Irish brogue, he said, What the hell are you talking about? He said, New York it's the exact opposite, our police are not allowed to talk to anyone in the federal government relative to anything relative to a crime victim and witness, anyone. And he went down with me, at his urging, to speak to 600 people in the basement of Saint Thomas's church explaining in his Manhattan, his Hells Kitchen, Dublin brogue translated into Indonesian, which was an amazing experience, explained to those folks that they had no reason to fear the police, the police were there to protect and serve them, and that no one in his department would be doing anything relative to contacting the federal

government to put these people in jeopardy.

So I do laud the Administration, thank the Mayor, thank you, thank your people for the work that you're doing and will continue to do to make this the friendliest immigrant city in America, and I thank you for it.

MR. RESNICK: Thank you.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilman.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilman. Now we'll hear from Councilwoman Sanchez.

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: I also want to acknowledge the Administration and the office of MOIMA and Mike Resnick for their willingness to reconsider what was an earlier draft and get us, as Councilman Kenney says, 99.7 percent of the way there.

For the advocates, this is your victory. This is historic.

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: And while we all know that we have a lot more work to do, as the federal government again refuses to deal with this very complicated issue, one of the things that's really, really important and I think called for as a result of this draft is for the Mayor to meet with the advocates and talk about how this gets implemented.

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: I think it's an important step, but what we want to make sure that its implementation is done in a way that gets the 0.3 percent we might not be capturing so that we are aware of the process.

So with that, I wanted to ask Mr. Resnick, how do you foresee the implementation of any Executive Order as it relates to the data collection, the cost analysis and, importantly, what type of investments are we going to make in

training so that people feel confident that this is going to trickle down to the 3rd and the 4th Police Districts where this is going on?

(Applause.)

MR. RESNICK: Currently, Councilwoman, we are able to collect data on ICE detainers lodged at the Prison System. Our data systems are not as modern as we would like them to be. The Police Department, however, does not have the ability to separate out and track the detainers that ICE has lodged for the Police Department. We are able to do that at the prison.

So I think part of what we need to do now and because, as you said, this talks about a very, very, very small number of individuals, we'll probably have a better opportunity because of the numbers to keep track of those. So as part of the policy that will be implemented as a result of the Executive Order, it will be data collection so that

we can review and see how many detainers we actually are complying with.

In terms of -- I believe your question related to cost. I think the number of $115 a day in the prison is floated around because it's a very, very easy number to come by. You take the average daily population, you divide it by the budget and you get a number. But I think that's not a very accurate way of doing it. I think if we hold an inmate one or two days, the cost of that is negligible if they've already been processed into our facility for a crime that we're holding them on. I mean, the up-front costs of intake processing are the most expensive. So just being in population for a day or two is not really a significant added cost.

So I don't believe -- and considering the numbers that we're going to be talking about in the future, I don't believe that they're going to be very significant that we need to track

those.

In terms of the training aspect, I think that will be the easiest thing to do, because the policy that Councilman Kenney talked about, the policy that I talked about, Commissioner Ramsey implemented, all 6,500 police officers had to be trained on that policy. This policy deals with the individuals who work in the Police Detention Unit and obviously the people who work at the prison in the record room up at CFCF and RCF. So they're just -- I don't want to say a handful, but there are relatively fewer people that need to be trained. And supervisors will be trained to go over these, make sure the people are doing the things that they're supposed to be doing.

In the order that we produced and the policies that we produced, we will not leave it up to anyone's discretion. There will be a list of what first- and second-degree felonies

regarding violence. They're the ones that I talked about, the murders, the rapes, the robberies, the agg assaults. Those will be on the policy. So there will be nobody left up to their discretion to determine, well, whether this is a felony of the first or second regarding violence or not. We're going to spell it out in the policy. So the policy will be crystal clear, and we will train -- like I said, it will be a lot fewer individuals who will have to be trained on this. So I'm not looking at this as being a very challenging or daunting task to accomplish.

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Let me suggest to you because I think one of the tensions in this dialogue, this very public dialogue that we've had around this drafting of this Executive Order, has been the coordination or utilizing the advocates to help the Administration come to a better place. And so let me strongly encourage you to look at the

resources provided in this room through the advocacy groups to help you design what kind of training we provide not only for the people that are directly involved but for the folks out in the street. I think where we see the need to close the circle is that, is feeling like -- I was part of a meeting the other day at the invitation of Councilman Squilla where we had new captains in the South Philly area who felt very uncomfortable with their role because they were unfamiliar, because essentially we've asked whether folks want to be or not, for folks to be immigration experts.

And so let me strongly encourage you to look beyond that, the folks directly involved. Obviously we want them to be first, but really talk about how do we, to get to Councilman Kenney's goal, how do we really become an immigrant-friendly, safe city is how do we engage this community to help work with the Police Department on what

happens on the ground every single day that impacts them. I think this is a wonderful opportunity, and I want to make sure that the Administration doesn't lose sight of it.

I also --

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: I also want to ask on the record that our Chairman, who is a member of CJAB, again, for us to look at this as another opportunity at the CJAB level. My concern that we do this as an Executive Order and that the DA's Office, that the Courts and others, who at some point interface with what we are trying to prevent, that they're not off the hook around what they should know, what they should do, and what the expectations are. And I'm going to ask the Chairman to address that at the CJAB meeting and, even more importantly, for there to be an official response from CJAB to the Executive Order and what their roles are

going to be, because the Police Department is one department, but we want to make sure having been involved in deportation proceedings, where a judge or someone else may have their own relationship with ICE, we want to make sure that we are crossing the T's and dotting the I's in our entire judicial system in a way that ensures that we're going to enforce this Executive Order or apply it the best way possible.

And then let me further suggest that -- I've asked for the meeting with the Mayor with the advocates. Let me further suggest that we really do establish a working group that looks at what are some of the other issues. As you know, I presented a piece of legislation on municipal ID. That we really set a working group that talks about how deliberate we can be in every single department and with every single service that we provide in this city, and let us take this opportunity to break

down those silos, those departmental silos, in a way that provides a renewed confidence by the advocacy community that we are trying to live up to this potential of being a real immigrant-friendly City of Philadelphia.

So I want to thank you, Mr. Resnick, and I want to offer myself and continue to offer our office assistance in doing that. But that CJAB piece is hugely, hugely important if we're going to build confidence among our --

MR. RESNICK: As I alluded to in my testimony, Councilwoman --

(Applause.)

MR. RESNICK: -- we are but one-third of the PARS Steering Committee. It's the Administration's vote to end the licensing agreement with ICE to have access to PARS. So there are two other entities that make up the Steering Committee, and perhaps with the Chairman's participation and influence,

we can change those votes as well.

COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Well, I think it's important, and I'll leave it -- I'm sure Councilman Kenney wants to weigh in on this. I think one of the hesitations by some of those departments is that they don't face the public accountability that you do. And I think it's incumbent on all of us to ensure that both the DA, not only when he comes in here to testify for budget hearings but that the DA and the President Judge in this case, President Neifield, who I've had conversations about this, I think part of their hesitation is that they don't have the information and they don't have the opportunity to hear the stories that you're going to hear today, and I think it's incumbent of us to make sure that that silo is broken and that they see that the national trend is where we're going. And this Executive Order is a good first step in that, but not closing that loop and us not utilizing

the authority, the legislative authority that we have, and the Executive Order to how we fund them and how they spend their resources, because this is an issue of resources, but that public discussion and that's where we need the leadership both from the Chairman and from the Administration to make sure that we do that.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Before I hear --

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Before we hear from Councilman Kenney and then Councilwoman Blackwell, I want to thank you, Councilwoman Sanchez, not only for your work on this issue, but for appointing me to CJAB before the President actually made it official. It's Freudian. But I think that that request that you have, I would be glad to take to CJAB to see if we can get some unanimity on this issue.

The Chair now recognizes

Councilman Kenney.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

In your conversation with the Councilwoman, a couple things occurred to me as a matter of suggestion. I'm wondering or not if it doesn't happen now, could it be implemented where during CompStat review in areas that have districts that are immigrant heavy, that there be some agenda item on the CompStat review --

MR. RESNICK: Way ahead of you, Councilman. I've already discussed it with Deputy Commissioner Bethel.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Terrific. You're batting a thousand today. It's amazing.

COUNCILMAN JONES: He likes the claps.

MR. RESNICK: Remember that.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: The other thing I suggest is that perhaps each captain be directed to have some

committee that they would determine the makeup of to meet regularly, almost like a Police District Advisory Council, but an immigrant centric one so that they -- and I think what that does is, if there's faces, as Councilwoman Quinones-Sanchez said, if there's faces on these folks, it develops relationships. The police under that captain or under that lieutenant's control begin now to interact better, and you have a better chance of getting information, getting people reporting things, people wanting to share information as opposed to trying to hide.

And the third thing is -- and this is something for the Chairman to consider with his new unofficial position at CJAB -- that perhaps there be permitted for someone come and sit that's representative of the community, not to vote obviously but to listen and to have interaction with the three elements of the CJAB. And I think the more communication and the more -- the one

thing about immigration, whether it's documented or undocumented, that I find is the reason we fall -- the reason why we have folks who come in and say some of the things that they've said today, they don't see the face. They don't see the face of their great-great-grandfather on the face of the people sitting behind you. So the connection as to their right to be here and our right to be here is the same. I mean, and it doesn't -- I have said this a hundred times before. We go out and you have EB-5 programs that want to bring in capital and resources and high-tech and biotech people and scientists and engineers. Please, the door is wide open for you, but that statue in the harbor didn't say that. It said poor, tired, huddled masses yearning to breathe free. That's us. That's the coffin ships that the Irish came on. It's the slave ships that the African Americans came on. It's that constant flow of immigration of Jews escaping Nazi

Germany. It's the same thing. And until the hyphenated Americans of the past generation see that and understand that in the Mexican, Cambodian, Laotian, African face of a new immigrant, the connection is never going to be made. And I think we can do that through the police. And the police are safer in the end. When police approach people in a respectful manner, the interaction generally turns out good. Sometimes you have to arrest somebody. Sometimes it's tough. Sometimes you have to take somebody down. Sometimes you have to shoot somebody. That's the big responsibility of being a police officer in the City, but when you can interact with people in a good, positive way, you're much safer than you ever will be otherwise.

MR. RESNICK: Agreed.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: So I'm glad you're ahead of the curve with CompStat, and let's just keep on dialoguing and

putting faces on our citizens who live here from other countries.

Thanks.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilman.

I want to recognize also for the record that Councilwoman Bass has joined us from the 9th Councilmanic -- 8th Councilmanic District.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Never gets his wrong.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Don't get it twisted.

Councilwoman Blackwell.

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.

Let me agree with what Councilwoman Sanchez and co-sponsor of the bill, Councilman Kenney. I agree with all that they have said. We have fought for and enjoy a wonderful relationship with the Police Department, and we think it is important in this area

when it comes to immigration that we do have the transparency, confidence, and communication.

Certainly we ask that you would come to our meetings. Charlotte Council was part of our group until she retired, but someone can come to one of our meetings on Tuesday night and -- excuse me; the second Wednesday, which we have tonight at 6:00, to certainly inform us of where we are on this issue. We'd appreciate that, because as you know, we represent more than 36 countries in Africa and the Caribbean and we meet in the Caucus Room across the hall, and we just want to do our part. You know, the Police Department even agreed under the former Commissioner, this Commissioner agreed, to even hire more African and immigrant officers in their areas.

So we are really, really committed to doing what we can to get the word out on our progress. We're happy to have come this far and look forward to

working with you in the future to take the next steps.

Thank you.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilwoman.

(Applause.)

MR. RESNICK: Councilman?

COUNCILMAN JONES: Mr. Resnick.

MR. RESNICK: There was a request from the gallery as to what is the CJAB, what does that mean. So it's the Criminal Justice Advisory Board. It's a board made up of all the criminal justice partners, the Police, the Courts, the DA, the Sheriff, the Public Defenders. We come together monthly to discuss issues regarding the criminal justice system, how to streamline the criminal justice system, the prison population, all matters affecting the criminal justice system in the City.

COUNCILMAN JONES: So if there are no other questions for this panel, seeing none, thank you so much, and I

want to commend you and the Administration, Mayor Michael Nutter, for quickly hearing the voices of the people and making an adjustment in policy. Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: So with that great victory for the advocates in this room today, this is really a point to be made.

Thank you, and thank you for your advocacy. So now I really want you to minimize your testimony. We still have ten more witnesses. So what we're going to ask people is to adhere to a two-minute limitation. So look through your testimony, summarize, get the key points out. There will be a timer, and when you hear the bell, please grace us with a conclusion. So thank you all.

Can you please call the next group to testify.

THE CLERK: Mia-lia Kiernan, Adan Tlatenco, Caroline Campbell,

Reverend Adan Mareina.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: So we're going to begin while they sweat that out.

MS. KIERNAN: That sounds good. Hi. My name is Mia-lia and I think what I want to do is just address like we have come a long way, and thank you, Mr. Resnick and MOIMA, for announcing what they did here. I think that our concern as the Philadelphia Family Unity Network is still that we not create divisions even within this criminal category, that it can still be really harmful, and I just want to take some time to break that down.

So, again, my name is Mia-lia. I'm with 1Love Movement, and we did grow out of a detention and deportation crisis in the Cambodian-American community, people specifically being deported for criminal convictions.

Our work is centered on the

belief that families belong together and that removing people from our communities through deportation threatens our survival as people. We also work under the belief that mandatory and institutionalized punishment is not our route as a society to addressing the root causes of violence in our communities. It's not our route to community-led and victim-led healing or to individual accountability and transformation, and it is not our route to rebuilding our traumatized communities.

We view mandatory deportation as destruction, as it denies us of our individual and community capacity as human beings to grow, change, and heal from the mistakes that we've made.

The context and reality that we are living in is this: Roughly one out of every 100 adults in the United States is behind bars. The United States represents only 5 percent of the world's population, but incarcerates a quarter of

the world's prisoners. People of color represent 30 percent of our country's population, but account for 60 percent of those who are imprisoned. Sixty-five million people in the United States have criminal records, and one in five people in Philadelphia are formerly incarcerated.

This reality has led leaders in our city to push for reform, legislation, and programs that consider the complexity and specific context of individuals and communities in relation to our criminal justice system. Our City Administration, law enforcement agencies, and City Council have enacted policies that established a Mayor's Office of Reintegration Services, the ban-the-box bill, the DA's SAM program, alternative sentencing, job creation for formerly incarcerated people, a Veteran's Court to consider the links between PTSD and criminal activity, and many others. These initiatives are our city's stance

against mandatory and blanket judgments of our communities and the lifetime and collateral consequences of criminal convictions.

(Applause.)

MS. KIERNAN: I have some quotes in there from our City officials, but basically saying the fact is that when people have -- when people with criminal convictions succeed, we all succeed. And with more than 200,000 Philadelphians facing the collateral consequences of their convictions, we must all do a better job at recognizing this special challenge, and deportation is one of those collateral consequences for a large portion of the Philadelphia community. This is also reiterated by U.S. Attorney General Holder speaking on behalf of President Obama insisting that we need to find other ways to be progressive in our criminal justice system.

So in closing, 1Love Movement,

the Philadelphia Family Unity Network, and families and communities affected by incarceration and deportation in Philadelphia ask that we take this next step to address ICE and police collaboration with our values front and center and not engage in harmful divisions based on criminal history or levels of criminality. We ask that our city's deeply rooted values of redemption, rehabilitation, second chances, and reintegration be applied and fought for for all residents of Philadelphia instead of allowing a mandatory, indiscriminate federal deportation system to apply double punishment that directly disintegrates certain populations in our city.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you. You got it in. Thank you so much for your testimony.

Please proceed. We're doing the two minutes so we can give everybody an opportunity. There is another hearing

right after this, so that's why we have to implement the bell. Don't make me use the bell.

Go ahead.

MS. CAMPBELL: Hi. My name is Caroline Campbell and I represent Congreso de Latinos Unidos, and Congreso has been providing high-quality services to the Latino community in eastern North Philadelphia for 36 years. Based on our experience at Congreso of supporting survivors who come for services within our Latin Domestic Violence Program, we know all too well that ICE holds affect entire communities, including victims who frequently face additional barriers due to the City's use of ICE holds. Looking at the bigger picture, language and cultural barriers already make it difficult for some immigrant victims to understand their rights, access services, and work with law enforcement. On top of these ongoing issues, we particularly know that immigrant domestic violence

victims are less likely to report domestic violence or seek police assistance because they fear themselves or others they care about will be reported to the federal deportation authorities, held, detained or deported.

The threat of deportation weighs heavily on the minds of the community members that we serve. We have seen domestic violence victims be subjected to arrest and imprisonment due to just misunderstandings based on language barriers at the scene of arrest. Reports that domestic violence victims have been rounded up are all too common, and we have seen abusers threaten victims by telling them that they will be deported if they seek assistance. The relationship between the police and deportation authorities contributes to this misperception, and all of these factors make our communities more dangerous because people are not seeking the help that they need.

In addition to these barriers, we also know that the victims of violence are mothers, fathers, sisters, brothers, and partners who have very complicated and evolving relationships. They may need assistance or protection from law enforcement to deal with an abusive relationship, but that does not always mean that they want the person to be deported or put into permanent exile from their home and their community. Our clients need supportive services that help them heal and transform their lives, and they need to have control over their own futures.

They may never want to see that person again or they may want to continue their relationship after an incident or they may need child support that that person was providing. Many of our clients want to give that person who abused them a second chance to rehabilitate themselves, but by using ICE holds, the City is forcing victims to

choose between seeking protection and having their family member permanently departed.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Are there any questions for this panel?

(No response.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Seeing none, thank you for your -- and all testimony as submitted will be a part of the record.

MS. CAMPBELL: Wonderful. Thank you.

COUNCILMAN JONES: All written testimony will be included.

MR. TLATENCO (through interpreter): Hi. My name is Adan Tlatenco and I'm a member of Juntos. I'm here today to talk about my brother's case and about how an ICE hold affects immigrants.

It all began with a DUI in 2012 during which my brother was detained for

five days. I then personally tried to pay for his bail, but I was told by the cashier that she would not accept the payment. She told me that they were unable to accept my bail money because my brother already had a detainer or ICE hold placed on him. And even if I paid in full, it wouldn't change anything.

In my brother's case, he was detained for five days while waiting for immigration agents to come pick him up. I think that this is a violation of his human rights. This is how his immigration case began, and we are still fighting his case to this day.

I'm aware that my brother did commit a crime, a crime in which he has already paid his debt to society like any other citizen of the United States. It's unjust that he now has to pay a double punishment. Why do us immigrants have to pay two times for our crimes? We all come here to this country for opportunities, equality, and to realize

our dreams, but we are not treated as equals in the eyes of the law.

There are two different systems in place, the justice system, which in this case is that of the State of Pennsylvania, and an immigration system, which is federal. The City of Philadelphia should not allow Immigration to have access to its judicial system. We are all human beings, and as humans, we make mistakes, but we also have rights. These rights include the ability to have a second chance. ICE holds and the deportations that happen as a result of ICE holds deny people these rights and the opportunity to reestablish their lives. This is why the City of Philadelphia needs to stop all ICE holds, not just some, but all, because we are all one united community.

(Applause.)

REVEREND MAREINA: Dear honorable members of the City Council of Philadelphia, my name is also Adan. I am

Reverend Adan Mareina from the West Kensington Ministry at Norris Square. We are a Presbyterian ministry and part of the Presbytery of Philadelphia, which comprises over 120 churches in Philadelphia and the surrounding region. I am here with my colleague, Reverend Esdras Seda, and I will read my personal statement, but he will read one on behalf of Hispanic Clergy of Philadelphia and the Region. So we ask for the courtesy. His letter is a lot shorter than mine.

We thank you for having the foresight for having this issue of great importance before us and for including our voice in the planned response to this issue.

Although I have opened up session here with prayer, I normally do not participate in hearings, but want to let you know that many in the faith-based community, not only Christians, because I see a lot of friends here from the Interfaith Peace Walk here and other

faiths represented, we find it urgent to express our stand that our city should ban ICE holds.

I am proud to proclaim that our city was founded as a safe haven for those fleeing religious persecution centuries ago. However, I am embarrassed that today our city is not considered a safe haven for those who have no choice but to flee their home countries for economic persecution; that is, poverty or the lack to sustain one's self and one's family.

Seventeen other localities, including Miami, San Francisco, Newark, New Orleans, and New York City, have banned or modified ICE holds. As a proud Philadelphian, I believe, as many of you do, that our city needs to recapture its identity as a place that welcomes the stranger and not a place that terrorizes him or her.

Honorable members of the City Council, the Philadelphia Family Unity

Network, the New Sanctuary Movement, and others remind us that ICE holds are issued solely because of immigration status and are not reviewed by a judge before they are issued violates our, one, community's due process and human rights; two, increases racial profiling; three, wastes precious City dollars and decreases public safety. These groups also state that ICE holds also traumatize families and communities, and I have witnessed this firsthand, this traumatic effect firsthand.

Last year, Pricilla, a single mother, and her 7-year-old son, Marcos, started attending our church. Marcos, as all children, was excited to become part of a family. However, I noticed that Marcos bit other children, hit them, and had several tantrums. Marcos was affectionate towards me and always ran up to me and hugged my knees. One night I saw Pricilla getting off the bus near the church and I walked her home. She was

tired because she had just finished cleaning apartments here in Center City. She said, Pastor, I'm sorry that Marcos behaves the way he does, and I understand if you don't want us to come to church. I understand if other moms are mad at me because they think I'm a bad mom. She paused and trusted me enough to share the following: Ever since the police in La Migra took his father because he didn't have an identification card, it has been really hard. I thought to myself, no wonder he lashes out to people and runs and hugs my knees. His mom is always working. He doesn't have his father and doesn't understand why. He's angry.

In 1562, England's Queen Elizabeth lent Sir John Hawkins a ship by the name, ironically enough, The Good Ship Jesus. Sir John Hawkins traveled to the coast of Africa and captured 500 slaves through violence. Yes, Sir John Hawkins has the dubious distinction of becoming the first slave ship captain to

bring Africans to the Americas.

At that point, the law of the land was a ruling monarchical system that combined forces with an inhumane economic structure where people were deemed commodities, property, and sources of profit. Families were broken up and traumatized. Many Pricillas lost their husbands and many Marcoses lost their fathers. I believe that was something that God was not in favor of.

Today we have progressed enough to be ruled under a democratic system. However, families that have been separated by that system could argue that what happened in 1562, the traumatic separation of families, is happening today, and I believe that God is still not in favor of that.

Honorable members of City Council, I thank you for the opportunity to express the concern many of us have in the faith community, and I pray that you continue the work you are doing of

progressing our democratic system and continuing to make our city a great place that welcomes the stranger. Please continue to get ICE holds banned.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Please identify yourself and please try to keep your comments within the two-minute timeframe. Thank you.

PASTOR SEDA: My name is Esdras Seda. I'm a Pastor of United Methodist Church representing about 500 churches in this region and representing also Hispanic Clergy of Philadelphia and Vicinity. We welcome the opportunity to address you, and as faith leaders of our community, we are deeply concerned about the City's current policy to conduct ICE holds when requested by the federal Department of Immigration and Custom Enforcement. We thank you for giving us the opportunity to voice our concern and to provide input to the City's planned

response on this issue.

By involving the City police officers and enforcing federal immigration law, we are awakening our local -- we are weakening our local enforcement efforts and compromising the safety and welfare of families in our community. When we agree to hold immigrants that have not been charged with or convicted with any crime until federal government can arrange the deportation, we are in many cases needlessly supporting the process of tearing families apart and separating parents from their children. This policy makes our community members more fearful, distrusting of law enforcement in our city, and do not cooperate with police; therefore, straining a vital positive relationship between the community, police, and the safety of the City.

We believe this is a moral issue, much as it is a civil practical issue. It is not the responsibility of

our police officers to become engaged in the business of enforcing federal immigration's law and ICE and the damage that they do to families subjected to unjust process and to immigrants in our communities who are placed in adversarial rather than cooperative positions with police. We should immediately end our policy of agreeing to ICE holds.

Despite the flaws of our country's existing immigration system, our immigrant community make a valuable contribution to our city. We should be striving to become a more welcoming city to immigrants while we focus on policing efforts to maintain the safety and well-being of our residents.

Thank you very much.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you.

(Applause.)

THE CLERK: Caroline Campbell.

UNIDENTIFIED WITNESS: She already spoke.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Whoever is

ready to go, please identify yourself for the record and, again, please try to maintain our timetable.

MS. WANG: I'll try.

Distinguished City --

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Excuse me. You have to identify yourself.

MS. WANG: Sure. My name is Chia-Chia Wang with the American Friends Service Committee Immigrant Rights Program. We are based in Newark, New Jersey, but the American Friends Service Committee headquarter is here in Philadelphia, as many of you know. Our program provides legal services to low- or no-income immigrants and organize immigrant who have been affected by immigration policies on the local, state, and federal level. While the larger AFSC is a 97-year-old organization, our program has been in existence for about 20 years in New Jersey.

In the summer of 2013, the Newark Police Department adopted a new

policy that mandates all personnel -- department personnel shall decline immigration detainer requests from the federal immigration agency. We are proud to be part of the municipality that will not hold immigrants for deportation purposes, and makes no exception to this policy. The Newark Police Department recognizes that it has the authority over criminal issues, along with the local prosecutors, and that bringing in immigration agencies will only damage any trust relationship that's already been established with the city's large immigrant community. Just so that you know, we have about 25 percent of foreign-born population in the City of Newark.

Immigration detainers can be placed on people who have some contact with local police and who have been already released from criminal sentences, either completely or on probation or on parole. They have already served

criminal sentences and been deemed eligible for release. Any further detention and deportation is additionally punitive, hurts individuals and families, and benefits nobody.

So I only want to highlight the impact of detention and deportation could be lifelong. So we urge the City of Philadelphia not to be part of the system of detention and deportation.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you.

Please identify yourself for the record.

MR. SARMIENTO: Sure. My name is Salvador from the National Day Laborer Organizing Network. I'll keep my remarks brief. I'll just make, I think, two main points.

I work with the network of day laborers at the national level that's been dealing with these policies across the country, and one of the things that's important about that is a lot of these federal programs were developed with very

local communities that wanted to take a very hard line, literally anti-immigrant, position against specifically day laborers. And day laborers -- workers that you hire outside Home Depot, for example -- had a big target sign in a lot of these localities. So a lot of these programs, I mean, are real -- we know they're real mean-spirited programs. And so that's why it's so important that in jurisdictions like Philadelphia and, for example, like we did in Washington, DC where we can get a strong, bold standard, that we do it.

And so that's why being here, I'm not in DC, but being here listening to the remarks from the Councilmembers, it's real refreshing and to know you're hearing what the reason it is.

But definitely where we can create standards that require no ICE holds, we need to do that. And let's make sure that the warrant -- it can't be a civil warrant. It can't be a notice to

appear. It can't be an ICE one of any way. It has to go before a judge. And, you know, this really is Philadelphia joining a national consensus that these programs are misguided, and DHS and ICE are really feeling the heat, and that's true in the outgoing ICE Director. He knew that these immigration holds needed to be reformed.

So, first, we just want to congratulate you and say thank you. And if you need any specifics about how we can make it stronger, let me know.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Will do. Thank you.

(Applause.)

MS. TACK-HOOPER: Hi. My name is Molly Tack-Hooper. I'm a staff attorney at the ACLU of Pennsylvania.

The ACLU has long been concerned about the significant constitutional problems posed by ICE detainers. The U.S. Constitution guarantees the right not to be imprisoned

without probable cause and due process of law. Yet ICE routinely asked local officials to hold people in jail beyond the time when they should be released based on nothing more than ICE's interest in investigating whether they might be subject to deportation.

In addition, using local law enforcement agencies to enforce federal civil immigration laws invites law enforcement officers to engage in unconstitutional, racial, and ethnic profiling and to treat people perceived to be foreign differently.

ICE detainers regularly violate the constitutional rights not only of immigrants, but also of U.S. citizens. And it is now clear that local agencies that choose to imprison people based on ICE detainers can be held liable in court for the constitutional violations caused by the detainers.

In 2010, the ACLU sued on behalf of Ernesto Galarza, a New

Jersey-born U.S. citizen of Puerto Rican descent who was held illegally for three days in the Lehigh County Prison pursuant to an ICE detainer. Lehigh County Prison granted the detainer request, as it always did, because it believed it had no other choice. But last week, the Court of Appeals for the 3rd Circuit held that ICE detainers are merely non-binding requests to detain someone and that because local agencies are not required to comply with ICE detainers, they may be held liable for their role in causing an unlawful detention when there is no constitutionally valid basis for the detainer.

(Applause.)

MS. TACK-HOOPER: So Mr. Galarza's claims against Lehigh County for imprisoning him based on an unlawful ICE detainer will go forward.

Cases like Mr. Galarza's demonstrate that when local law enforcement agencies choose to treat any

ICE detainer request as a basis for continued detention, this jeopardizes the rights of everyone in the community, including citizens as well as immigrants.

The ACLU commends Mayor Nutter and the Director of Public Safety for announcing that Philadelphia will join the growing movement of jurisdictions choosing to limit local entanglement with ICE, adopting a policy that, as I understand it, would prohibit detention based on an ICE detainer without an accompanying judicial warrant backed by probable cause. This is a huge step forward towards upholding the Constitution and protecting the rights and safety of all Philadelphians.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you. Thank you very much for your testimony. We appreciate you coming in. Thank you.

THE CLERK: Christopher Chaplin, Dr. Vera Tolbert, Voffee

Jabateh.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Please identify yourself for the record. Again, we would ask you kindly to maintain our timeframe, because after you we have ten more witnesses.

Please identify yourself.

DR. TOLBERT: Thank you very much. Good afternoon, everyone.

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Good afternoon.

DR. TOLBERT: Let me thank all of you and the Council for allowing us to speak. My name is Vera Tolbert. I represent Africom, which is a coalition of African and Caribbean communities.

I'd like to make a statement from Africom that says: ICE holding does not contribute to the safe communities. African and Caribbean immigrants would work more with the City of Philadelphia law enforcement agents if they are not

under constant threats of being reported to ICE.

When looking at the safe communities, we know our immigrants come here and they have really contributed to the wonderful and beautiful fabric of Philadelphia. So let me say what Africom definitely will or will not support.

Since 2003, Africom has joined the New Sanctuary Movement initiative to support the reform of the U.S. immigration system to emphasize that immigration is a human right and, as such, should be dealt with more humanely and to ask the City of Philadelphia through its Council to end the existing collaboration between the Police Department and the Immigration of Customs Enforcement.

According to the ICE website, the highest priority of any law enforcement agency is to protect the community it serves. When it comes to enforcing our nation's immigration laws,

U.S. Immigration and Custom Enforcement, which is ICE, focuses its limited resources on those who have been arrested for breaking criminal laws. ICE prioritize the removal of criminal aliens, those who pose a threat to public safety and repeat immigration violations.

Let me say one thing about the immigrants. Where they come from, the police has all the priority to do everything. So if you're trying to protect this community, you will scare them away, because where they come from, they would never collaborate with the police. So we are asking the Council today to have the Mayor change his mind and end all ICE collaborations here in Philadelphia.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Thank you.

Please identify yourself for the record.

MR. CHAPLIN: Good morning.

3/12/14 - PUBLIC SAFETY - RES. 130880

COUNCILMAN KENNEY: Good morning.

MR. CHAPLIN: My name is Christopher Chaplin and I have served as Co-Chairman of Team Jamaica Bickle, Chairman of the Philadelphia Complete Count Committee of the U.S. Census in the 2010 U.S. Census. I'm currently a Vice President of the African and Caribbean Business Council and a member of the Mayor's Commission on African and Caribbean and Immigrant Affairs.

During the 2010 U.S. Census, we faced challenges getting out our community to register because of immigration and other issues. As you are aware, the City of Philadelphia registered an increase in population during that census. A result -- that result would have been threatened had the Secure Communities Program been in place then, and that result would be threatened going forward were the Secure Communities Program to continue.

Each year, Team Jamaica Bickle hosts some 600 high school athletes and chaperones at the annual Penn Relays. In addition, some 40,000 Jamaicans attend the relays from around the United States and overseas. Aggressive enforcement of the Secure Communities Program will likely have an adverse impact on the attendance at events like this and ultimately on the taxes that support our great city.

As a Vice President of the African and Caribbean Business Council and as a banker and consultant helping to finance a number of immigrant businesses in the City of Philadelphia, I have a firsthand view of the energy that Caribbean and African entrepreneurs bring to the City of Philadelphia. It would be strange indeed if we were to put this vibrancy and this coach of immigrant entrepreneurship at risk because of aggressive and misguided enforcement of a flawed program.

Let me close by offering my support and my community's support of Resolution 130880, and I look forward to the City of Brotherly Love and Sisterly Affection joining other forward-thinking cities which have put a hold on aggressive enforcement and certain aspects of the Secure Communities Program.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Councilwoman Blackwell.

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you, Chris, Voffee, Dr. Tolbert. We wanted to make sure that the total community realizes that Africans and Caribbeans suffer very much with this issue as well.

We are proud --

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: -- that they realize that ACANA represents all of us and Africom, and we're talking

about citywide Africans and Caribbeans. And we thank you for the work you do for the total African and Caribbean community in our city and beyond. And I'm sure you told them what Africom and ACANA stand for. Did you?

DR. TOLBERT: Yes, we did.

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: So we thank you for your leadership over the years. Thank you for being here, and we appreciate your commitment.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: I'll see you all at 6 o'clock.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilwoman.

Please begin.

MR. JABATEH: Good afternoon. My name is Voffee Jabateh. I am from the African Cultural Alliance of North America, the largest African and Caribbean serving immigration or legal service organization in the City of

Philadelphia.

ACANA was founded in 1999 principally as an arts and cultural organization. Over the years our program have extended, and its main focus now is this issue of immigration and failed legal practices for African and Caribbean immigrants.

In 2003, ACANA was provided a grant to serve African refugees in the Philadelphia region. We provided case management, after-school services, as well as conducted several workshops geared towards bridging the gap between the host community and the African immigrant community. In addition, we also assisted immigrant families in connecting with available social services. In 2009, ACANA became a full-fledged immigration service provider. Along with me, been approved as an accredited representative to practice immigrational law before the Board of Immigration. Our agency has

since then annually served an average of 1,400 African and Caribbean immigrant and sometimes other immigrants who come to ACANA.

As a result of our unique position, ACANA has become a huge hub for African and Caribbean immigrant who are seeking immigration services in this region. We are better placed now to now say thank you all, City Council. Thank you all, Mayor Nutter, and especially thank you all, Councilwoman Jannie Blackwell, for the road you have played. Thank you for all of what you've done to bring this issue to focus. Every other Wednesday of every month you sit and listen to our stories. You did not wait for this day. You've don't it already.

Thank you again.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Are there any questions for this panel of witnesses?

COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Let me

again, Mr. Chairman, thank them.

Thank you, Voffee, for your remarks. Many of you know he's at 55th and Chester in the heart of my district. And we just appreciate all the commitment and the thousands of people who are represented here and all that they do to make life better. Thank you.

And, Voffee, I'll see you all tonight.

MR. JABATEH: Thank you.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Councilwoman.

Seeing no other questions, thank you for your testimony.

Will the Clerk please read the names of the next people to testify.

THE CLERK: Teresa Flores, Karla Rojas, Hiram Rivera.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, and thank you for your patience. Please bring your mic to you and begin the

testimony. And if there is an interpreter, please do so.

MS. FLORES (through interpreter): My name is Teresa Flores. I'm a member of New Sanctuary Movement and Visitation Church. In a very short period of time, I'm going to tell you about everything that I suffered because of the deportation of my son.

In 2010, my oldest son was a victim of an ICE hold. The reason for his deportation was a false accusation, misinformation, and bad advice from a lawyer. My son was deported for being a person of good heart and for helping a friend. My son loaned money to an American friend. When my son attempted to collect the money that he had loaned to this person, the American person called the police and accused him of having threatened him with a firearm. The police arrested my son and immediately turned him over to ICE. ICE put an ICE hold on him. My son was in

jail for six months waiting for his trial.

We hired an attorney to defend him, who charged a lot of money and who advised my son that if he pled guilty, he would be released immediately, and my son did so thinking he would be released. Instead he was picked up by Immigration and deported. He had been living in the U.S. for 19 years. He grew up here, had dreams of studying to become a pilot and serving this country. My son had a big heart, was very involved in his community and church.

The deportation of our son has caused us unimaginable pain, not only to him but everyone in the family, including his brother, who was very close to him. It is unjust that we must suffer this much pain when we contribute to the growth of this city by paying taxes and giving life to the City with diversity and building new businesses. We are all children of God on this earth and deserve

a place to live without fear.

The City of Philadelphia should practice what it preaches and truly become a welcoming city, a city of brotherhood. That's why I thank the Councilmembers for supporting us and ask Mayor Nutter and his Administration to be brave, put yourself in our shoes, end the ICE holds, and disconnect the police and local jails from ICE.

As a mother who was a victim of this unjust collaboration, I ask that you listen to us and sign an Executive Order to block ICE holds for all, not just for some, and so others do not have to live with the pain that my family still experiences.

Thank you so much for listening.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you. De nada.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: I saw her wait all that time, so I let her run over

a little bit. It was okay.

THE INTERPRETER: Thank you so much.

COUNCILMAN JONES: But what I need people to do -- we have to have a second hearing for another committee -- actually, my committee again -- at 1:30. So if everybody sticks to the two-minute, everybody can get their testimony on the record, if that's okay with everyone.

All right. Thank you, and begin your testimony, sir.

MR. RIVERA: My name is Hiram Rivera. I'm the Executive Director of Philadelphia Student Union. I'll cut my summary short.

The Philadelphia Student Union stands with all the organizations here to call for an end to all ICE holds and for the funds that -- the resources that are used to fund ICE holds be instead put into funding our starving public school system.

I'd like to defer the rest of

my time to the student to my right.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Before you do that, Philadelphia Student Union for public schools?

MR. RIVERA: Yes, sir.

COUNCILMAN JONES: I used to be the Vice President. So welcome.

MR. RIVERA: I'd like to defer the rest of my time to the student to my right so she can read her statement in full.

(Applause.)

MS. ROJAS: Hi. My name is Karla Rojas and I'm a graduate of Philadelphia school system and I'm currently attending Community College of Philadelphia. I'm also a youth leader at Juntos. I'm an undocumented youth.

I came to this country when I was seven years old. Through my junior year of high school, I learned I was undocumented. I was scared and confused because I did not know my rights as an undocumented youth. I had no hope in

going to college, so I dropped out. I got myself together and graduated. My story is just one story of many out there.

I graduated, but a lot of students don't graduate because of fear of not going to college, fear that society is not going to accept them because of where they come from, fear of their schools, fear of the police, one that we can't to this point.

Why should we put fear into our students? The excuse is that we have no money. But how come our government is spending more money on prisons than on our students? We spend about 10,000 per year on a student, but spend more than 40,000 per year on our prisoners. Then we wonder why our dropout rate is high.

The dropout rate in Philadelphia is around 43 percent and close to 50 percent of the Latino males. We have set up our students to fall into the system of getting locked up, the

famous school-to-prison pipeline. How are we helping the students by making them feel like they are in prison when they are in school, putting bars in their school windows and being put through metal detectors the moment they step foot in school?

Why are we shutting education on innocent kids? They are our future. Everybody makes mistakes, but they also need a second chance.

How are we regarding our students? They fall through the school-deportation pipeline. Just because our students made a mistake does not mean we have to punish them by locking them up. Most of them made a simple mistake, like bringing a BB gun to school or getting into a fight. Why are we involving school into this? They are just kids. They don't know any better. If they got punished already for their misbehavior, there's no need to punish them twice.

Why are we attacking elementary schools, middle schools, high schools? Many of the students come from abusive homes, live in poverty, disabled. Instead of helping them, we kick them out of society and let them fall apart.

First we set up our students for failure, and now (unintelligible) that for society, we are breaking our families apart. Our immigrant communities are scared of being separated from -- our immigrant communities are scared of being separated from their families. They came to this country to give their family a better life, a better education. Why are we attacking the hard-working communities? They came to this country to work, put food on the table, and grow as a person with opportunities this country has to offer. We arrest them for a crime as little as driving without a license. So because they were arrested at the border or are getting deported and come into the

country again, it's considered a crime that is hurting society.

We put ICE holds and make them pay their mistakes twice. We need to stop attacking our community, our kids, our school, our people, our future. They are our future. Because when our communities are under attack, what do we do? We stand up and fight back. We stand up and fight back against any ICE hold in the City of Philadelphia.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: As students in school, what you should be worried about is what to wear, what to study. You should have one set of bookbags, not the burden of dealing with ICE every day and looking over your shoulder.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you for your testimony.

MR. KIERNAN: My name is Mia-lia and I'm reading this for Nancy

Nguyen of Boat People SOS Delaware Valley, a Vietnamese community-based organization.

She says, End all ICE detainers in Philadelphia. They pose unnecessary and immediate and lasting threats to our communities and, in particular, to our youth.

This is a story that many of you will remember. On December 3rd, 2009, nearly 30 Asian immigrant students were attacked by their peers in an all-day melee. What became of that struggle became national news, and in the immediate aftermath of this bias violence, students and families were not reached out to, no phone calls, no letters, no families were called, no parents were informed of what had happened in school. In the face of this absolute absence of responsibility from the School District, the students had few choices, either return to school in silence or return to school with the

vengeance and anger that they felt in their hearts.

However, the seeds of change had been planted. With support of youth and community organizers, many of whom are in this room, they turned to a third choice, which was to catalyze that fear and anger and pain into a non-violent protest of all the students' conditions in the school. They boycotted the school and demanded a school district that had safe schools for all students.

In the ensuing weeks, months, and years, Asian and Southeast Asian immigrant and refugee adults came out to support these youth, the adults who faced those same situations and circumstances a generation before, except in their day in the '80s there were no organizations or mentors or youth organizers to present another choice to them. So they dropped out of school to avoid the violence or they fought back and ended up going through the school-to-deportation

pipeline. Decades later, many of them are facing the deportation crisis that we're in today.

We stand here with a long view of history, and we cannot stand for another generation of youth to be caught in these unfair and unjust policies. All policies are written statements of how we want to live in our cities and our communities. So we come to you with a vision for our policies to be written with the goal of keeping families and communities together and for that goal to be youth centered. The first step to that is to end all ICE detainers in Philadelphia.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Before you go, just say your name again for the record.

MS. KIERNAN: My name is Mia-lia and I'm reading this for Nancy Nguyen.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you so much.

MS. KIERNAN: Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Again, feel free to summarize. Feel free to submit it in writing. Feel free.

MS. KELEMEN: I'll be quick. My name is Tasha Kelemen. I'm the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Immigration and Citizenship Coalition and proud to be a Philadelphia immigrant.

PICC's written testimony described why we support a policy to end all ICE holds, so I won't cover that here. But it is important to provide some history to the current campaign to end local police collaboration with federal law enforcement, because this is not a new campaign, and when we say that the Administration acted quickly, unfortunately they didn't, although we're very happy, of course, that they're moving forward now.

Many of the organizations and individuals in this room have been working to address this issue for over ten years. PICC started working with local organizations, including Victim Witness Services of South Philadelphia, Community Legal Services, and Juntos, to address community-police relations in 2004. In 2009 and 2010, a coalition of more than 40 organizations approached Mayor Nutter and Deputy Mayor Gillison to restrict police collaboration with ICE through Secure Communities and to end the PARS agreement. What is new about the campaign this time is that diverse community groups, service providers, and advocacy organizations came together and decided to reject the framework imposed upon us by federal immigration system of the good immigrant versus the bad immigrant.

Through a community driven campaign, we decided to fight for all of our communities together and not for a

policy that would leave some communities out. We know through experience that if we support a policy that leaves some of our communities out, they will be left behind for good and we will have to deal with the consequent divisions within our immigrant community.

Implementation of policy is as important as establishing policy. In 2005, Philadelphia was one of the first, if not the first, cities in the country to have a language access directive for its police department, and yet today we still have yet to see a comprehensive implementation of this policy.

I urge Philadelphia to think big, to move beyond 99.7 percent to hundred percent, because by doing that, we will avoid implementation problems. We will avoid continued racial profiling that you've heard about today through the testimonies, and we will not leave ourselves liable to lawsuits.

Let Philadelphia be at the

forefront of the municipal push for immigrant-friendly cities by ending all ICE holds.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you.

(Applause.)

MS. ALMIRON: Good afternoon.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Good afternoon.

MS. ALMIRON: My name is Erika Almiron and I'm here before you today as the Executive Director of Juntos, a proud Latina in the City and proud daughter of immigrants.

Juntos was started over 12 years ago as a support network for new Latino immigrants in the City, and over the last 12 years, our community has worked to address the many concerns they have encountered in the City of Philadelphia, the most tragic and destructive of them being that of deportations.

Deportations in our city has led to hundreds of families being

separated, which in turn has contributed to the decimation of our communities through poverty, children being raised without one or both parents, increased violence, and further isolation of our people from accessing a dignified life.

Over the years, Juntos has worked with many allies in this room and beyond to address and change an unequal system that has for decades created a permanent underclass in the City of poor people and people of color. If we do not work to create changes that challenge and shatter this unequal system, then we are, through our silence, feeding it and helping it grow.

Given that, if we do not do the work to begin to dismantle the relationship between local police and ICE by ending all ICE holds, like so many of the people who spoke before me have asked, we are also feeding the growing deportation machine, a machine that has shattered the lives of almost two million

families across the country in as little as five years.

We have an opportunity here to sit on the side of hope, of love, and justice by creating a policy that does not create divisions amongst our families, one that could begin to rebuild trust between local police and the community and one that will ultimately create a better Philadelphia for all of us.

As you have seen, there are many examples of cities across this country that have taken the courageous step to publicly announce that they do not honor any ICE holds. To have a clear, simple, and concise policy that creates no confusion on the side of the Police Department or in our community, to have a policy that is rooted in the values of this city. This will offer no room for uncertainty on how the policy is implemented, the principles by which it came forth, and further safeguard the

City from potential lawsuits, because every single ICE hold risks violating the Constitution, the very Constitution that was signed here in Philadelphia on the principles we hold dear that makes us a City of Brotherly Love and Sisterly Affection.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: I think they're cheering because you did it within the two minutes. But I want to say this to you, and particularly you. You hit on a very important point. Executive orders are executive orders. Executive action is better, and the implementation of this -- what I'd like to challenge the author of this resolution and all members of this committee to do is as we ask questions during the budget process of all of these agencies, to make sure this is collocated into their practice.

So I heard you with my good

ear. I have a bad ear, but I heard you with my good ear, and I want to make sure that we follow up on that. So thank you both very much.

(Applause.)

MS. ALMIRON: Councilman Jones, I know that we're in a rush. There are a couple of community members who would deeply like to say a couple of words. I swear they won't take more than two minutes. Can we add them in? They're already here.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Where are we on the list?

THE CLERK: We have three additional witnesses.

COUNCILMAN JONES: We have three left?

THE CLERK: Three more.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Okay. Two minutes, you promise.

MS. ALMIRON: I promise.

THE CLERK: Maria Serna, Father John Olenick, Luz Jimenez.

3/12/14 - PUBLIC SAFETY - RES. 130880

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Add them now. Tell them to come on up.

MS. SERNA: Good morning --

COUNCILMAN JONES: Good morning.

MS. SERNA: -- ladies and gentlemen of Council City. My name is Maria Serna. I am a member of Juntos and the founder of the Fight for Driver License Group. I want to let you know also of the history of our state and city and why the trust between community and police has been completely broken.

In 2009, I received a letter from PennDOT, the same letter that close to 500,000 immigrants in the State of Pennsylvania received at that point. The letter said I had to surrender my driver license. Not knowing what to do, many member of the community and I began to hold meetings in Northeast Philadelphia. After several meetings, five fellow

immigrants and I decided to take the State of Pennsylvania to court, demonstrating that the state had violated our right to due process. We won the case, and today I am able to show my driver license.

COUNCILMAN JONES: All right.

MS. SERNA: This is not the case, however, for thousands upon thousands of immigrant whose rights have been trampled on and who lack any sort of document for recognize their identity. Lacking a local valid ID or a driver license, people are placed in difficult circumstances. When they cross the police path in the street in a traffic stop, many of them are really beginning a process of deportation. The deportation have broken up families and leave many young people without one or two parents to care for them. This is why for Juntos, driver license deportation are the number one issue to address, why we have devoted ourselves to build cohesive

power for our community, to end the policies and practice that separate our families.

In Philadelphia, we have seen cases where being involved in an accident or even interacting with the police can lead to deportation. There is an obvious connection between the lack of local identification and the beginning of deportation proceedings. We hear story after story of families split apart through deportation because an adult was pulled over or stopped in a traffic due to racial profiling. Sometimes a community member shows their foreign ID, which immediately trigger a series of question on migratory status by the police, even when the Philadelphia Police Department is under an Executive Order not to request such information. All of this history has created a deep culture of mistrust and fear that has damaged our community.

Many people live in fear of

being pulled over, talking to the police, reporting incidents, working with police as victim of crimes. What this has led to is an insecure community.

ICE holds magnify this problem. If there is ever a sentiment that police are doing federal enforcement, then we can never, ever begin to build this trust to engage in deeper communication with our community.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you.

MS. SERNA: For all these reasons, we in Juntos and the Fight for Driver License wish to end all deportation and all destructive policies such as ICE holds that endanger our right to our communities to due process --

COUNCILMAN JONES: Ma'am.

MS. SERNA: -- that breeds fear and that rips apart families.

Okay. That's my testimony.

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you so very much.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: We have another hearing starting in ten minutes, so can people come up that are interested in testifying, just the limited number, because we have to end.

And by the way, you did win. We got a victory today.

(Witnesses approached witness table.)

FATHER OLENICK: Good afternoon, Councilmembers. My name is Father John Olenick. I'm the Pastor of Visitation BVM Catholic Church in Kensington. It's a pleasure to speak to you this afternoon. I'm here to talk to you about, as you well know, the City's current agreement with ICE and why it should be morally unacceptable to people of faith and goodwill.

Laws are meant to serve the common good of society. It is their aim to strengthen the bonds of community. And the current relationship between ICE and the City of Philadelphia does none of

these things. In fact, it does the opposite.

Two of the women who have testified today, Teresa Flores and Alexandra Mota, are my parishioners. I've heard the stories. I know about parents being led away in handcuffs, children being tormented, children who are in foster care now and suffer deep emotional and psychological wounds because of this policy. This cannot continue for the good of our neighborhoods and our city.

In the book of Leviticus taken from the Jewish Scriptures, Chapter 19, Verses 33 to 34, we read, When strangers sojourn with you in your land, you shall do them no wrong. The strangers who sojourn with you shall be as natives among you, and you should love them as yourselves, because you too were strangers in Egypt.

This call to hospitality and divine acknowledgment of human rights of

all people should spurn us on to discontinue this unjust agreement between ICE and our city. ICE holds do nothing to bring about the kind of city that we want to live in. The City of Brotherly and Sisterly Love can no longer be a part of this unfair and immoral relationship which promotes fear and ruptures the bonds of families and communities. Philadelphia is better than this.

Thank you.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Father.

MS. ALMIRON: I have to translate this. So we could do it of one way. I think you guys have the English version. We could just have her go in Spanish if we're going to shorten it.

COUNCILMAN JONES: That's a good idea.

MS. ALMIRON: But I have something to share with you guys.

(Ms. Aparicio reading her

testimony in Spanish.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: We're going to have to ask that -- because the stenographer who has done this throughout the three hours is the same stenographer that is going to have to do the next hearing, we have to, for humanity's sake, give her a break. So we are going to end testimony.

MS. ALMIRON: Can I explain to you what the --

COUNCILMAN JONES: Yeah, because I don't understand the pictures.

MS. ALMIRON: Juana's story is that she got into an accident and then, after the accident, was assaulted by the person who hit her, and those are the images of basically all the dental work that she's had to get ever since that accident. And when the police came, they did not take a report. And even as people tried to push, they didn't take a report. And what she was summarizing is that we can't even begin to address

issues with the local Police Department such as those if we don't start getting fear taken away from the community. She's had $7,000 worth of dental work. And so it's important to just recognize that. Without this starting, we can't address anything else.

COUNCILMAN JONES: On behalf of every person in the City of Philadelphia, we apologize for your loss. This is horrific, and no one should be brutalized twice, once by the assailant and then the second time by the system. So we apologize on behalf of everyone.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: We want to thank everyone for coming out today. All other testimony that you might have can be submitted in writing. I think this is a historic victory, a step in the right direction. And we're not done, because if I heard nothing else, we need to implement this policy into our day-to-day actions as a city.

So thank you all. Thank you all.

(Applause.)

COUNCILMAN JONES: All testimony will be made a part of the record. Thank you very much.

This concludes our hearing of the Public Safety Committee.

(Committee on Public Safety concluded at 1:25 p.m.)

- - -

CERTIFICATE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the proceedings, evidence and objections are contained fully and accurately in the stenographic notes taken by me upon the foregoing matter, and that this is a true and correct transcript of same.

MICHELE L. MURPHY
RPR-Notary Public

(The foregoing certification of this transcript does not apply to any reproduction of the same by any means, unless under the direct control and/or supervision of the certifying reporter.)

A

abandon 29:3
abdicate 31:21
abetting 28:5,12
abiding 6:21 52:10
ability 71:3 79:13 107:13
able 44:4 48:12 48:16 56:19 61:23 63:19,25 66:13 67:21 79:8,15 155:6
Abraham 54:7,8
abscond 5:8
absence 143:22
absolute 143:22
abuse 64:4
abused 104:23
abusers 103:17
abuses 42:25 46:8
abusive 104:8 141:4
ACANA 43:20 44:18 45:2 46:5 47:6 51:5,21 129:24 130:6 131:3,10,20 132:5,7
ACANA's 44:5
accept 106:4,6 139:9
access 20:8 21:7 33:18 56:24 67:21 68:14 70:15 86:22 102:22 107:10 148:13
accessible 33:21
accessing 67:8 150:7
accident 75:22,23 156:6 161:16,17 161:21
accommodating 28:23
accompanying 123:14
accomplish 5:20 5:20 82:16
accord 48:9
account 99:4
accountability 87:9 98:12
accountable 26:5
accredited 131:23
accurate 80:11
accurately 164:5
accusation 134:13
accused 134:21
achieve 27:5
acknowledge 7:16 11:5 77:18
acknowledged 57:13
acknowledgment 159:25
ACLU 120:20,21 121:24 123:6
act 4:5 5:7 64:18
acted 146:22
acting 47:18
action 23:23 72:2 152:17
actions 49:25 162:25
activities 43:23 50:21
activity 3:25 99:24
acts 4:3 24:22 50:22
actual 47:22
Adan 96:25 97:2 105:19 107:25 108:2
add 153:12 154:4
added 80:20
addition 70:4 104:2 121:9 128:5 131:17
additional 30:20 70:25 102:17 153:17
additionally 118:4
address 13:25 84:22 97:9 101:6 113:18 147:4,9 149:19 150:10 155:24 161:25 162:8
addressed 34:3 66:20
addressing 98:8
adhere 96:16
adjudicated 72:4
adjusting 56:10
adjustment 96:5
Administration 3:3 6:23 54:4 70:5,9,24 73:7 73:16,21 74:15 77:5,18 82:23 84:5 88:9 96:3 99:15 136:8 146:22
Administration's 86:20
adopt 59:5
adopted 116:25
adopting 123:11
adult 58:2 156:13
adults 18:12 98:22 144:16,17
advantage 26:22 67:15
adversarial 115:7
adverse 128:9
advice 134:14
advised 135:6
Advisory 54:15 90:4 95:13
advocacy 83:3 86:4 96:13 147:18
advocate 3:15 7:19 42:15,21 73:15,19 74:20
advocates 46:4,12 47:17 49:8 50:2 51:5 77:24 78:11 82:23 85:15 96:9
Affairs 8:20 10:3 11:18 12:20 66:9 127:13
affect 102:15
Affection 129:6 152:8
affectionate 110:22
affiliated 26:12
affiliation 59:17
afraid 63:15 68:6 75:24
Africa 8:18 94:15 111:22
African 8:19 10:2 11:18 42:20 43:6,13,25 44:6 47:24 91:23 92:6 94:20 124:19,23 127:10,12 128:14,19 130:4 130:22,23 131:8 131:11,16 132:3 132:8
Africans 112:2 129:18 130:2
Africom 124:18 124:21 125:8,10 129:25 130:6
AFSC 116:20
aftermath 143:16
afternoon 124:12 124:14 130:20 149:7,9 158:12 158:16
after-school 131:13
age 31:11
agencies 1:17 15:5 37:15 47:9 99:16 117:13 121:10,19 122:12,25 152:23
agency 18:7 46:16 51:7,8 66:16 67:17 117:5 125:23 131:25
agenda 89:12
agent 6:2
agents 6:7 7:4,5 20:9 21:7,11 22:8 62:7 64:18 106:12 124:25
agg 82:4
aggravated 72:13
aggressive 128:7 128:24 129:8
ago 8:17 16:3 38:19 58:19 109:8 149:16
agree 11:2 31:16 52:10 64:17 93:19,21 114:9
agreed 92:22 94:18,20
agreeing 115:10
agreement 70:10 70:14 86:21 147:15 158:18 160:3
ahead 89:14 92:24 102:5
aiding 28:5,12
aim 158:22
airport 6:10,11 49:4
akin 5:7
alcohol 49:17
Alejandra 42:2 59:20
Alexandra 159:6
aliens 27:25 28:7 28:15 126:7
allay 67:6 69:25
allegations 50:17
Alliance 43:6 130:22
allies 150:9
allow 13:6 26:3

33:18 34:12 107:9
allowed 4:6 5:8 61:25 76:11
allowing 21:11 101:15 124:16
allows 11:3 37:5
alluded 86:15
all-day 143:14
Almiron 149:7,10 149:11 153:7,23 160:16,23 161:11,15
alternative 99:20
amazed 34:18
amazing 76:19 89:19
ambulance 61:15
America 10:11 27:6 32:5 37:25 41:15,17,19 43:7 77:9 130:23
American 27:14 40:12 55:3 56:10 116:10,13 134:18,20
Americans 91:24 92:3
American-born 6:13
Americas 112:2
analysis 78:24
and/or 164:22
anger 144:2,9
angers 4:18
angry 38:20,24,25 66:14 111:17
announce 151:16
announced 7:2
announcement 6:23,25
announcing 97:11 123:8
annual 128:4
annually 132:2
answer 73:24
anti-immigrant 119:3
Antonio 26:23
anyone's 81:23
Aparicio 160:25
apart 16:23 114:15 141:7,11 156:12 157:21
apartments 111:3
apologize 162:11 162:15
appealed 49:9
Appeals 122:9
appear 120:2
appears 27:16
applaud 7:2
applause 2:10 6:5 6:18 7:12 9:9 10:13,22 11:11 13:11 14:8 19:7 24:8 25:19 29:7 34:10 35:25 40:14 53:3,18 59:9 64:21 65:19 71:20 74:2,6,18 77:13 78:2,13 79:6 84:8 86:17 88:13 93:5 95:7 96:7 100:6 105:6 107:22 113:7 115:21 120:17 122:18 123:20 126:21 129:12,22 130:14 132:21 136:23 138:13 142:14,21 145:19 146:5 149:6 152:10 153:6 157:25 160:13 162:16 163:4
application 8:13
applications 48:3
applied 59:3 101:13
apply 26:20 40:7 56:22 85:12 101:17 164:20
appointing 88:19
appreciate 37:3,6 41:14 74:17 94:13 123:23 130:12 133:6
appreciates 73:16
apprehension 68:9
approach 69:18 92:10
approached 15:15 25:22 42:3 65:17 97:3 124:3 133:21 147:11 154:2 158:9
approaching 65:8
appropriate 3:11 37:9
approved 131:22
area 9:4 33:10 35:10 58:18 83:11 93:25
areas 5:13 89:10 94:21
argue 46:14 112:16
argument 46:23
Arraignment 70:11
arrange 48:22 114:12
arrest 17:14 69:4 92:13 103:12,14 141:22
arrested 24:21 57:21 61:20 126:4 134:23 141:24
Article 38:4,8
arts 43:22 131:4
Asian 55:2 143:12 144:15,15
asked 32:8 36:4,9 39:8 61:3 83:14 85:14 121:3 150:23
asking 20:4,14 22:19 23:22 59:5 60:24 64:8 126:16
aspect 81:4
aspects 129:9
assailant 162:13
assault 72:13
assaulted 161:17
assaults 82:4
assimilating 56:10
assist 43:13
assistance 9:5 17:4 32:17,21 44:14,17 68:7 86:11 103:4,19 104:7
assisted 131:18
asylees 75:8
asylum 76:2
athletes 128:3
attack 142:9
attacked 57:12 143:13
attacking 57:18 62:9 141:2,17 142:6
attain 27:11
attempt 26:20 69:25
attempted 50:13 70:9 134:18
attend 128:5
attendance 128:10
attending 110:17 138:17
attention 67:11
attorney 42:14 100:20 120:20 135:4
attract 44:9
attracting 44:7
attributed 26:23
Audience 64:24 71:21
author 27:3 152:19
authorities 20:20 23:6 67:11 68:6 103:7,21
authority 88:2,2 117:10
authorizing 1:15 15:2
available 67:14 68:16,23 131:19
average 80:9 132:2
avoid 144:23 148:20,21
awakening 114:5
aware 45:15 46:20 68:8 78:19 106:17 127:18
Azi 15:14 41:25 42:10,11
a.m 1:7

B

B 1:14
Babette 65:10,16
back 6:8 40:8,11 40:16,16 49:2 55:5,12 60:18 75:11 142:10,11 144:24
backed 123:14
background 30:13 57:10 75:2
backs 28:22
bad 111:8 134:14 147:21 153:2
bail 17:14 106:3,6
bakery 16:10
balances 47:11 51:4
balcony 53:14,15

ballooned 44:15
ban 109:4
banker 128:15
banned 109:18 113:5
ban-the-box 99:19
barrier 56:25
barriers 24:12 30:11 102:17,20 103:14 104:2
bars 98:23 140:5
based 50:18 71:23 101:9 102:11 103:13 116:12 121:6,20 122:21 123:13
basement 76:16
basic 56:23
basically 45:13 48:4 75:10,13 100:9 161:19
basis 16:14 18:14 47:15 122:16 123:2
Bass 1:10 93:9
batting 89:18
BB 140:19
bears 54:9
beaten 50:7,9 57:7
beautiful 125:7
becoming 111:25
befitting 2:23
began 60:21 75:16 105:24 106:15 154:23
beginning 155:18 156:10
begun 8:7
behalf 19:23 43:5 73:17 100:21 108:10 121:25 162:9,15
behaves 111:5
beings 23:18 98:18 107:11
belief 21:15 98:2 98:6
believe 9:4,22 10:10 20:24 21:5 47:2 52:9 80:4,21,24 109:19 112:11 112:19 114:23
believed 122:7
bell 96:20 102:3,4
belong 36:19 59:21 98:2
bending 47:20
benefits 56:22 118:6
best 85:12
Bethel 89:16
better 37:12 79:21 82:24 90:11,12 100:15 132:10 133:9 140:22 141:16 141:16 151:11 152:17 160:11
beyond 10:20 83:18 121:4 130:5 148:18 150:10
bias 143:16
Bickle 127:6 128:2
big 44:18 92:16 119:7 135:13 148:18
bigger 102:19
bill 2:15 30:4 33:15 93:21 99:20
biotech 91:16
bit 42:18 75:2 110:20 137:2
Blackwell 1:11 7:18,22,25 9:10 10:14 11:16 43:12 88:16 93:16,17 129:14 129:15,23 130:9 130:15 132:14 132:25
blanket 100:2
bless 41:15,16,18
block 64:13 136:15
blood 60:23
bloodied 60:15
board 15:24 54:13 95:13,14 131:25
Boat 143:2
body 5:5 17:11
Boggs 27:3
bold 119:14
bond 47:14 49:10 49:10,13
bonds 158:23 160:10
book 159:15
bookbags 142:18
books 27:19
boos 10:22 13:11
border 30:20 141:24
borders 27:15 31:21
born 8:10 59:25
borrow 62:15
bought 55:13
boycotted 144:11
boys 73:2
brave 136:9
breadwinner 71:9
break 34:20,21 35:2,7 85:25 97:18 161:9
breaking 41:6 47:20 52:12 126:5 141:10
breathe 91:21
breeds 21:13 157:20
bridging 131:15
brief 2:14 14:19 118:18
bring 15:18 26:10 42:6 59:16 67:10,18 91:15 112:2 128:19 132:16 133:25 160:5
bringing 24:22 117:12 140:19
broad 43:21
broader 12:23
brogue 76:8,18
broken 87:21 112:8 154:16 155:20
brother 105:25 106:7,17 135:19
brotherhood 136:6
Brotherly 129:5 152:7 160:6
brothers 104:4
brother's 105:21 106:10
brutalized 162:12
budget 80:10 87:12 152:22
build 86:13 155:25 157:9
building 9:3 135:24
buildings 21:12
built 55:13
bullied 56:9 57:2
burden 142:19
bus 110:24
business 16:5,17 55:14 115:3 127:11 128:14
businesses 40:6 71:9 128:16 135:24
BVM 158:14

C

California 44:10
call 9:19 22:16 30:23,24 31:6,8 51:14 62:2 69:17 96:22 137:20 159:24
called 48:4 78:9 134:21 143:19
calling 16:11 67:9
calls 143:18
Cambodia 54:16 55:25
Cambodian 92:5
Cambodian-A... 97:22
campaign 146:18 146:21 147:16 147:24
Campbell 96:25 102:6,7 105:14 115:22
capacity 98:17
capital 91:15
captain 89:25 90:10 111:25
captains 83:11
captured 111:22
capturing 78:18
car 61:17 75:22 75:24
card 111:12
care 12:21 57:18 103:5 155:22 159:10
Caribbean 8:20 10:3 11:18 42:20 43:14,25 44:6 94:15 124:19,23 127:10,13 128:14,19 130:4 130:24 131:8 132:3,8
Caribbeans 129:19 130:2
Carl 27:3
Carolina 44:11
Caroline 96:25 102:7 115:22
carry 33:22 75:12
cars 75:20

case 17:13,15 47:22 63:12,19 63:25 64:3 71:25 87:14 105:22 106:10 106:15,16 107:6 131:12 155:6,10
cases 47:19 49:20 62:17 72:4 114:13 122:23 156:6
cashier 106:4
catalyze 144:8
category 97:16
Catholic 158:14
Caucus 94:16
caught 145:7
cause 16:22 121:2 123:15
caused 62:13,18 62:22 121:22 135:17
causes 18:11 98:9
causing 18:6 122:14
census 8:9,13 127:8,9,14,20
center 101:8 111:3
centered 97:25 145:15
centric 90:5
centuries 109:8
certain 22:20 48:8 70:8 101:19 129:8
certainly 94:5,11
CERTIFICATE 164:2
certification 164:19
CERTIFY 164:3
certifying 164:23
CFCF 61:25 81:14
chains 48:6
chair 1:10 14:7 54:13 74:12 88:25
Chairman 3:22 7:10 11:10 66:3 84:11,21 88:8 89:4 90:17 127:7 133:2
Chairman's 86:25
challenge 47:16 100:16 150:14 152:19
challenges 127:15
challenging 82:15
Chamber 37:10 74:7
Chambers 3:12
chance 10:7 21:16 58:11,19,21 59:2 64:16 90:12 104:23 107:14 140:12
chances 101:13
change 10:18 87:2 98:18 106:9 126:17 144:4 150:10
changes 27:6 73:13 150:14
changing 39:22
chaperones 128:4
Chaplin 123:25 126:25 127:4,5
Chapter 159:16
charge 5:3
charged 28:25 58:2 62:7 114:10 135:5
charges 4:24
Charlotte 94:6
Charter 36:16
chased 60:9
checking 36:17
checks 30:13 47:11 51:3
cheering 152:12
Chester 133:5
Chhin 42:2 54:2 54:11
Chia-Chia 116:10
Chicago 21:24
child 104:20
children 6:13 9:15 43:16 59:24,24 71:7 110:18,20 114:16 135:25 150:4 159:9,9
Chinese 6:7 73:4
Chioma 15:14 41:25 42:11
choice 109:10 122:8 144:8,22
choices 143:24
choose 35:8 58:7 105:2 121:20 122:25
choosing 123:10
chosen 28:20 29:2
Chris 129:16
Christian 26:24 75:9
Christianity 27:8
Christians 108:23
Christopher 123:24 127:5
church 61:24 63:18 76:16 110:17,25 111:6 113:14 134:7 135:15 158:14
churches 108:6 113:14
CINDY 1:10
circle 83:8
Circuit 71:24 122:9
circumstance 72:8
circumstances 72:7 144:18 155:16
cities 4:7 12:2 129:7 145:10 148:12 149:3 151:14
citizen 4:16 54:18 106:20 122:2
citizens 3:25 28:19 30:15 55:16 58:4 65:14 93:2 121:18 123:5
citizenship 9:2 30:8,10 32:2 50:15 68:18,24 146:12
city 1:2,6,17 4:2 5:11 8:7 10:5 11:15 12:11,24 13:4,5,10,15,17 14:3 15:4 17:19 17:24 18:2 20:2 20:10 21:7,14 23:10,15 31:16 31:18 36:13,16 36:22 42:21 44:3 46:15 54:4 56:20 58:25 63:10 64:10,13 66:6 67:8,13,17 67:21 68:10,14 68:16,17,22,24 70:18 71:22 72:8 77:8 83:23 85:24 86:7 92:18 95:22 99:11,15,16 100:8 101:19 104:25 107:8,18 107:24 109:3,6 109:9,17,20,24 110:9 111:3 112:21 113:3 114:3,19,22 115:14,15 116:6 117:18 118:9 124:24 125:16 127:18 128:12 128:17,20 129:5 130:5,25 132:11 135:22,23 136:3 136:5,5 142:12 149:13,17,20,24 150:12 151:22 152:2,7 154:10 154:14 158:25 159:14 160:4,5 160:6 162:10,25
citywide 130:2
city's 21:6 70:15 99:25 101:11 102:18 113:20 113:25 117:15 158:17
civil 20:11 27:6 114:24 119:25 121:11
civilization 26:18
CJAB 84:11,13 84:22,24 86:11 88:19,23 90:19 90:24 95:12
claimed 50:11
claiming 50:6,8
claims 122:20
claps 89:21
cleaning 111:3
clear 11:23 22:21 23:5,10 25:7 82:11 121:19 151:18
Clergy 108:11 113:16
Clerk 14:22,25 25:20 41:23,25 65:6 96:24 115:22 123:24 133:17,19 153:16,20,24
client 48:13
clients 104:13,22
clone 28:13
close 9:6 15:19 83:7 129:2 135:19 139:23 154:18
closed 60:12

closely 70:18
closing 87:25 100:25
coach 128:22
coalition 124:18 146:12 147:10
coast 111:22
Code 28:4
coffin 91:22
cohesive 155:25
cold 57:12
collaborate 126:15
collaborating 63:9
collaboration 32:25 60:2 101:7 125:18 136:13 146:19 147:13
collaborations 126:18
collateral 100:4 100:13,17
colleague 2:22 11:6 25:25 42:17 52:19 108:8
colleagues 3:13 13:23 73:23
collect 79:8 134:19
collection 78:23 79:25
collective 33:7
college 138:17 139:2,8
collocated 152:23
colonized 58:18
color 99:2 150:13
combination 3:2
combined 112:5
come 4:7 8:14 10:19 12:6 13:7 34:20 67:25 68:6 80:8 82:24 90:20 91:5 94:6 94:8,25 95:17 97:10 102:13 106:12,24 111:6 125:5 126:10,14 132:4 139:10,15 141:4,25 145:11 154:5 158:4
comes 47:11,12 87:11 94:2 125:24
coming 25:2 37:6 44:16 123:23 162:18
commend 96:2
commends 123:6
comment 2:16 29:25 37:3 38:18 53:7
comments 24:13 113:10
Commission 8:19 10:2 127:12
commissioner 4:11,12,14 67:2 68:20 75:4 81:7 89:16 94:19,19
Commissioner's 66:21
commit 106:18
commitment 130:12 133:6
committed 10:5 46:9 55:9 63:11 72:20 94:23
committee 1:3,16 2:5,19 15:2 25:9 34:14 35:5 54:15 59:14 66:4 70:13,14 70:20 86:19,24 90:2 116:11,14 127:8 137:7,8 152:21 163:9,10
committing 69:14 70:22
commodities 112:7
common 24:20,23 103:16 158:22
communicate 46:17 48:21 56:15 61:23
communicating 51:6
communication 46:11 90:25 94:4 157:10
communities 13:10,20 18:16 21:25 22:15 23:4 34:5 52:9 52:24 57:16 68:10 70:8 71:2 71:5 98:3,9,14 99:14 100:3 101:3 102:16 103:23 110:12 115:7 119:2 124:19,22 125:5 127:22,24 128:8 129:9 141:12,13 141:18 142:9 143:8 145:11,14 147:14,25 148:2 148:5 150:3 157:18 160:10
community 1:19 5:2 12:6 15:10 18:8 19:4 20:16 21:9,14,19 22:13 23:2,8,9 23:11 24:2 42:15,21 44:6 46:4,11 51:9,12 51:12 52:14,21 54:3,12,21 55:5 55:6,12,23,24 55:24 57:17,20 58:15,22 63:18 69:25 73:15,19 74:20 75:6,7 83:24 86:4 90:21 97:22 98:17 100:19 102:10 103:10 104:12 107:21 108:23 112:24 113:19 114:9,17 114:21 115:13 117:16 123:4 125:24 126:13 127:16 129:18 130:4 131:16,17 135:14 138:17 142:6 144:6 147:8,17,23 148:8 149:18 151:10,20 153:9 154:15,23 156:2 156:16,24 157:5 157:11 158:23 162:4
community's 110:7 129:3
community-bas... 143:3
community-led 98:10
community-pol... 147:9
compassion 38:20 38:22 39:10,12 40:22
compassionate 39:2
Complete 127:7
completely 117:24 154:16
complexity 99:12
complicated 78:7 104:5
complied 62:5
comply 17:20,24 122:13
complying 80:3
comprehensive 12:4 13:14 30:3 30:9 31:9 148:15
comprises 108:6
compromising 114:7
CompStat 89:10 89:12 92:24
concede 27:22
concern 84:14 97:13 112:23 113:24
concerned 31:3 61:18 113:19 120:22
concerning 68:13
concerns 67:7 149:19
concessions 28:10
concise 151:18
concluded 163:11
concludes 163:8
conclusion 96:21
conditions 144:10
conduct 21:8 113:20
conducted 2:4 131:14
confidence 86:4 86:13 94:3
confident 79:2
conflict 56:4
confused 138:23
confusion 151:19
congratulate 120:12
Congreso 102:8,8 102:12
Congress 4:4 11:22 12:3
connecting 131:19
connection 18:4 66:15 91:10 92:7 156:9
consensus 27:7 120:5
consequence 54:19
consequences 54:24 100:4,14 100:17

consequent 148:7
consider 90:18 99:12,23
considered 109:9 142:2
considering 80:22
conspiring 29:5
constant 16:6 91:24 125:2
constituency 73:17
constituents 9:13 28:22
Constitution 32:4 36:14,15 37:24 38:5,8 120:24 123:17 152:4,4
constitutional 12:16 120:23 121:17,22
constitutionally 122:16
consultant 128:15
contact 45:9 67:16 117:21
contacting 76:25
contain 70:16
contained 164:5
context 55:21 98:20 99:13
continue 3:24 22:11,22 27:24 77:7 86:10 104:18 112:25 113:5 127:25 159:13
continued 61:11 123:3 148:21
continues 23:2
continuing 22:14 113:3
contribute 42:18 124:22 135:21
contributed 125:6 150:2
contributes 103:21
contributing 71:5
contribution 115:14
control 26:21 27:11,12 29:21 46:23 90:11 104:15 164:22
convened 2:18
conversation 89:5
conversations 9:18 87:15
convicted 71:16 72:11 114:11
conviction 54:17
convictions 97:24 100:5,11,14
cooperate 46:18 114:19
cooperation 52:23 53:23
cooperative 115:8
coordination 82:22
core 12:24
correct 5:21 36:3 164:8
corrupt 28:14
cost 33:24 78:24 80:5,13,20
costs 5:15 80:17
Council 1:2 11:19 11:24,24 13:22 14:3 31:16,18 43:10 54:4 90:4 94:6 99:17 107:24 109:25 112:22 124:16 125:17 126:16 127:11 128:14 132:11 154:10
Councilman 1:10 1:11,12,12,13 2:2,11,22,24 3:14,16,20,21 6:6,19 7:11,13 7:16,17,17 9:18 10:23 11:6,13 14:9 15:17 19:8 19:18 24:9 25:14,24 29:8 29:12,16 34:8 34:11 35:16,20 36:4,8,12 37:20 38:2,11,17,23 39:11,15,19,23 40:21 41:2,10 41:16,18,22 42:5 53:4,19 59:10 64:22,25 65:20,23,24 66:11,12 73:3 74:3,8,12,13,14 74:19 77:11,12 77:14,15,22 81:6 83:10,21 87:5 88:11,14 88:15 89:2,3,15 89:17,20,23 92:23 93:6,7,12 93:14,21 95:5,8 95:9,23 96:8 97:5 101:20 105:7,10,16 113:6,8 115:20 115:25 116:7 118:12 120:15 123:21 124:5,13 126:22 127:2 129:13 130:17 132:22 133:13 133:23 136:21 136:24 137:5 138:3,7 142:15 142:22 145:20 146:2,6 149:5,8 152:11 153:7,14 153:18,21 154:4 154:7 155:8 157:12,19,23 158:2 160:14,21 161:3,13 162:9 162:17 163:5
Councilmanic 93:10,11
Councilmembers 65:11 119:18 136:7 158:12
Councilwoman 1:10,11,13,14 3:14 7:14,18,22 7:23,25 9:10 10:14 11:8,9,12 11:16 13:12 14:10 33:13 43:12 59:13 77:16,17 78:3 78:14 79:8 82:17 84:9 86:16 87:3 88:16,17 89:6 90:7 93:9,16,17 93:20 95:6 129:13,15,23 130:9,15,18 132:13,25 133:14
Count 127:8
countries 28:14 93:3 94:14 109:11
country 6:16,16 6:19 8:16 10:7 18:22 38:7 39:18,20,22 40:2,8 43:20 44:2,25 45:22 45:24 49:2 50:14 106:24 118:23 135:13 138:20 141:15 141:19,21 142:2 148:12 151:2,15
country's 26:3 99:3 115:12
counts 62:8
County 122:4,5 122:21
couple 89:6 153:9 153:10
courageous 151:15
course 49:8 50:16 62:11 146:24
court 17:15 62:7 99:22 121:21 122:8 155:3
courtesy 108:12
Courts 84:16 95:15
cover 146:16
Co-Chairman 127:6
co-sponsor 7:14 93:20
create 97:14 119:22 150:14 151:7,11
created 8:18 73:21 150:11 156:22
creates 151:19
creating 8:15 9:24 151:6
creation 20:17 99:21
crime 17:18 22:5 25:3 49:15,15 63:12 64:11 67:25 68:4,5 69:11,14,16 75:18 76:13 80:15 106:18,18 114:11 141:22 142:2
crimes 22:7 58:2 64:3 72:12 106:23 157:4
criminal 17:13,21 18:2,24 20:7 24:22 31:12,13 45:9,13,14 55:16 62:7,17 63:7 64:9,14 68:2 70:6 72:5 95:13,14,18,20 95:22 97:15,24 99:7,14,24 100:4,11,23

101:9 117:11,23 118:2 126:5,6
criminality 101:10
crisis 55:4 97:21 145:3
Cristobal 15:14 19:16,21
critical 33:18,20
criticism 45:18
cross 155:16
crossing 85:8
crystal 82:11
cultural 43:6 57:9 102:20 130:22 131:4
culture 27:10 43:23 56:11 156:22
current 13:19 71:11 73:10 113:20 146:18 158:18,24
currently 79:7 127:9 138:17
curtailing 71:3
Curtis 1:10 65:12
curve 92:24
custody 17:10 20:11 62:4
Custom 66:16 113:22 126:2
customers 16:18
Customs 1:18 15:7 20:8 33:3 42:23 125:19
cut 137:16

D

D 1:13
DA 87:11,13 95:16
daily 16:14 18:14 42:14 80:9
damage 115:4 117:13
damaged 156:23
dangerous 17:2 103:24
data 8:13 70:20 78:23 79:8,10 79:25
dates 33:11
daughter 149:13
daunting 82:16
day 36:24 40:25 41:12 54:25 56:3,3,18 58:9 60:6 66:13 80:6 80:19 83:9 84:2 106:16 118:16 118:20 119:4,5 132:19 142:19 144:19
days 61:22 62:2 80:13 106:2,11 122:4
day-to-day 162:24
DA's 84:15 99:20
DC 119:13,17
de 102:8 136:22
deal 2:5 36:24,25 78:6 104:8 148:6
dealing 118:22 142:19
deals 12:3 81:10
dealt 125:15
dear 65:11 107:23 152:6
debate 45:16
debt 106:19
decades 145:2 150:11
December 143:11
decide 4:12
decided 147:19,24 155:2
decimation 150:3
decision 49:9
Decker 51:23
decline 42:22 117:3
decorum 11:3
decreases 110:10
deemed 112:6 118:2
deep 156:22 159:10
deeper 157:10
deeply 12:21 101:11 113:19 153:10
defend 32:3 36:14 36:14 135:4
Defenders 95:17
defending 28:25 37:13
defer 137:25 138:9
definitely 119:21 125:9
degree 71:17
Delaware 143:2
deliberate 85:22
demand 52:22 53:16
demanded 144:12
demands 28:18
democracy 2:8
democratic 112:14 113:2
demonstrate 122:24
demonstrating 155:4
denied 48:2
denies 98:16
DENNIS 1:12
dental 161:19 162:5
deny 107:16
departed 105:4
department 1:17 15:6 33:2 36:24 46:2 47:7 66:21 67:12 68:22 71:13 76:24 79:12,15 83:25 85:3,3,23 93:24 94:18 113:22 116:25 117:3,9 125:19 148:14 151:20 156:20 162:2
departmental 86:2
departments 37:9 51:10 87:7
department's 21:3 37:2
departure 48:4,5 48:14,20 49:7
deport 16:25 20:23 23:17 71:3
deportation 12:9 16:20,23 17:6 17:11 18:10 21:10 22:8,13 22:25 23:6,9,12 24:21 33:7,11 33:12,19 36:17 45:7,20 46:5 47:25 50:12 54:19,22 55:4,8 58:6,24 62:16 63:8,23 64:11 71:6 72:23 85:5 97:21 98:4,15 100:16 101:4,17 103:6,8,21 114:13 117:7 118:4,8,11 121:8 134:10,13 135:16 145:3 150:24 155:19 155:19,23 156:8 156:11,13 157:16
deportations 24:5 31:7 33:4,9 46:22,24 107:15 149:23,24
deported 45:22 62:12 97:23 103:7,19 104:11 134:15 135:10 141:25
deportees 33:10
deporting 64:20
Depot 119:6
depression 62:18
Deputy 89:16 147:12
descent 122:3
described 146:15
deserve 58:20 135:25
deserves 64:15
design 83:3
despite 45:11 47:25 115:11
destroy 27:7 63:4
destruction 98:16
destructive 149:22 157:16
detain 47:13 69:4 122:11
detained 4:22 5:5 9:14 44:21 50:6 72:18 103:7 105:25 106:11
detainer 2:7 71:19 72:6,9 106:7 117:4 122:5,6,17,22 123:2,13
detainers 71:15 79:9,14 80:2 117:20 120:24 121:16,21,23 122:10,13 143:5 145:16
detectors 140:7
detention 30:25 44:22 45:7 50:9 81:12 97:21 118:4,8,11 122:15 123:3,12
determine 1:18 2:6 15:9 82:7 90:2
deterrent 24:25

developed 118:25
develops 90:9
devoted 155:25
DHS 51:9 120:6
DHS's 46:2
dialogue 12:2 82:19,20
dialoguing 92:25
difference 3:17 32:19,22
different 57:8,9 107:4
differently 58:11 121:15
difficult 47:17 102:21 155:15
dignified 150:7
dignity 18:20 19:2 21:16
direct 164:22
directed 68:15 89:25
direction 162:22
directive 68:21 75:3 148:13
directly 49:4,5 83:5,19 101:18
Director 51:23 66:5 120:8 123:7 137:15 146:11 149:12
disabled 141:5
disagree 11:2
disallowed 70:15
disconnect 136:10
discontinue 160:3
discretion 81:24 82:7
discriminated 40:24
discriminating 41:5
discuss 23:25 48:22 51:25 95:18
discussed 73:14 89:15
discussion 3:10 3:24 42:19 88:6
discussions 8:5 10:16 73:8
disgrace 6:15
disheartening 16:21
disintegrates 101:18
dismantle 150:19
disregard 72:9
disregarded 72:6
distinction 111:24
Distinguished 116:6
district 3:7,8 6:2 7:21 43:9,10,11 90:4 93:11 133:5 143:23 144:12
districts 79:4 89:11
distrust 21:13 22:25
distrusting 114:18
diverse 147:16
diversity 135:23
divide 13:9 80:9
divine 159:25
divisions 97:15 101:9 148:7 151:7
document 50:14 155:13
documented 17:3 21:23 91:3
doing 5:14,22 6:20 10:6 22:24 37:14 50:19,24 76:24 77:7 80:12 81:19,20 86:11 94:23 101:23 112:25 148:19 157:8
dollars 110:9
domestic 32:6 102:14,25 103:3 103:11,15
door 60:12,22 91:18
dotting 85:9
double 17:18 58:4 64:19 101:17 106:21
Dr 123:25 124:11 124:15 129:16 130:8
draft 71:12 73:10 73:11 77:21 78:10
drafting 82:21
drag 6:10
draws 23:7
dream 27:17
dreams 107:2 135:12
drive 6:9
driven 147:23
driver 154:12,21 155:7,14,23 157:15
driving 141:23
dropout 139:20 139:21
dropped 139:2 144:22
drugs 49:16 56:4 57:15
dubious 111:24
Dublin 76:18
due 8:8 9:14 23:21 102:17 103:12 110:7 121:2 155:5 156:14 157:18
DUI 105:24
duress 76:3
duty 29:3

E

ear 153:2,2,3
earlier 77:21
early 66:17
earth 135:25
easiest 81:4
eastern 102:10
easy 9:6 80:8
EB-5 91:14
Echoes 8:17
economic 18:22 31:14 109:12 112:5
economy 27:14
education 5:13 31:12 140:9 141:17
effect 67:3 72:2 110:14
effort 27:20 69:23
efforts 47:25 52:3 114:7 115:17
Egypt 159:23
either 117:24 143:24
elderly 43:17
elected 27:23 28:8 28:16,19,20
elementary 141:2
elements 90:23
eligible 76:2 118:3
Elizabeth 111:19
embarrassed 109:8
embrace 27:15
emotional 159:11
emphasize 125:13
employment 62:17
enacted 33:23 99:17
encountered 149:20
encourage 28:24 67:24 70:2 82:25 83:18
encouraging 28:6
endanger 157:17
ended 57:25 144:24
enemies 32:5
energy 128:18
enforce 20:22 21:12 35:9 85:11 121:10
enforcement 1:18 12:8 15:8 16:25 17:7 20:9,11,13 20:25 21:12,17 22:3 24:6 27:13 29:22 30:23 32:13,20 33:3 34:21,23,25 35:6 42:24 66:16 67:23 69:2 99:16 102:23 104:8 113:23 114:7,18 121:10,12 122:25 124:25 125:20,23 126:2 128:7,24 129:8 146:20 157:8
enforcing 69:21 114:4 115:3 125:25
engage 9:23 38:25 42:22 83:24 101:8 121:12 157:10
engaged 115:2
engagement 20:16
engineers 91:17
England 40:4
England's 111:18
English 31:25 39:8 61:7 160:18
enjoy 93:23
ensuing 144:14
ensure 13:17 20:15 70:20 87:10
ensures 85:10
entanglement 123:10

entered 61:3
enthusiastic 14:18
entire 45:23 63:13 68:3 85:9 102:16
entities 86:23
entrepreneurs 128:19
entrepreneurship 128:23
equality 106:25
equals 107:3
erase 27:14
Erika 149:10
Ernesto 121:25
error 64:6
escape 58:16
escaping 91:25
Esdras 108:9 113:12
especially 67:17 67:22 132:12
essentially 45:11 45:25 47:18 48:7 49:17 83:14
establish 85:17
established 68:13 99:18 117:15
establishing 148:10
establishment 8:25
esteemed 43:11
ethical 18:19
ethnic 121:13
ethnicity 69:5
Europe 49:3
events 128:10
everybody 26:4,6 26:7 35:9 101:24 137:9,10 140:11
evidence 164:4
evolving 104:6
exact 76:10
exactly 33:8
examine 1:16 15:3
example 16:9 30:12 47:21,22 119:7,13
examples 151:14
exception 117:8
excited 110:18
excuse 94:9 116:7 139:14
executive 22:17 24:2 68:12,12 68:15,20 71:11 73:9,22 78:22 79:24 82:21 84:14,25 85:11 87:23 88:3 136:14 137:15 146:11 149:12 152:16,16,17 156:20
exile 104:11
exist 10:19 27:24
existed 68:9
existence 116:22
existing 26:19 27:2,9 115:12 125:17
exists 28:4
expectations 84:20
expected 66:23
expensive 80:18
experience 54:23 57:7 76:20 102:12 148:3
experienced 21:22 47:23 55:22
experiences 136:18
experts 12:15 83:16
explain 32:18 49:24 161:11
explained 76:20
explaining 76:17
express 109:3 112:23
extend 10:16
extended 131:6
extremely 50:3,3 56:2
eyes 107:3
eye-opening 2:21
E-verify 31:4

F

fabric 125:7
face 54:18 58:6 62:10 87:8 91:7 91:8,9 92:6 102:17 143:21
faced 127:15 144:17
faces 90:7,8 93:2
facilities 44:22
facility 4:24 80:15
facing 45:7,8 47:24 56:11 72:22 100:13 145:3
fact 5:21 21:22 37:4 49:22 50:22 51:2 100:9 159:2
factor 9:21
factors 103:23
facts 26:8
failed 14:6 131:7
failure 141:9
fair 49:23
faith 18:19 112:24 113:18 158:20
faiths 109:2
faith-based 108:22
fall 40:16 91:4 139:24 140:14 141:7
false 134:13
families 9:16 12:10,24 16:23 18:25 23:18 33:5 46:13 54:20 55:13 63:4 71:8 72:25 98:2 101:3 110:12 112:8,15 112:18 114:8,15 115:5 118:5 131:18 141:11 141:15 143:17 143:19 145:13 149:25 151:2,8 155:20 156:4,12 157:21 160:10
family 4:25 9:13 16:18 18:11 19:24 23:25 26:25 27:8 40:2 48:10 49:12 59:25 60:8 62:14,22 63:13 64:6 97:13 101:2 105:3 109:14,25 110:19 135:18 136:17 141:16
famous 140:2
far 44:9,23 94:25
father 111:11,16 153:24 158:11 158:13 160:15
fathers 104:4 112:11
favor 112:12,20
fear 16:6,21 18:6 18:11,14,14 21:20 24:20,21 33:19 58:24 67:22 68:8 76:21 103:4 136:2 139:7,8 139:10,11,13 144:8 156:23,25 157:20 160:9 162:4
feared 67:16
fearful 114:17
fears 69:25
federal 4:19,24 5:12 7:4,5 13:6 14:5 17:6 20:22 21:8 28:3 36:19 46:15,16 63:3 67:11 76:12,25 78:5 101:16 103:6 107:8 113:21 114:4,12 115:3 116:20 117:5 118:25 121:10 146:20 147:20 157:8
federally 32:14,19
feeding 150:16,23
feel 18:16 38:20 38:21,25 49:24 53:8 79:2 140:4 146:6,7,8
feeling 83:8 120:7
feels 63:15
fellow 154:25
felonies 81:25
felony 28:7 54:17 71:16 72:12 82:8
felt 83:12 144:2
Fernando 66:8 73:20
fewer 81:16 82:13
fight 5:24 62:16 64:11 73:4 140:20 142:10 142:11 147:24 154:12 157:14
fighting 106:16
figures 46:6
filed 76:4
final 73:11,12
finance 128:16
financial 62:18
financially 62:14
find 4:15,16 16:25 30:5 48:10 50:2 72:22 91:3 100:22 109:2

finding 45:6
fine 19:18
fines 30:14 62:25
finest 2:9
finished 111:2
firearm 134:22
first 7:22 14:24 15:13 24:10,17 42:7 52:21 54:2 63:6 71:17 81:25 82:8 83:20 87:24 111:25 120:11 141:8 145:15 148:11,12
firsthand 110:13 110:14 128:18
fist 5:24
five 60:16 99:7 106:2,11 151:3 154:25
flawed 128:25
flaws 115:11
flee 109:11
fleeing 109:7
floated 80:7
Flores 42:2 133:19 134:4,5 159:5
flourish 75:16
flouted 49:18
flow 91:25
focus 43:16 45:2 57:17 115:16 131:6 132:16
focuses 126:3
folks 4:9 45:10 76:20 83:6,15 83:15,19 90:8 91:5
follow 153:4
following 30:5 45:16 111:10
food 141:19
foot 60:18 140:7
forces 112:5
forcing 104:25
forefront 149:2
foregoing 164:7 164:19
foreign 32:6 121:15 156:16
foreign-born 117:18
foresee 78:21
foresight 108:15
form 71:12 73:10 73:11
former 66:25 75:15 94:19
formerly 99:8,21
forth 24:22 25:2 151:25
Fortunately 27:18 63:24
forward 3:5 7:9 10:16 13:23,24 67:25 94:25 122:22 123:16 127:24 129:4 146:25
forward-thinking 129:6
foster 159:10
fought 49:9 93:23 101:14 144:24
found 45:10 54:8 54:9 62:10 63:22
founded 109:6 131:3
founder 154:12
four 20:4,15 29:23
framework 147:19
Francisco 109:16
fraud 2:20 3:18 24:19 62:24
fraudulent 50:13
free 10:7 53:8 91:21 146:7,7,8
freedom 11:4 27:13
frequently 102:17
Freudian 88:21
friend 134:17,18
friendliest 77:8
friends 5:3 54:20 57:25 58:10 108:24 116:10 116:13
friendship 10:17
front 60:7 101:7
fruits 54:10
Fugitive 4:5
fulfilling 27:17
full 2:12 106:9 138:12
fully 164:5
full-fledged 131:21
full-time 54:15
fund 88:4 137:22
funding 137:23
funds 137:21
further 23:23 73:8 85:13,16 118:3 150:6 151:25
Furthermore 68:25
future 80:23 95:2 140:10 142:7,8
futures 104:16

G

Galarza 71:25 121:25
Galarza's 122:20 122:23
gallery 95:11
gang 57:24
gangs 56:4 57:4 57:14
gap 131:15
Garden 6:9
geared 131:15
gender 18:23 31:11
General 100:20
generally 92:12
generation 92:4 144:19 145:7
genocide 56:12
gentlemen 154:10
Georgia 44:10
Germany 92:2
getting 17:18 38:18 50:24 51:7 57:7,21,23 90:12,13 110:24 127:15 139:25 140:20 141:25 162:3
Gillison 147:12
give 2:14 4:13 34:12 36:10 47:21 48:7 51:17 55:21 74:25 101:24 104:22 141:16 161:9
given 51:2 58:4 150:18
giving 37:7 44:19 55:12 63:3 113:23 135:23
glad 88:22 92:23
go 5:18,18 13:4 35:5 39:16,24 40:8,10 57:3 61:18 81:18 91:14 102:5 116:2 120:3 122:22 145:21 160:19
goal 83:22 145:13 145:14
God 8:4 41:15,16 41:18 112:12,19 135:25
going 2:14,17 5:3 7:8,9 10:25 13:17 14:2,4 19:16 25:16 29:24 34:11 35:8 36:9 38:24 45:20 46:8 50:11,21 53:6 56:14,16 73:6 78:25 79:3,5 80:22,24 82:9 84:21 85:2,11 86:13 87:19,23 92:7 96:16 97:6 127:24 134:8 139:2,8,9 144:24 160:20 161:3,7,9
good 2:2 8:3 15:22 29:16 41:11 42:10 59:20 63:24 65:23,24 66:2 87:24 92:12,19 97:7 111:20 124:12,13 126:25 127:2 130:20 134:16 147:21 148:6 149:7,8 152:25 153:3 154:6,7 158:11,22 159:13 160:22
goodwill 158:20
gotten 16:19
government 4:19 5:12 13:7 14:5 27:3 36:19 37:14 46:16 76:12 77:2 78:5 114:12 139:15
government's 46:15
grace 96:20
graduate 138:15 139:7
graduated 139:3 139:6
Gramsci 26:24
Gramsci's 27:4 27:17
grant 131:11
granted 48:3,14

48:19 122:6
grassroot 55:3
great 37:4 62:13 96:9 108:15 113:3 128:12
greater 52:22 70:2
greatness 26:3
great-great-gra... 91:8
Greenlee 1:11 7:16
grew 135:11
ground 60:17 84:2
group 14:24 85:17,21 94:7 96:23 154:13
groups 8:14,16 28:11 83:3 110:10 147:17
grow 58:25 97:20 98:18 141:20 150:17
growing 45:4 55:23 123:9 150:23
growth 135:22
guarantees 120:25
guilty 18:10 62:10 63:22 135:6
gun 60:9,16,20,22 61:13 62:9 140:19
guy 75:22
guys 160:18,24

H

hall 1:6 10:4,5 94:16
hand 60:10
handcuffs 159:8
handful 81:15
handle 44:4
handling 45:4
hands 10:17 60:23
handwritten 65:9
hang 51:18
happen 89:8 107:15
happened 112:17 143:21
happening 57:13 112:18
happens 84:2
happier 74:23
happy 8:6,21,24 66:12 73:24 74:24 94:24 146:24
harassed 57:2
harbor 91:19
harboring 28:6
hard 10:10 46:25 73:16 111:13 119:3
hard-working 141:18
harm 62:13
harmful 97:17 101:8
hate 39:18
hating 39:16,24
haul 6:7
hauled 4:10,10,25 5:25
haven 109:6,10
Hawkins 111:19 111:21,24
head 60:15,19
headquarter 116:14
heal 98:18 104:14
healing 98:11
healthcare 56:23
hear 3:19 7:14,21 10:9 14:12 16:17 19:9 25:25 26:8 53:6 53:16,22 77:15 87:18,19 88:12 88:15 96:20 156:11
heard 3:16 9:12 11:17 14:14 24:23,24 148:22 152:25 153:2 159:7 162:23
hearing 2:4,19 3:23 9:19 12:12 17:14 25:7 34:19 35:14 41:14 96:4 101:25 119:20 137:7 158:3 161:8 163:8
hearings 1:16 3:18 9:25 15:3 15:18 24:16 53:17 87:12 108:21
heart 133:5 134:16 135:14
hearts 144:3
heart-wrenching 9:12
heat 120:7
heavily 103:9
heavy 89:11
held 20:10 103:7 121:21 122:3,9 122:14
hell 76:8
Hello 19:20
Hells 76:17
help 5:12 8:22 9:4 43:23 56:21 64:19 67:9 69:18 82:23 83:3,24 103:25 104:14
helping 128:15 134:16 140:3 141:6 150:17
hesitation 87:16
hesitations 87:7
Hi 97:8 102:6 105:19 120:18 138:14
hidden 27:19
hide 90:15
high 45:19 128:3 138:22 139:20 141:3
highest 125:22
highlight 118:7
high-quality 102:9
high-tech 91:16
Hiram 133:20 137:14
hire 94:20 119:6
hired 135:4
hiring 28:7
Hispanic 108:11 113:16
historic 13:3,3,16 77:25 162:21
history 4:4 18:24 23:3 26:17 31:13,13 40:2 45:23 101:9 145:6 146:18 154:14 156:22
hit 60:20 110:20 152:15 161:18
hold 1:16 5:5,9 15:3 16:19 17:8 17:9,20 23:15 23:23 26:4 49:19 54:24 60:4 62:4,5,13 62:21 63:24 80:12 105:22 106:8 114:9 117:7 121:4 129:7 134:12,25 142:12 152:3,6 154:24
Holder 100:20
holding 80:16 124:21
holds 16:22 17:5 17:12,25 18:18 19:4 20:3,6 21:10,17 22:11 22:12,14 23:13 23:20 24:6 32:15 59:6 63:10 64:13 102:15,18 104:25 107:14 107:16,19 109:4 109:18 110:3,11 113:5,21 115:10 119:23 120:9 136:10,15 137:20,22 142:4 146:16 149:4 150:21 151:17 157:6,17 160:4
home 3:9 24:12 48:6,16 49:2 50:14 56:19 58:17 61:3 62:20 104:12 109:11 110:25 119:6
Homeland 46:2 47:8
homes 55:13 141:5
honor 151:17
honorable 107:24 109:24 112:21
honored 23:15
honoring 18:19 71:14
hook 84:18
hope 138:25 151:5
hopefully 11:21
horrific 162:12
hospital 61:16
hospitality 159:24
host 131:16
hosts 128:3
hot 53:11
hours 17:9 56:18 161:6
house 60:7,11,13
hub 43:25 132:7
huddled 91:20

huge 13:2 56:24 57:23 123:15 132:7
hugely 86:12,12
hugged 110:23
hugs 111:15
human 19:2 21:15 23:18 24:4,17 28:11 42:25 46:8 63:5 72:14 98:18 106:14 107:11 110:7 125:14 159:25
humanely 125:15
humanity's 161:8
humans 107:11
hundred 58:18 91:13 148:19
hundreds 149:25
hurting 142:3
hurts 118:5
husband 6:12 59:23 60:12,14 60:17 61:15,19 61:23 62:6,10 63:15,20,22
husbands 112:10
hyphenated 92:3

I

ICE 1:18 2:7,24 6:2,6 9:14 13:18 15:8 16:19,22 16:24 17:5,12 17:24 18:18 19:4 20:3,6 21:7 21:10,11,17 22:11,12,14 23:13,14,20 24:6,19 26:15 29:20 32:15 33:8 43:4 46:9 46:11,25 47:4,7 47:10,18 48:21 49:17,22 50:12 50:21,22 51:2 51:10,14,22 52:11,23 54:24 59:6 60:4 62:4 62:13,21 63:9 63:23 64:13 65:13 70:7,15 70:21 71:14,18 72:5,9,15,19 79:9,14 85:7 86:21 101:6 102:15,18 104:24 105:22 106:7 107:14,16 107:19 109:4,18 110:3,11 113:5 113:20 115:4,10 119:22 120:2,6 120:8,23 121:3 121:16,21 122:5 122:10,13,22 123:2,11,13 124:21 125:3,21 126:3,5,18 134:12,24,24,25 136:10,11,15 137:20,22 142:4 142:11,19 143:5 145:16 146:16 147:13 149:4 150:20,21 151:17 152:3 157:6,17 158:18 158:24 160:4,4
ICE's 20:21 21:2 21:4 66:14 70:10 71:3 121:6
ID 13:25 33:16,17 33:21,23 85:20 155:14 156:16
idea 64:10 160:22
identification 6:12 69:13 111:12 156:10
identify 70:21 113:9 116:2,8 118:13 124:6,10 126:23
identity 18:23 109:21 155:13
IDs 36:18
ignore 28:21
illegal 27:25 28:7 28:15 41:8
illegally 122:3
illegals 36:7
Illinois 21:24
images 161:19
imagine 44:24
immediate 31:6 143:7,16
immediately 62:3 115:9 134:24 135:7 156:17
immigrant 1:19 8:20 10:3 12:6 12:20 15:10 18:8,15 21:14 22:15 23:4 32:2 40:19,20 42:20 47:24 50:2 66:9 66:16 68:10 69:24 71:2 75:15 77:8 89:11 90:5 92:6 94:21 102:21,25 115:13 116:11 116:18 117:16 127:13 128:16 128:22 131:17 131:18 132:3,8 141:11,13 143:12 144:16 146:13 147:21 147:22 148:8 155:11
immigrants 3:7 16:25 17:2 23:17 30:19 41:8 43:14 44:2 45:5 46:12 66:18,19,24 67:8,14 68:14 71:4,4 105:23 106:22 114:10 115:6,16 116:17 117:7 121:18 123:5 124:23 125:5 126:10 131:9 132:4 149:14,17 154:19 155:2
immigrant's 23:21
immigrant-frie... 83:23 86:7 149:3
immigration 1:18 9:2 11:15 12:8 13:8,14 15:7 16:16 17:10 18:5,21 20:8,12 20:14,19,23 21:13 22:3,20 22:22 29:21 30:3,9 31:9,14 32:13,20 33:3 42:23 43:23 44:14,17 45:3 51:5 60:3 62:6 63:4 64:8,18 67:10,18 68:19 69:6,9,16,20,21 83:16 91:2,25 94:2 106:12,15 107:7,9 110:4 113:22 114:5 115:12 116:19 117:4,5,13,20 120:9 121:11 125:13,14,19,25 126:2,8 127:17 130:24 131:7,21 131:25 132:9 135:9 146:12 147:20
immigrational 131:24
immigration's 115:4
immoral 160:8
impact 1:18 3:2 15:9 70:7 118:8 128:9
impacts 84:3
implement 73:22 102:3 162:24
implementation 13:15 20:17 70:5 78:16,22 148:9,16,20 152:18
implemented 78:12 79:24 81:8 89:9 151:24
implementing 33:25 67:5
importance 108:16
important 8:5 12:2,13,14 25:15,17 26:2 53:10 67:23 78:8,15 86:12 87:4 93:25 118:24 119:11 146:17 148:10 152:15 162:6
importantly 25:4 78:24 84:23
impose 27:11 71:23
imposed 147:19
impossible 30:14
imprison 121:20
imprisoned 4:23 99:5 120:25
imprisoning 122:21
imprisonment 103:12
incarcerated 99:9 99:22
incarcerates 98:25
incarceration 101:4
incident 104:19

incidents 157:3
include 44:20 107:13
included 105:17
includes 13:19
including 1:17 5:13 15:5 62:8 102:16 108:16 109:16 123:5 135:18 147:6
inclusion 31:3
inclusive 31:10
increase 8:7 127:19
increased 46:5 150:5
increases 110:8
incrementally 29:3
incumbent 87:10 87:20
incurring 5:15
independent 47:10
Indians 40:12
indiscriminate 101:16
individual 4:16 18:20 69:4 71:16 72:10,17 98:11,17
individuals 20:10 25:5 44:21 45:8 50:6 70:22 72:18,19 79:20 81:11 82:13 99:13 118:5 147:3
individual's 69:5
Indonesia 75:10
Indonesian 75:6,7 76:19
influence 86:25
inform 66:22 94:11
information 13:18 22:6,7 36:21 45:25 47:15 51:7,15 51:17 52:16,24 67:13 70:17 87:17 90:13,15 156:21
information-sh... 1:19 15:11 42:22
informed 43:2 143:20
inhumane 112:5
inimitable 76:7
initiative 125:11
initiatives 99:25
inmate 80:12
innocent 140:10
input 113:25
inquire 69:8,15 69:19
insecure 21:25 63:15 157:5
inside 60:11
insisting 100:21
install 27:10
instance 48:13
instances 2:20 50:4
institutionalized 98:7
insurmountable 30:11
intake 80:17
interact 19:10 37:11 90:11 92:18
interacting 156:7
interaction 73:18 90:23 92:11
interest 121:6
interested 158:4
interface 84:17
Interfaith 108:25
interfere 17:25
interpretation 24:11 38:12,16
interpreter 19:15 19:20 59:19 65:2 105:19 134:3,5 137:3
interrogate 20:9
introduced 2:21 33:14 66:11
introduction 9:20
invasion 38:6
investigate 2:19
investigated 50:18
investigating 69:12 121:7
investigations 21:8
investments 78:25
invitation 83:10
invites 121:11
involve 4:18 49:16,17
involved 12:17 16:15 73:4 83:5 83:19 85:4 135:14 156:6
involvement 22:2 57:25
involving 71:17 114:3 140:21
Irish 40:3,6 76:8 91:22
ironically 75:25 111:20
isolation 150:6
issue 3:8 7:3 9:14 10:24 11:20 37:2 66:17 72:17 78:7 88:5 88:18,24 94:12 108:15,18 114:2 114:24,25 129:20 131:7 132:16 147:4 155:24
issued 17:12 49:10 62:4 66:22,25 68:11 68:21 110:4,6
issues 2:25 3:16 11:15 12:17 36:22,23 42:13 44:3,4 46:6 85:18 95:18 102:24 117:11 127:17 162:2
Italian-American 75:15
item 89:12
IV 38:4,8
I's 85:9

J

Jabateh 52:20 124:2 130:20,21 133:12
jail 49:13,14 61:24 121:4 135:2
jails 136:11
Jamaica 127:6 128:2
Jamaicans 128:5
JAMES 1:12
Jannie 1:11 43:12 132:13
Jennifer 65:7 66:7 73:20
jeopardizes 123:3
jeopardy 77:3
Jersey 116:13,23
Jersey-born 122:2
Jesus 111:21
Jewish 159:16
Jews 91:25
JFK 6:10
Jimenez 15:14,22 15:23 153:25
job 5:15,23 6:4 21:3 22:24 54:16 99:21 100:15
Joey 39:7,7
John 25:21 26:14 75:3 111:19,21 111:23 153:25 158:13
JOHNSON 29:12
join 123:8
joined 11:6 59:14 66:7 93:10 125:10
joining 120:5 129:6
Jones 1:10 2:2,11 7:11,13 10:23 11:10 14:9 15:17 19:8,18 24:9 25:14,24 29:8,16 34:8,11 35:16,20 36:4,8 37:20 38:2,11 41:2,10,18,22 42:5 53:4,19 59:10 64:22,25 65:12,20,24 66:3 74:3,8,12 77:11,14 88:11 88:14 89:20 93:6,14 95:5,9 95:23 96:8 97:5 101:20 105:7,10 105:16 129:13 130:17 132:22 133:13,23 136:21,24 137:5 138:3,7 142:15 142:22 145:20 146:2,6 149:5,8 152:11 153:7,14 153:18,21 154:4 154:7 155:8 157:12,19,23 158:2 160:14,21 161:3,13 162:9 162:17 163:5
Josephs 65:10,16
JR 1:10
Juana's 161:15
judge 17:23 48:2 48:7 85:5 87:13

110:5 120:3
judgments 100:2
judicial 85:9 107:10 123:14
junior 138:21
Juntos 19:22,23 19:24 21:21 32:24 105:20 138:19 147:8 149:12,15 150:8 154:11 155:23 157:14
jurisdictions 119:12 123:9
justice 18:20 54:10 63:7 68:2 70:6 72:5 95:13 95:15,19,20,22 99:15 100:23 107:5 151:6
justify 49:24

K

K 1:11
Karla 133:20 138:15
keep 52:12 53:21 79:22 92:25 113:9 118:17
keeping 145:13
Kelemen 146:9,10
Kenney 1:12 3:14 3:20,21 6:6,19 7:17 9:18 11:13 38:17,23 39:11 39:15,19,23 40:21 41:16 66:11 73:3 74:13,14,19 77:22 81:6 87:5 88:15 89:2,3,17 89:23 92:23 93:12,21 113:6 113:8 115:20,25 116:7 118:12 120:15 123:21 124:5,13 126:22 127:2
Kenney's 2:24 83:22
Kensington 108:3 158:15
kept 61:6
key 96:18
kick 141:6
kidnapping 72:14
kids 5:23 18:12 57:4,11,14 60:11 61:4,9,11 63:13 140:10,22 142:6
Kiernan 96:24 97:7 100:7 142:24 145:23 146:4
killing 57:19
kind 24:16 33:20 38:6 47:14 83:4 160:5
kindly 124:7
kinds 36:18
kitchen 61:10 76:18
knees 110:23 111:15
knew 120:9
knocked 57:12
know 20:21 22:7 25:8 36:11 38:10 39:5 56:13,15 60:25 61:21 74:15 78:4 84:19 85:19 94:13,17 102:15,25 104:3 108:22 116:15 117:17 119:9,19 120:4,14 125:5 133:4 138:24 140:22 148:3 153:8 154:13 158:17 159:7
knowing 20:24 154:22
known 15:8
knows 63:14

L

L 164:14
La 111:10
Laborer 118:16
laborers 118:21 119:5,5
lack 13:8 43:3 46:10 57:22 109:13 155:12 156:9
Lacking 155:14
ladies 154:9
land 112:4 159:18
language 24:3,12 30:12 31:12 56:23 57:9 102:19 103:14 148:13
Laotian 92:5
large 3:6 100:18 117:15
larger 116:20
largest 130:23
lashes 111:14
lasting 143:7
latest 73:22
Latin 102:14
Latina 149:13
Latino 22:2 102:10 139:23 149:17
Latinos 22:4,5 102:8
laud 77:4
laudable 74:22
law 5:21 6:21 16:24 17:7 20:13,25 21:11 21:13 26:21 27:12 28:3 29:2 34:21,23,25 35:2,6,7 47:20 49:18,18 52:11 52:13 67:23 69:2 99:16 102:23 104:7 107:3 112:3 114:5,18 115:4 121:3,9,11 122:24 124:25 125:22 131:24 146:20
lawless 28:14
lawlessness 28:24
laws 20:12,23 27:18,23 28:18 28:23 32:4 34:20,22,24 35:8 41:7,21 49:6 69:21 121:11 125:25 126:5 158:21
lawsuits 148:24 152:2
lawyer 63:24 134:15
lawyers 62:24
lead 156:8
leader 138:18
leaders 99:10 113:18
leadership 11:17 14:4 88:7 130:10
leading 11:19
learn 12:15
learned 138:22
leave 48:9,11,17 60:21 75:23 81:23 87:4 148:2,23 155:20
leaves 148:4
leaving 9:15 58:20
led 9:18 11:25 99:10 149:25 157:4 159:8
left 27:10 28:15 55:11 58:5 62:19 82:6 148:5 153:19
leftist-based 28:11
legal 5:19 12:16 18:24 30:18 42:25 46:7 64:14 66:24 67:7 68:19,25 116:16 130:24 131:8 147:8
legality 49:25
legally 76:4
legislation 85:20 99:11
legislative 88:2
legitimate 67:6
Lehigh 122:4,5,20
lent 111:19
letter 50:10 51:20 108:13 154:17 154:18,21
letters 44:20 50:5 143:19
let's 26:8 92:25 119:23
level 4:20 28:9,17 31:12 36:19,22 55:19 84:13 116:20 118:21
levels 101:10
Leviticus 159:15
liable 121:21 122:14 148:24
liberal 38:12,15
license 141:23 154:13,22 155:7 155:15,23 157:15
licensing 70:10,14 86:21
Lieberman 32:10
lieutenant's 90:10
life 39:16,24 59:4 133:9 135:23 141:16 150:7
lifelong 118:9
lifetime 100:3
likes 89:20

limit 123:10
limitation 96:17
limited 66:15 126:3 158:5
Lincoln 54:7,8
line 27:10 119:3
lines 21:5 23:7
links 99:23
list 81:24 153:15
listed 30:11
listen 38:12 90:22 132:18 136:14
listening 12:21 119:17 136:20
literally 119:3
little 42:17 44:11 74:25 137:2 141:22 151:2
live 4:2 16:6,14 18:13 37:4 64:7 86:5 93:2 136:2 136:16 141:5 145:10 156:25 160:6
lived 59:22
lives 58:13 104:14 107:18 150:25
living 56:2 98:21 135:10
loaned 134:17,19
lobby 6:3,14
local 3:11 17:6 18:5 20:25 21:11,20 23:5 46:18 51:10 63:2 72:4 114:6 114:6 116:19 117:11,22 119:2 121:3,9,19 122:12,24 123:10 136:11 146:19 147:6 150:20 151:9 155:14 156:9 162:2
localities 109:15 119:8
locally 44:23
located 16:5 43:8
locked 139:25
locking 140:18
lodged 79:9,14
Logan 56:5
long 11:14 38:19 47:13 60:4 97:10 120:21 145:5
longer 72:22 160:7
longtime 3:15
look 3:5 10:15 13:23 39:25 58:17 82:25 83:18 84:12 94:25 96:17 129:4
looked 60:13,21
looking 37:11 64:5 82:14 102:18 125:4 142:20
looks 85:17
loop 87:25
lose 84:5
losing 18:14 71:8 71:9
loss 62:17 162:11
lost 112:9,10
lot 5:11 9:4 45:17 46:21 78:4 82:12 108:13,24 118:24 119:7,8 135:5 139:6
loud 25:7
love 39:18,19 129:5 151:5 152:7 159:21 160:7
low 116:16
Luz 153:25

M

machine 150:24 150:24
mad 111:7
magistrate 4:10
magnify 157:6
mail 51:19,24
main 71:8 118:18 131:6
maintain 62:20 115:17 116:4 124:7
major 13:4
majority 72:3
makeup 90:3
making 52:9 96:5 140:3
males 139:23
man 48:19 49:20 50:10 60:8,9,15 60:22,24
management 131:13
manager 16:4
mandate 23:5
mandated 32:15 32:19
mandates 117:2
mandatory 17:23 98:6,15 100:2 101:16
Manhattan 76:17
manner 92:11
man's 49:12
map 13:5
March 1:7
Marcos 110:16,17 110:20,21 111:4
Marcoses 112:10
Mareina 97:2 107:23 108:2
Margaret 25:20 29:11,19
Maria 1:13 65:11 153:24 154:11
Marian 1:14 59:13
marital 18:23
MARK 1:13
Market 9:8
marks 28:25
Marxism 27:4
Marxist 26:23 27:5,20
mass 33:4,6
masses 91:20
matter 49:22 50:22 89:7 164:7
matters 44:17 45:5 95:21
Mayor 12:19 14:3 23:23 24:3 59:5 68:10 71:10 77:5 78:10 85:15 96:3 123:6 126:17 132:12 136:8 147:12,12
Mayor's 8:19 10:2 22:9,17 66:8 99:18 127:12
ma'am 29:13 38:2 157:19
mean 36:7 80:16 91:12 95:12 104:10 119:9 140:17
meaningful 20:16
means 47:19 48:5 164:21
meant 158:21
mean-spirited 119:10
measures 30:20 69:22
mechanism 13:9
mechanisms 30:17
meet 78:10 90:3 94:15
meeting 51:25 83:9 84:22 85:14
meetings 94:6,9 154:24,25
melee 143:14
member 15:24 19:21 71:21 84:11 105:3,20 127:11 134:6 154:11,23 156:16
members 9:13 12:6 16:19 21:9 21:19,21 22:13 23:11 25:9 31:15,18 34:13 54:3,21 55:6 57:20 64:24 66:3 71:5 103:10 107:24 109:24 112:21 114:17 152:20 153:9
Memo 66:21
mention 46:7
mentioned 46:19 50:5
mentors 144:21
mercy 54:9
merely 122:10
message 14:2 22:15 23:10 69:23
met 23:24 56:7
metal 140:7
method 5:17
Methodist 113:13
methods 26:20,22 47:16
Mexican 5:23 73:2 92:5
Miami 109:16
Mia-lia 96:24 97:8,19 142:25 145:24
mic 15:19 19:12 26:10 29:13 42:7 59:16 133:25
Michael 65:6 66:5 96:3

MICHELE 164:14
middle 141:3
Migra 111:11
migratory 156:18
Mike 77:19
military 27:12
million 99:6 150:25
mind 126:17
minds 103:9
mine 108:13
minimize 96:14
ministry 108:3,4
minor 72:20
minority 8:16
minutes 101:24 152:13 153:12 153:22 158:3
misbehavior 140:24
misguided 120:6 128:24
misinformation 134:14
misperception 103:22
mission 21:2 43:13
mistake 140:16 140:19
mistakes 55:20 98:19 107:12 140:11 142:5
mistrust 18:6 23:4 156:23
misunderstandi... 103:13
modeled 67:2
modern 79:11
modified 6:24 109:18
MOIMA 73:20 77:19 97:11
Molly 120:19
mom 111:8,15
moment 140:7
moms 111:7
monarchical 112:4
money 6:11 62:16 62:21 106:6 134:17,19 135:5 139:15,16
month 132:17
monthly 95:17
months 135:2 144:14
moral 18:18 114:23
morally 158:19
morays 27:9
morning 2:3 8:3,6 12:7 15:23 29:17 42:10,13 59:20 65:23,25 66:2 126:25 127:3 154:6,8
Mota 42:2 59:19 59:20 159:6
mother 16:2,6,10 40:18,23 73:5 110:16 136:12
mothers 104:4
mother's 16:4
motivating 9:21
motive 67:5
move 13:23 148:18
moved 75:12
movement 15:25 30:5,7,16,22 31:2,5,8,17,19 32:11,25 54:13 54:25 59:21 63:19 97:20 100:25 110:2 123:9 125:11 134:6
moving 146:25
Multicultural 12:19 66:9
municipal 13:25 20:13 21:6 33:16,17 85:20 149:2
municipality 117:6
murder 72:13
murders 82:3
MURPHY 164:14
mutual 73:4

N

nada 136:22
name 15:19,23 19:13,20 26:11 26:14 29:11,19 33:10 34:16 42:8,11 54:11 59:17,20 66:4 97:8,19 102:6 105:19 107:25 111:20 113:12 116:9 118:15 120:18 124:17 127:4 130:21 134:5 137:14 138:14 142:24 145:21,23 146:10 149:10 154:10 158:12
names 41:23 133:18
Nancy 142:25 145:24
Naroen 41:25 54:11
narrow 72:7
nation 11:20 28:13 37:5 57:16
national 3:10 31:4 55:2 69:6 87:22 118:16,21 120:5 143:15
nation's 125:25
Native 40:11
natives 159:20
naturalization 31:23
Nazi 91:25
near 110:24
nearly 72:18 143:12
necessary 69:10
need 9:5 14:18 23:5,7 40:7 46:14 49:24 53:21 65:2 79:17 80:25 81:16 83:7 88:7 100:22 103:25 104:7,13,15,20 119:23 120:13 137:6 140:12,24 142:5 162:23
needed 56:22 62:15 120:9
needlessly 114:14
needs 107:19 109:20
nefarious 25:5
negligible 80:14
negotiating 74:22
Neifield 87:14
Neighborhood 54:14
neighborhoods 9:6 52:10 56:2 159:14
network 19:25 23:25 55:2 97:14 101:2 110:2 118:17,20 149:16
Nevada 44:24
never 92:7 93:12 104:17 126:15 157:9
nevertheless 70:13
new 12:25 13:16 15:24 30:4,7,16 30:22 31:2,5,7 31:17,19 32:11 32:24 59:21 63:18 67:4 76:9 83:11 90:18 92:6 109:17,17 110:2 116:12,23 116:25 121:25 125:11 134:6 135:24 146:21 147:15 149:16
Newark 109:16 116:12,25 117:9 117:19
news 143:15
Nguyen 143:2 145:25
Nicaragua 16:2
nice 40:25
Nicole 32:10
night 47:12 94:9 110:23
non-binding 122:10
non-mandatory 32:16,21
non-profit 43:7
non-violent 49:15 49:16 144:9
normal 5:19
normally 108:20
Norris 108:3
North 16:5 43:6 44:10 102:10 130:22
Northeast 154:24
northern 4:7
Northwest 54:14
notario 2:20 3:18 24:18
noted 47:9
notes 164:6
notice 119:25
noticed 110:19
noting 45:4 50:19
November 68:11
no-income 116:17
number 20:5,12 20:15 45:5 46:22,24 79:20 80:6,8,10

128:16 155:24 158:5
numbers 44:15,19 45:19 79:22 80:22
Nutter 24:3 68:11 96:3 123:6 132:12 136:8 147:12

O

oath 28:21 31:25 36:12 37:23 38:9
Obama 100:21
objections 164:4
obligation 9:23
obtain 50:13
obtained 72:16
obvious 156:8
obviously 9:22 81:12 83:19 90:22
occasions 51:22 51:24
occurred 33:9 89:6
offenders 72:3
offense 55:8
offenses 70:23 72:20,21,21
offer 42:19 86:9 86:10 141:21 151:22
offering 129:2
office 6:9,14 12:19 17:6 22:10 37:23 38:9 45:21 51:11,13 66:8 77:19 84:15 86:10 99:18
officer 60:20 69:11 92:17
officers 22:25 34:24 35:2,7 60:17 66:22 69:3,8,15,19 81:9 94:21 114:4 115:2 121:12
officer's 60:18
offices 52:4
official 84:24 88:20
officials 27:23 48:21 72:19 100:8 121:4
Oh 29:14
okay 137:2,11 153:21 157:22
old 61:5 75:14 138:21
older 38:18
oldest 134:11
Olenick 153:25 158:11,13
once 54:8 57:14 162:13
ones 82:2
one's 109:13,13
one-page 26:16
one-third 86:19
one-way 48:25
ongoing 102:24
open 11:25 30:19 31:21 53:15 60:19 73:8 74:21 91:18
opened 108:19
opening 2:15 75:19
operates 47:10
operating 47:5 51:3
opinion 14:14 71:24
opportunities 106:25 141:21
opportunity 3:23 48:8 58:12 79:21 84:4,13 85:25 87:18 101:25 107:17 112:22 113:17 113:24 151:4
oppose 65:13
opposed 90:15
opposite 76:10 159:3
order 22:18 24:2 39:9 58:24 59:5 68:12,13,15,20 68:25 71:11 73:9,22 78:22 79:25 81:21 82:21 84:15,25 85:11 87:23 88:3 136:14 156:20
orders 152:16,16
organization 15:20 19:23 26:11 43:8 54:25 116:21 130:25 131:5 143:4
organizations 8:21 43:19 46:18 137:19 144:20 147:2,6 147:11,18
organize 116:17
organizer 54:12 55:3
organizers 144:6 144:21
Organizing 118:17
orientation 31:11
origin 18:22 69:6
originally 16:2
Orleans 109:17
outgoing 120:8
outline 27:4
outreach 51:22
outside 119:6
overseas 128:7
overseen 49:7
owners 4:6,14,15
O'Brien 1:12 2:22 3:17 7:17
o'clock 130:16

P

PA 26:15 29:20
paid 4:15 7:6 106:8,19
pain 16:21 135:17 135:21 136:17 144:9
panel 15:13 25:10 34:12 65:4 73:25 95:24 105:8 132:23
panelists 19:10
panels 53:5
paperwork 62:25
parents 18:15 56:9,16 71:8 114:16 143:20 150:5 155:21 159:8
parish 75:14,15
parishioners 159:6
parole 17:17 117:25
PARS 13:21 70:12,12,16,19 86:19,22 147:15
part 8:8 10:6 19:24 23:8 24:24 26:2 38:9 42:14 57:23 79:17,23 83:9 87:16 94:7,17 105:12 108:4 110:18 117:6 118:10 160:7 163:6
participate 68:2 108:21
participates 32:12
participation 2:12 70:2 86:25
particular 7:3 45:6 143:8
particularly 35:23 42:24 102:24 152:14
partners 70:6,19 95:15 104:5
partnership 10:17
passed 30:2
passionate 10:24
passport 48:25
Pastor 111:4 113:12,13 158:13
path 155:17
pathway 30:8,18
patience 2:4 26:9 42:6 65:21 133:24
paused 111:9
pay 49:12 62:25 106:3,21,23 142:5
paying 33:24 35:10 135:22
payment 106:5
Peace 108:25
peaceable 26:19
peers 143:13
Penn 128:4
PennDOT 154:18
Pennsylvania 1:6 36:15 107:7 120:20 146:11 154:20 155:3
Pennsylvanians 29:21
people 2:13 4:8 5:8,8 6:20 8:9 9:5,23 10:9,19 10:23,25 11:4 14:11 17:8,17 20:24 24:25 25:6,25 26:8 31:10 32:8 34:19,21,23,25 35:4,21,22,23

36:7 39:8 40:10 40:13,22,23 41:6,7,8,24 44:9 44:13,15,22 45:15,17,22,24 47:2 50:9 53:16 53:20 56:7 58:17,20 64:2 64:20 76:15 77:2,6 79:2 81:12,16,19 83:5 90:13,14 91:9,16 92:10 92:19 96:4,16 97:23 98:3,5 99:2,6,7,22 100:10,10 103:24 107:16 111:14 112:6 117:21 121:4,14 121:20 133:7,18 137:6 142:7 143:2 150:7,13 150:13,22 155:15,21 156:25 158:4,19 160:2 161:23
perceived 69:6 121:14
percent 22:5 44:13 74:16 77:22 78:17 98:24 99:3,4 117:17 139:22 139:23 148:18 148:19
Perceptions 22:2
period 48:8 134:8
permanent 104:11 150:12
permanently 105:3
permitted 90:20
pernicious 4:3 5:7 70:7
persecuted 75:8
persecution 58:16 109:7,12
person 4:13 17:16 42:7 53:17 59:15 63:11 64:5 69:13 104:10,18,21,22 134:16,20,20 141:20 161:18 162:10
personal 108:9
personally 11:13 51:21 106:2
personnel 20:14 68:22 69:24 117:2,3
person's 68:18 69:9
perspective 42:19 47:5
PFUN 20:4
Philadelphia 1:2 1:6,17 4:2 5:24 8:22 10:19 11:16 13:4 15:5 15:25 16:5,24 17:7,19 18:5,9 19:2,24 20:6,10 21:3,18 23:16 23:24 24:4 32:12,12 33:2,5 33:10,15 35:10 36:13 43:9 44:7 51:11 54:14 55:5 56:5,6 58:25 59:7,22 59:23 63:3 65:14 66:6,20 68:17 70:8 71:12,13 75:5 75:13 86:7 97:13 99:8 100:18 101:2,5 101:15 102:11 107:9,19,25 108:5,7,11 109:25 113:16 116:15 118:10 119:12 120:4 123:8 124:24 125:8,16 126:19 127:7,18 128:17 128:20 131:2,12 136:3 137:16,18 138:4,16,18 139:22 142:12 143:6 145:17 146:13 147:7 148:11,17,25 149:21 151:11 152:5 154:24 156:5,19 158:25 160:11 162:10
Philadelphian 109:19
Philadelphians 100:13 123:18
Philadelphia's 1:19 15:9 20:2
Philly 83:11
philosophy 59:3
phone 51:18,24 62:2 143:18
PICC 147:5
PICC's 146:14
pick 35:7 106:12
picked 135:9
picture 102:19
pictures 161:14
piece 85:19 86:12
pilot 135:12
pipeline 140:2,15 145:2
place 8:23 16:8 18:3 23:20 28:18 30:21 34:6 82:24 107:5 109:21,22 113:3 127:22 136:2
placed 106:8 115:7 117:21 132:10 155:15
plan 30:12
plane 48:11
planned 108:17 113:25
planted 144:5
play 49:23
played 132:14
please 14:23 19:13 26:10 37:19 41:23 42:6 53:24 65:5 91:17 96:20,22 101:23 113:4,8 113:9 116:2,3 118:13 124:5,10 126:23 130:19 133:17,24 134:3
pleasure 42:12 158:15
pled 135:6
point 4:7,21 17:13 26:2 27:22 64:12 84:16 96:10 112:3 139:12 152:15 154:20
pointed 26:2 61:12
points 53:11 96:19 118:19
poised 70:24
police 1:17 4:20 7:7 15:6 16:11 16:13,15 17:4 18:6,9,17 20:19 21:3,15,20 22:2 22:16,19,22,24 23:6 33:2 36:23 58:23 60:3,16 60:18 61:14,17 62:4,5 63:2,14 63:21 64:4,4,17 64:18 66:20,21 66:22,25 67:9 67:17 68:20 69:18,24 70:3 71:13 75:4,25 76:10,21,22 79:4,12,15 81:8 81:11 83:25 85:2 90:4,9 92:9 92:9,10,17 93:24 94:18 95:15 101:6 103:3,20 111:10 114:3,19,22 115:2,9 116:25 117:9,22 125:18 126:11,16 134:21,23 136:10 139:11 146:19 147:13 148:14 150:20 151:9,20 154:16 155:17 156:7,19 156:19 157:2,3 157:7 161:21 162:2
policeman 62:9
policies 9:24 10:18 13:8,20 81:22 99:17 116:19 118:22 145:8,9,12 156:3 157:16
policing 115:16
policy 2:7 12:22 13:2,16 20:18 22:9,21 23:7 67:3,6 68:13 70:4 79:23 81:5 81:7,10,10 82:5 82:10,11 96:5 113:20 114:16 115:10 117:2,9 123:11 146:15 148:2,4,9,10,16 151:6,18,21,23 159:12 162:24
polite 14:16,17
political 27:11
politically 36:3
politics 26:25
poor 56:2 91:20 150:12
popular 27:2,7

population 3:7 7:20 8:8 68:4 80:9,19 95:21 98:25 99:4 117:18 127:19
populations 101:19
portion 4:19 44:18 100:18
pose 126:7 143:6
posed 120:23
position 7:3 14:5 90:18 119:4 132:7
positions 115:8
positive 92:19 114:20
positives 9:11
possible 85:12
potential 68:5 86:6 152:2
poverty 109:12 141:5 150:4
Powelton 9:3
power 27:11 156:2
practical 72:2 114:24
practice 22:18 131:24 136:4 152:24 156:3
practices 131:8
pray 112:24
prayer 108:20
preaches 136:4
precious 110:9
preclude 71:12
predicate 69:11
preface 29:24
pregnant 6:7
Preliminary 70:11
prepared 56:20 59:15
Presbyterian 108:4
Presbytery 108:5
presence 28:2
present 1:9 144:21
presented 85:19
President 45:19 46:20 87:13,14 88:20 100:21 127:10 128:13 138:8
press 32:23
pressing 36:22,23
pressure 45:18 46:21
pretend 27:24
prevent 84:18
Pricilla 110:15,24
Pricillas 112:9
prime 45:2
principally 131:4
principles 151:24 152:6
prioritize 126:6
priority 20:22 125:22 126:11
prison 17:15 55:11 58:5,20 62:11 71:14 79:9,16 80:6 81:13 95:20 122:4,5 140:4
prisoners 99:2 139:19
prisons 63:2 139:16
privilege 8:4
probable 121:2 123:15
probably 79:20
probation 17:16 117:24
problem 65:22 75:5 76:7 157:6
problems 10:12 120:23 148:20
procedures 5:19
proceed 101:23
proceedings 16:20 72:23 85:5 156:11 164:4
process 2:21 23:22 50:12 54:22 68:3 78:19 110:7 114:14 115:6 121:2 152:22 155:5,19 157:18
processed 80:15
processing 80:17
proclaim 109:5
produced 48:25 81:21,22
profiling 110:8 121:14 148:21 156:15
profit 28:2 112:8
program 34:5 99:20 102:14 116:12,16,22 127:22,25 128:8 128:25 129:10 131:5
programs 30:24 32:14,20 65:13 91:14 99:12 118:25 119:9,10 120:6
progress 94:24
progressed 112:13
progressing 113:2
progressive 27:5 100:23
prohibit 20:13 123:12
prohibits 22:19
project 52:25
promise 153:22 153:23
promotes 160:9
prompted 73:14
proper 66:18
property 4:9 112:7
proponent 11:14
proposed 13:2 24:2
proposing 22:10
prosecutors 117:12
prosper 59:2
protect 7:7 18:7 19:3 28:19 52:15 57:5 76:22 125:23 126:13
protected 18:17 38:6
protecting 6:20 71:2 123:17
protection 104:7 105:2
protective 12:23
protest 144:10
proud 109:5,18 117:5 129:21 146:13 149:12 149:13
prove 63:20
provide 9:17 21:7 30:10 43:22 83:4 85:24 113:25 146:17
provided 46:2 70:21 83:2 131:10,12
provider 131:22
providers 147:17
provides 86:3 116:16
providing 102:9 104:21
psychological 159:11
PTSD 99:23
public 1:3,16,16 2:5 3:1 4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1,2 15:3 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 51:1 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 56:1 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1,4,5 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 72:1 73:1 74:1 75:1 76:1 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 82:1 82:20 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 87:1,8 88:1,6 89:1 90:1 91:1 92:1 93:1 94:1 95:1,16 96:1 97:1 98:1 99:1 100:1 101:1 102:1 103:1 104:1 105:1 106:1 107:1 108:1 109:1 110:1,10 111:1 112:1 113:1 114:1 115:1 116:1 117:1 118:1 119:1 120:1 121:1 122:1 123:1,7 124:1 125:1 126:1,7 127:1 128:1 129:1 130:1 131:1 132:1 133:1 134:1 135:1 136:1

137:1,23 138:1 138:5 139:1 140:1 141:1 142:1 143:1 144:1 145:1 146:1 147:1 148:1 149:1 150:1 151:1 152:1 153:1 154:1 155:1 156:1 157:1 158:1 159:1 160:1 161:1 162:1 163:1,9 163:10 164:15
publicly 151:16
Puerto 122:2
pull 19:12 29:13
pulled 156:14 157:2
punish 140:17,24
punished 17:18 63:6,12 140:23
punishing 63:10
punishment 55:19 58:5 63:6 98:7 101:18 106:22
punishments 64:19
punitive 118:5
purpose 23:16 69:21
purposes 117:8
pursuant 122:4
push 99:11 149:2 161:23
pushed 61:2,9
put 6:9 22:18 30:21 32:24 52:21 61:16,24 77:2 104:11 128:21 129:7 134:25 136:9 137:22 139:13 140:6 141:19 142:4
putting 45:17 59:6 93:2 140:5
p.m 163:11

Q

quarter 98:25
Queen 111:18
question 31:15 32:9,18 33:6 37:19,21 58:8 67:19 69:3 72:10 80:5 156:18
questions 8:15 19:11 22:20,23 25:10,12 29:23 29:24 32:7 34:3 37:8 73:24 95:24 105:8 132:23 133:15 152:21
quick 146:9
quickly 96:4 146:22
Quinones-Sanc... 1:13 33:14 65:12 90:7
quote 54:7
quotes 100:8

R

racial 56:4 110:8 121:13 148:21 156:15
radical 27:10
raised 150:4
Ramsey 68:21 81:8
ran 60:11 110:22
range 43:21 44:3
rape 72:14
rapes 82:4
rarity 74:6
rate 139:20,21
Rates 45:20
RCF 81:14
reached 52:4 143:18
read 14:23 41:23 65:4,9 108:9,10 133:17 138:11 159:17
reading 31:24 142:25 145:24 160:25
ready 116:2
real 86:6 119:9,10 119:19
reality 98:20 99:10
realize 106:25 129:24
realizes 129:18
really 11:19,25 38:19,23 39:3 39:14 47:15 78:8,8 80:19 83:20,22 85:16 85:21 94:22,22 96:10,13 97:16 111:13 120:4,7 125:6 155:18
reason 26:17 33:11 47:3 76:21 91:4,4 119:20 134:12
reasons 21:19 46:13 65:14 157:14
rebuffed 52:3
rebuild 151:8
rebuilding 98:13
recapture 109:20
receive 50:5
received 44:21 50:10 67:12 154:17,20
receiving 46:21
recognize 11:7 12:5,18 74:20 93:8 155:13 162:6
recognizes 74:13 88:25 117:10
recognizing 100:15
reconsider 77:20
record 7:15 12:14 15:20 19:13 25:16 59:13 81:13 84:10 93:9 105:13 116:3 118:14 124:6 126:24 137:11 145:22 163:7
records 55:17 99:7
redemption 101:12
reduce 70:7
reestablish 107:17
referred 37:8
reform 12:4 13:14 30:3,9 31:9 99:11 125:12
reformed 55:11 120:10
refreshing 119:19
refugee 54:16 56:21 144:16
refugees 54:23 55:7 58:16 131:11
refuses 78:6
refusing 52:13
regarding 20:18 66:10,14,23 69:20 82:2,9 95:18 140:13
regardless 18:21 23:19 31:10 64:14 68:18,24
region 108:7,12 113:15 131:12 132:10
register 127:16
registered 127:19
regular 60:6
regularly 90:3 121:16
rehabilitate 104:24
rehabilitation 101:12
reintegration 99:19 101:13
reiterate 53:8
reiterated 100:19
reject 30:17 31:19 31:22,25 147:19
related 24:16 80:5
relates 3:25 78:23
relation 99:14
relations 51:10,13 147:9
relationship 1:16 1:19 15:4,11 20:18 50:16 85:7 93:24 103:20 104:9,19 114:21 117:14 150:20 158:24 160:8
relationships 90:9 104:6
relative 3:24 76:12,13,25
relatively 81:16
relays 128:4,6
release 32:23 48:23 118:3
released 17:9 48:24 49:3 117:23 121:5 135:7,8
relevant 69:13
relief 48:2
relies 16:24
religion 75:9
religious 109:7
remain 68:4
remains 49:13
remarks 118:17 119:18 133:4
remember 57:10 89:22 143:11
remind 110:3

reminded 28:3
removal 72:24 126:6
removing 98:3
renewed 70:13 86:3
repeat 126:8
report 21:25 22:4 67:25 103:2 161:22,24
reported 8:10 9:15 103:6 125:2
reporter 164:23
reporting 70:11 90:13 157:3
Reports 103:15
represent 94:14 99:3 102:7 124:18
representative 90:21 131:23
representatives 28:9,17,20
represented 109:2 133:8
representing 113:14,15
represents 98:24 129:24
reprisal 67:22
reproduction 164:20
request 17:8 48:2 51:25 72:19 88:22 95:11 122:6 123:2 156:21
requested 49:10 113:21
requests 17:5,21 28:10 32:16,21 117:4 122:11
require 119:22
required 33:22 122:12
requirement 71:23
requirements 30:13
requires 31:23
RES 3:1 4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 51:1 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 56:1 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 72:1 73:1 74:1 75:1 76:1 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 82:1 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 87:1 88:1 89:1 90:1 91:1 92:1 93:1 94:1 95:1 96:1 97:1 98:1 99:1 100:1 101:1 102:1 103:1 104:1 105:1 106:1 107:1 108:1 109:1 110:1 111:1 112:1 113:1 114:1 115:1 116:1 117:1 118:1 119:1 120:1 121:1 122:1 123:1 124:1 125:1 126:1 127:1 128:1 129:1 130:1 131:1 132:1 133:1 134:1 135:1 136:1 137:1 138:1 139:1 140:1 141:1 142:1 143:1 144:1 145:1 146:1 147:1 148:1 149:1 150:1 151:1 152:1 153:1 154:1 155:1 156:1 157:1 158:1 159:1 160:1 161:1 162:1 163:1
research 21:23
resettled 55:25 56:8
resettlement 43:15 56:21
residents 33:16 33:22 67:20 68:17,24 101:14 115:18
resist 27:19
Resnick 65:6,22 66:2,5 71:22 74:5,10 77:10 77:19 78:21 79:7 86:9,15,18 89:14,22 92:22 95:8,9,10 97:11
resolution 1:15,15 2:6,24 9:20 14:23,25 66:10 129:4 152:20
resolves 72:17
resources 21:6 83:2 88:5,6 91:15 126:4 137:21
respectful 92:11
respond 34:14 35:12
response 25:13 35:13 36:9 37:10 84:24 105:9 108:17 114:2
responsibility 92:17 114:25 143:22
rest 13:24 137:25 138:10
restrict 27:13 147:13
restrictions 31:22
result 68:19 78:9 79:24 107:15 127:20,21,23 132:6
resulted 33:4
results 71:6
retired 94:7
return 143:24,25
revealed 46:6
Reverend 97:2 107:23 108:2,8
review 8:12 20:17 80:2 89:10,13
reviewed 17:22 110:5
revisiting 13:19
Rican 122:2
richer 54:9
ridiculous 63:5 64:12
right 6:21 9:7 21:16 23:21 26:6,7 53:22 64:25 91:10,11 102:2 120:25 125:14 137:12 138:2,11 155:5 155:8 157:17 162:21
rights 23:19 24:5 28:11 42:25 46:8 102:22 106:14 107:13 107:13,16 110:7 116:11 121:17 123:4,17 138:24 155:11 159:25
rips 157:21
risk 128:23
risks 152:3
Rivera 133:20 137:14,15 138:6 138:9
road 2:17 61:24 132:14
robbed 75:20
robberies 82:4
robbery 16:9 72:15
Rodriguez 65:7 66:7
Rojas 133:20 138:14,15
role 20:25 21:6 44:5 83:13 122:14
roles 84:25
room 1:6 10:5 81:13 83:2 94:16 96:10 144:7 147:3 150:9 151:23
root 98:8
rooted 101:11 151:21
Roughly 98:21
rounded 55:8 103:16
Roundhouse 4:21
route 98:8,10,13
routinely 121:3
RPR-Notary 164:15
rule 29:2
ruled 112:14
rules 14:16 49:6
ruling 112:4
run 75:23 136:25

running 60:8,24
runs 111:14
ruptures 160:9
rush 153:8
Ryan 25:21 26:14 26:14 40:15

S

sacred 9:23
sad 39:3,5
safe 12:11 13:6 18:16 22:16 52:10,12 58:17 83:23 109:6,10 124:22 125:4 144:13
safeguard 151:25
safer 92:9,20
safety 1:3,16 2:5 3:1 4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1,3 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 51:1 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 56:1 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1,4,6 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 72:1 73:1 74:1 75:1 76:1 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 82:1 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 87:1 88:1 89:1 90:1 91:1 92:1 93:1 94:1 95:1 96:1 97:1 98:1 99:1 100:1 101:1 102:1 103:1 104:1 105:1 106:1 107:1 108:1 109:1 110:1,10 111:1 112:1 113:1 114:1,8,22 115:1,17 116:1 117:1 118:1 119:1 120:1 121:1 122:1 123:1,7,18 124:1 125:1 126:1,8 127:1 128:1 129:1 130:1 131:1 132:1 133:1 134:1 135:1 136:1 137:1 138:1 139:1 140:1 141:1 142:1 143:1 144:1 145:1 146:1 147:1 148:1 149:1 150:1 151:1 152:1 153:1 154:1 155:1 156:1 157:1 158:1 159:1 160:1 161:1 162:1 163:1,9 163:10
Saint 75:14,16 76:16
sake 161:8
Salvador 118:16
SAM 99:20
San 109:16
Sanchez 3:14 7:15 7:24 11:8,9,12 13:12 77:16,17 78:3,14 82:17 84:9 87:3 88:17 93:20
Sanctuary 15:24 30:4,7,16,22 31:2,5,8,17,19 32:11,24 59:21 63:18 110:2 125:11 134:6
SARMIENTO 118:15
savings 62:15
saw 48:15 56:3 60:14,22 110:24 136:24
saying 100:9
says 36:14 52:14 77:22 124:21 143:5
scare 7:8 126:13
scared 60:10 138:23 141:12 141:14
scaring 61:9,12
scene 103:14
school 56:14 57:8 57:11,22 128:3 137:23 138:16 138:22 140:5,6 140:8,20,21 142:7,16 143:21 143:23,24,25 144:11,11,12,23
schools 26:25 138:5 139:11 141:3,3,3 144:13
school-deportat... 140:15
school-to-depor... 144:25
school-to-prison 140:2
scientists 91:17
scream 61:4
screaming 61:12
screens 70:16
Scriptures 159:16
seat 26:10
second 10:4 21:16 24:18 32:9 55:19 58:11,19 58:20 59:2 64:15 71:17 82:8 94:10 101:12 104:23 107:14 137:7 140:12 162:14
secondly 24:15 25:3
second-degree 81:25
section 28:4 38:4 56:6
Secure 13:20 34:4 52:24 127:22,24 128:8 129:9 147:14
secures 71:18
security 30:20 47:8
Security's 46:3
Seda 108:9 113:12,13
see 2:8 9:11 10:24 11:21,21 16:21 18:9 80:2 83:7 87:22 88:23 91:7,7 92:4 104:17 108:24 130:16 133:10 148:15
seeds 144:4
seeing 25:14 47:6 49:21 60:10 95:25 105:10 133:15
seek 17:3 44:16 103:3,19
seekers 44:8,12
seeking 44:14 69:18 103:24 105:2 132:9
seemingly 51:3
seen 22:17 103:11 103:17 151:13 156:5
segments 68:3
self 109:13
Senate 30:2,12
send 14:2 23:10 69:23
sending 48:6
sends 22:14
sense 52:15
sent 4:23 50:14
sentence 17:15 62:12
sentences 117:23 118:2
sentencing 99:21
sentiment 157:7
separate 13:9 23:17 79:13 156:3
separated 12:10 64:10 71:7 112:16 141:12 141:14 150:2
separately 72:15 72:16
separates 23:5
separating 114:15
separation 18:11 33:5 72:24 112:18
series 156:17
serious 12:16 70:23 72:11 75:5
Serna 153:24 154:6,9,11 155:9 157:13,20
serve 64:19 76:23 103:10 131:11 158:21
served 44:11 55:10 117:25 127:5 132:2
serves 125:24
service 33:25 44:8

44:12 85:24 116:11,13 130:25 131:21 147:17
services 9:2 33:19 33:20 43:21,22 67:8,14,15,21 68:14,16,23 99:19 102:9,13 102:22 104:13 116:16 131:13 131:20 132:9 147:7,8
serving 62:12 130:24 135:13
session 108:20
set 47:14 49:11 85:21 139:24 141:8 142:18
seven 138:21
Seventeen 109:15
sexual 31:11
share 51:16 52:16 90:14 111:9 160:24
shared 19:3 22:8
sharing 13:18 52:24
shatter 150:15
shattered 150:25
Sheriff 95:16
shifted 57:17
ship 111:19,21,25
ships 91:22,23
shoes 136:9
shoot 92:16
short 60:5 134:7 137:17
shorten 160:20
shorter 108:13
shoulder 142:20
shouted 60:23
show 2:17 155:6
showing 12:20
shows 26:18 156:16
shutting 140:9
side 40:18,20 151:5,19
sight 84:6
sign 71:10 119:7 136:14
signed 152:5
significant 70:25 80:20,25 120:22
signs 40:6
silence 143:25 150:16
silo 87:21
silos 86:2,3
similar 67:3
Similarly 52:4
simple 140:19 151:18
sincere 42:11
single 23:14 54:24 58:9 84:2 85:23 85:23 110:15 152:3
sir 36:2,8 53:25 111:19,21,23 137:13 138:6
Sisterly 129:5 152:7 160:7
sisters 104:4
sit 90:20 132:17 151:5
sitting 40:22 60:7 91:9
situation 62:19
situations 22:21 22:23 144:18
six 135:2
Sixty-five 99:5
slave 4:5,6,13,15 91:23 111:25
slavery 4:18
slaves 111:23
small 48:15 79:19
social 27:9 43:22 131:19
socialist 26:23 27:5,21
socialize 27:13
society 27:6 98:8 106:19 139:9 141:7,10 142:3 158:22
sojourn 159:18,20
solely 69:4 110:4
solution 11:22
somebody 4:21 92:13,15,16
son 110:16 134:10 134:11,15,17,18 134:23,25 135:6 135:7,13,16
soon 71:10 73:21
sorry 29:15 111:4
sort 155:12
SOS 143:2
sound 46:25
sounds 97:7
sources 112:7
South 4:6 5:24 75:5,13 83:11 147:7
Southeast 144:15
Southwest 43:8
sovereignty 27:14 31:20
spaces 21:7
Spanish 160:20 161:2
speak 3:4 10:25 19:16,22 26:4,6 39:8 52:20 76:15 124:17 158:15
speaking 19:25 57:8 100:20
special 43:16 100:16
specific 99:13
specifically 69:2 97:23 119:4
specifics 120:13
speech 11:4
spell 82:10
spend 48:10 62:22 88:4 139:17,18
spending 139:16
spent 62:14
spite 9:11
split 60:19 156:12
splitting 16:22
spoke 115:24 150:22
spokesman 32:10
sponsors 2:16
spring 6:8 13:24
spurn 160:2
Square 108:3
Squilla 1:13 11:6 83:10
staff 42:14 120:19
stain 29:4
stance 99:25
stand 24:4,5 109:3 130:6 142:10,11 145:5 145:6
standard 119:14
standards 119:22
stands 137:19
start 54:6 55:3 58:23 162:3
started 8:17 55:14 57:4,14,14,21 110:17 147:5 149:15
starting 158:3 162:7
starved 40:4
starving 137:23
state 15:19 19:12 26:11,19 27:21 42:8 59:13,17 61:24 107:6 110:11 116:19 154:14,19 155:3 155:4
stated 33:17 69:2
statement 26:16 34:17 108:10 124:20 138:11
statements 30:6 31:16 145:9
States 1:18 4:5 10:11 15:7 16:3 31:20 32:5 37:25 43:15,19 66:15 98:22,23 99:6 106:20 128:6
station 4:20
statue 91:19
status 16:16 18:21 18:22,23 20:15 23:19 30:18 31:14,14 64:14 64:15 67:10,18 68:19,25 69:7,9 69:10,12,16,20 76:5 110:5 156:18
stay 36:20 58:9
Steering 70:12,19 86:19,23
stenographer 161:5,6
stenographic 164:6
step 13:3 78:15 87:24 101:6 123:15 140:7 145:15 151:16 162:21
steps 9:24 27:4 70:25 95:3
sticks 137:9
stipulates 28:5
stolen 75:21
stop 61:9 69:3 107:19 142:6 155:18
stopovers 49:3
stopped 156:14
stops 35:10
stores 75:19
stories 9:12 10:8 12:14 16:18 87:19 132:18 159:7
story 60:4 139:4,4

143:10 156:11 156:12 161:15
strain 62:19
straining 114:20
strange 128:21
stranger 109:22 113:4
strangers 159:17 159:19,23
streamline 95:19
street 4:8 5:9 83:6 155:17
Streets 9:3
strengthen 158:23
stress 12:25
strict 27:12 54:10
striving 115:15
strong 7:19 14:2,4 46:10 69:23 119:14
stronger 120:14
strongly 82:25 83:17
structure 112:6
struggle 143:15
student 137:16,18 138:2,4,10 139:18
students 139:7,14 139:17,24 140:3 140:14,16 141:4 141:8 142:15 143:12,17,23 144:10,13
study 142:17
studying 135:12
subagencies 51:9
subagency 47:7
subject 20:2 73:12 121:8
subjected 55:19 103:12 115:5
subjects 23:8
submit 53:10 146:7
submitted 65:9 105:12 162:20
subsequently 20:23
succeed 100:11,12
sued 121:24
suffer 129:19 135:20 159:10
suffered 134:9
suffering 10:9
suggest 82:18 85:13,16 89:24
suggestion 89:7
summarize 14:20 52:7 53:8 96:18 146:7
summarizing 161:24
summary 72:21 137:17
summer 116:24
supervision 164:22
supervisors 81:17
supply 33:15
support 27:25 30:8 32:3 56:13 56:18 57:3,6,22 63:17 104:20 125:9,12 128:11 129:3,3 144:5 144:17 146:15 148:4 149:16
supported 54:20
supporting 102:12 114:14 136:7
supportive 104:13
supposed 7:5 18:7 49:7 52:11 81:20
sure 10:6 13:13 52:8 78:16 81:18 84:5 85:4 85:8 87:5,21 88:9 116:9 118:15 119:24 129:17 130:5 152:23 153:3
surprise 51:4
surrender 154:21
surrounding 108:7
survival 98:5
survived 56:12
survivors 102:13
suspected 69:14
sustain 109:13
swear 153:11
swears 32:2
sweat 97:6
sworn 28:21
system 13:21 18:2 18:24 20:7 30:25 31:4 56:14 63:7 64:9 64:9 70:12 71:14 72:5 79:10 85:10 95:19,20,22 99:15 100:24 101:17 107:5,7 107:10 112:4,14 112:16 113:2 115:12 118:10 125:13 137:24 138:16 139:25 147:20 150:11 150:15 162:14
systems 79:10 107:4
Szalczyk 71:25
S-744 30:3

T

table 15:16 25:23 42:4 65:18 97:4 124:4 133:22 141:20 154:3 158:10
Tack-Hooper 120:18,19 122:19
take 14:4 17:10 26:21 34:23,24 53:11 61:15 70:25 80:8 85:25 88:23 92:14 95:2 97:17 101:5 119:2 153:11 155:2 161:22,23
taken 55:15 62:3 69:22 151:15 159:15 162:4 164:6
talent 71:10
talk 12:7 42:13 76:11 78:11 83:20 105:21 158:16
talked 73:3 81:6,7 82:3
talking 51:16 52:2 61:2 72:12 76:9 80:23 129:25 157:2
talks 79:19 85:21
Tamara 15:13,23
tantrums 110:21
target 26:24 119:7
Tasco 1:14 59:14
Tasha 146:10
task 82:16
taxes 35:10 128:11 135:22
Team 127:6 128:2
tearing 114:15
teenagers 55:10 58:3
tell 39:24 40:9 51:19 74:5 134:8 154:5
telling 103:18
ten 27:4 96:15 124:8 147:5 158:3
tensions 82:19
Teresa 42:2 133:19 134:5 159:5
term 33:7
terminate 70:10
terminated 1:20 15:12
terms 80:4 81:3
terrible 10:8
Terrific 89:17
terrified 61:6
terrorized 18:17
terrorizes 109:22
test 31:23
testified 159:5
testify 2:14 12:7 14:11,24 25:11 41:24 53:21 59:16 65:5 66:10,13 87:12 96:23 133:18
testifying 42:17 158:5
testimonies 148:23
testimony 3:6 12:12 14:20 15:21 19:9,14 24:10 25:16 29:9 34:9,13 35:17 37:7,17 41:11 42:9 53:9 53:10,24 59:11 59:18 64:23 65:10,15 86:16 96:14,18 101:22 105:11,17 123:22 133:16 134:2 137:10,13 142:23 146:14 157:22 161:2,10 162:19 163:6
thank 2:3 3:13,21 7:10,11,25 8:4 10:21 11:9,13 13:22 14:7,9 15:17,22 19:6,8 24:7,10 25:15 25:17 26:9 29:6

29:8 34:7,8 35:14,15,16 37:16 41:2,10 41:13 42:5 53:2 53:4,13,22 54:3 59:8,10 64:22 64:23 65:20 74:3,14 77:5,5,6 77:9,10,11,14 86:8 88:16 89:3 93:6,17 95:4,5 95:25 96:6,12 96:12,21 97:10 101:20,21 105:5 105:11,15 108:14 112:22 113:6,11,23 115:19,20 118:12 120:12 120:16 123:19 123:21,22,23 124:11,15 126:20,22 129:11,15 130:3 130:10,11,13,17 132:11,11,13,15 132:20 133:2,3 133:9,12,13,16 133:23,24 136:6 136:19,21 137:3 137:12 142:13 142:22 145:18 146:2,4 149:5 152:9 153:4 157:12,23 160:12,14 162:18 163:2,2 163:7
thankful 2:8
thanks 3:22 63:17 93:4
thereof 13:8
They'd 75:21
thing 11:23 33:13 35:5,21 52:5 56:3 81:5 89:24 90:16 91:2 92:2 126:9
things 5:14 20:5 25:6 36:18 37:13,14 50:24 52:2 56:23 78:7 81:19 89:6 90:14 91:6 118:23 159:2
think 3:2 14:13 16:10 74:22 78:9,14 79:17 80:5,11,12 81:4 82:18 83:7 84:3 87:4,6,9,16,20 88:21 90:6,24 92:8 93:25 97:8 97:12 106:13 111:8 118:18 148:17 152:11 160:18 162:20
thinking 135:8
third 33:13 90:16 144:7
Thomas 51:23 75:14,16
Thomas's 76:16
thought 111:13
thousand 44:12 89:18
thousands 133:7 155:10,11
thread 24:20,23
threat 25:5 103:8 126:7
threaten 103:17
threatened 127:21,23 134:22
threatens 98:4
threats 125:2 143:7
three 20:12 24:16 90:23 110:8 122:3 153:16,19 153:20 161:6
ticket 48:11,25
ties 50:15
time 16:8 24:3 37:12 48:9,10 55:11 56:19 58:24 59:8 60:13 61:5 67:4 67:12 97:18 121:5 134:8 136:25 138:2,10 147:16 162:14
timeframe 113:11 124:8
timer 96:19
times 61:8 91:13 106:23
timetable 116:4
Timoney 67:2 75:2,3 76:6
tired 10:8 91:20 111:2
tireless 73:15
title 14:23 28:3
Tlatenco 96:25 105:18,20
today 2:8,23 3:6 3:12 6:24 9:25 14:2,12 19:22 24:19 26:15,24 42:16 46:7 49:13 52:2 54:5 57:16 74:23 87:19 89:18 91:6 96:10 105:21 109:9 112:13,19 126:17 145:4 148:14,22 149:11 155:6 158:8 159:5 162:18
toe 60:15
Tolbert 123:25 124:11,15,17 129:16 130:8
told 40:8 48:23 60:25 61:19 76:6 106:3,5 130:6
tonight 94:11 133:11
tools 63:3
top 20:21 54:15 102:23
tormented 159:9
total 129:17 130:4
touch 16:12
touches 3:9
tough 92:14
track 79:13,22 80:25
traditional 27:8
traffic 72:21 75:21 155:17 156:14
trafficking 24:18 72:14
tragic 149:21
train 82:12
trained 81:9,17 81:18 82:14
training 79:2 81:3 83:4
trampled 155:12
transcript 164:8 164:20
transform 27:9 27:20 104:14
transformation 28:13 98:12
transformed 55:18
translate 160:17
translated 76:18
translating 19:17
transparency 43:3 46:10 52:22 94:3
transportation 56:24
transporting 28:6
trauma 56:11 64:7
traumatic 110:13 112:17
traumatize 110:11
traumatized 98:14 112:9
traveled 111:21
treachery 29:4
treat 121:14 122:25
treated 45:12 58:10 107:2
treatment 66:18 66:23
trend 87:22
Trevino 66:8
trial 135:3
tribal 50:13
trickle 79:3
tried 51:14,22 61:8,17 106:2 161:23
trigger 30:17 156:17
trouble 51:6 57:24
troubling 50:3,20
true 120:8 164:7
truly 2:23 3:11 136:4
trust 27:2 117:14 151:9 154:15 157:9
trusted 111:9
trusting 58:23
truth 47:3
try 60:5 113:9 116:3,5
trying 16:14 84:17 86:5 90:15 126:12
Tuesday 94:9
turn 2:15 57:6 58:13 150:2
turned 28:22 62:6 134:24 144:7
turns 92:12
twice 16:10 63:6 140:25 142:5 162:13

twins 6:8
twisted 93:15
two 5:23 6:12 59:23 73:2 80:13,19 86:22 101:24 106:23 107:4 110:8 118:18 150:25 152:13 153:11 153:21 155:21 159:4
two-minute 96:17 113:10 137:9
two-punch 2:25
type 78:24
T's 85:8

U

ultimate 72:23
ultimately 12:10 23:14 128:11 151:10
unable 106:6
unacceptable 158:19
unanimity 88:24
unannounced 47:12
uncertainty 151:23
uncle 57:10
uncomfortable 83:12
unconstitutional 121:13
underclass 150:12
underscore 53:12
understand 6:22 18:13 24:13 32:22 34:22 35:3 51:15 56:8 64:16 65:3 74:9 92:4 102:22 111:5,7,17 123:12 161:14
understanding 7:19 31:24
undocumented 16:7 17:3 30:18 66:19,24 67:7 67:20 91:3 138:19,23,25
unequal 150:10 150:15
unfair 145:8 160:8
unfamiliar 83:13
unfortunately 11:20 18:13 48:18 146:23
UNIDENTIFIED 115:23
Unidos 102:8
unimaginable 135:17
unintelligible 141:9
Union 137:16,18 138:4
unions 26:25
unique 44:5 132:6
Unit 81:12
united 1:17 4:4 10:11 15:6 16:3 31:20 32:4 37:24 43:15,19 66:15 98:22,23 99:6 106:20 107:21 113:13 128:6
Unity 19:25 23:25 97:13 101:2 109:25
University 21:24
unjust 30:23 106:21 115:6 135:20 136:13 145:8 160:3
unlawful 122:15 122:22
unnecessary 143:6
unofficial 90:18
unprotected 63:16
unsafe 13:10
unscrupulous 62:24
unsupervised 50:23
untimely 9:15
uphold 34:24 37:24 41:20
upholding 123:16
up-front 80:17
urban 57:15
urge 118:9 148:17
urgent 109:2
urging 70:15 76:15
use 13:7 20:3,6 21:6,10 22:12 22:14 23:12 25:4 27:19 102:3,18
useless 27:23
usually 35:24 74:24
usurpers 26:18
utilizing 82:22 87:25
U-Visa 64:2
U.S 9:2 28:4 30:2 54:17 55:7 100:20 120:24 121:18 122:2 125:12 126:2 127:8,9,14 135:11

V

Valencia 15:14 19:19,21
valid 122:16 155:14
Valley 143:3
valuable 115:13
values 12:24 18:19 19:3 26:24 101:7,11 151:22
van 6:9
various 67:14
vast 72:3
vengeance 144:2
Vento 39:7,7
Vera 123:25 124:17
verify 33:8
Verses 159:17
version 160:19
versus 71:25 147:21
Veteran's 99:22
vibrancy 128:22
Vice 127:9 128:13 138:8
Vicinity 113:17
victim 63:20 64:4 69:17 70:17 76:13 134:12 136:12 147:6 157:4
victimized 25:3
victims 62:24 64:3 67:24 68:4 68:5 75:18,18 102:16,21 103:2 103:11,15,17 104:3,25
victim-led 98:11
victory 48:15 77:25 96:9 158:8 162:21
Vietnamese 143:3
view 64:12 98:15 128:18 145:5
Vincent 34:16
violate 18:18 28:23 121:16
violated 49:18 155:4
violates 21:15 110:6
violating 49:5 152:3
violation 106:13
violations 121:22 126:8
violence 63:21 71:18 82:2,9 98:9 102:14,25 103:3,11,15 104:3 111:23 143:17 144:23 150:6
violent 45:13 72:11
virtually 47:10
Visa 64:2
vision 145:12
Visitation 134:7 158:14
vital 114:20
Voffee 52:20 123:25 129:16 130:21 133:3,10
voice 108:17 113:24
voices 96:4
voluntary 48:4,5 48:14,20 49:6
volunteer 22:6,12 23:11
Volunteering 21:9
vote 86:20 90:22
votes 87:2
vow 34:24

W

wait 6:13 19:9 51:19 53:6 132:18 136:25
waiting 6:2 106:11 135:2
walk 4:20 108:25
walked 110:25
walking 57:10
Wang 116:5,9,10
want 3:13 4:22,22 4:23,24 5:4,5,16 5:17,20 8:12 10:15 11:5,12

12:5,18,25 13:5 13:13,22 14:12 14:14 19:15 20:5,7,12,15 25:6 34:21,25 35:6 36:11 37:6 39:22 41:9 47:13 52:7,16 53:12 54:3,6 55:21 67:24 77:18 78:15 81:15 83:15,20 84:4,10 85:3,7 86:8,9 88:16 91:15 93:8 94:17 96:2,13 97:9,17 104:10 104:17,18,22 108:21 111:6 118:7 120:11 145:10 152:13 153:3 154:13 160:6 162:17
wanted 25:8 40:5 40:7 57:5 78:20 119:2 129:17
wanting 12:22 53:16 90:14
wants 52:14 74:20 87:5
warrant 71:19,23 72:16 119:24,25 123:14
warrants 17:22
Washington 52:5 119:13
wasn't 61:25
wastes 110:9
way 5:18 23:10 27:17 47:4 48:24 49:12 59:4 64:11 74:16 77:23 78:17 80:11 85:10,12 86:3 89:14 92:19 97:10 111:5 120:3 158:7 160:18
ways 4:17 5:6 100:22
weaken 28:18
weakening 114:6
wear 142:17
website 30:5 46:3 125:21
Wednesday 1:7 10:4 94:10 132:17
week 122:8
weeks 144:14
weigh 87:6
weighs 103:9
welcome 15:18 35:19 53:20 113:17 138:8
welcomes 109:21 113:4
welcoming 8:23 115:15 136:5
welfare 40:16 114:8
well-being 115:18
went 48:20 56:25 61:10,20 76:4 76:14
weren't 55:16
West 108:2
western 26:17
Weston 29:11 34:16,17 35:15 36:2,6 40:17 41:4
Weston-Adelsb... 25:21 29:10,14 29:18,19 35:11 35:18 37:18,22 38:3,14,21 39:4 39:13,17,21 41:13,20
we'll 11:21 77:15 79:20
we're 2:16 5:3 8:24 13:25 25:7 34:11,18 35:8 38:5 41:4,5 44:4 52:2 53:6 72:12 80:16,22 82:9 85:10 86:13 87:23 94:24 96:15 97:5 101:23 129:25 145:4 146:23 153:8 160:20 161:3 162:22
we've 9:12 24:15 82:20 83:14 98:19
whatsoever 50:16
wheelhouse 36:21
whereabouts 61:22
whim 47:19 49:19 50:23
wide 91:18
WILLIAM 1:11
willing 46:17 52:18
willingness 77:20
win 63:19,25 158:7
window 60:14
windows 140:6
wing 18:9
wish 34:14 157:15
witness 15:15 25:22 42:3 65:17 69:17 70:16 76:13 97:3 115:23 124:3 133:21 147:7 154:2 158:9
witnessed 50:8 110:13
witnesses 15:15 25:2,11,22 42:3 65:17 67:24 96:15 97:3 124:3,9 132:24 133:21 153:17 154:2 158:9
witnessing 43:2
woman 6:7
women 43:16 159:4
won 155:5
wonder 111:14 139:20
wonderful 84:4 93:23 105:14 125:7
wondering 89:8
word 73:12 94:24
words 26:5 49:4 153:10
work 8:21 9:24 12:22 21:4 42:14 44:18 45:3 46:15 50:19 52:13,17 56:17 58:8,14 64:16 70:18 73:15,17 77:6 78:5 81:11,13 83:24 88:18 97:25 98:5 102:23 112:25 118:20 124:24 130:3 141:19 150:14,19 161:19 162:5
worked 47:23 70:6 149:19 150:9
workers 119:5
working 1:16 15:4 85:17,21 95:2 111:16 147:4,5 157:3
workshops 131:14
world 27:15
world's 98:24 99:2
worried 142:16
worth 162:5
wouldn't 106:9
wounds 159:11
writing 31:24 53:11 146:8 162:20
written 34:17 105:16 145:9,12 146:14
wrong 6:3 16:8,8 35:24 93:13 159:19

Y

Yeah 161:13
year 11:21 24:16 44:8 47:23 49:14 110:15 128:2 138:22 139:18,19
yearning 91:20
years 8:17 16:3 58:18 59:24 61:5 62:11 102:11 116:23 130:11 131:5 135:11 138:21 144:15 147:5 149:16,18 150:8 151:3
yelling 61:6 64:24 71:21
yesterday 2:18 8:25
yield 28:9,17
York 67:4 76:9 109:17
young 5:23 47:24 48:18 49:11,19 50:10 155:21
youth 138:18,19 138:25 143:9 144:5,17,21 145:7,15

$

$10 4:16
$115 80:6
$15,000 49:11
$20 4:15

$35,000 62:23
$40,000 62:23
$7,000 162:5

0

0.3 78:17
05 8:18

1

1Love 54:12,25 97:20 100:25
1,300 44:15
1,400 132:3
1-03 66:22
1:25 163:11
1:30 137:8
10 22:4
10th 68:11
10,000 139:17
10:40 1:7
100 62:11 98:22
11 16:3 59:24
11.8 8:9
12 1:7 149:15,18
120 108:6
130880 1:15 2:6 3:1 4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1,25 15:1 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 51:1 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 56:1 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1 66:11 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 72:1 73:1 74:1 75:1 76:1 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 82:1 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 87:1 88:1 89:1 90:1 91:1 92:1 93:1 94:1 95:1 96:1 97:1 98:1 99:1 100:1 101:1 102:1 103:1 104:1 105:1 106:1 107:1 108:1 109:1 110:1 111:1 112:1 113:1 114:1 115:1 116:1 117:1 118:1 119:1 120:1 121:1 122:1 123:1 124:1 125:1 126:1 127:1 128:1 129:1,4 130:1 131:1 132:1 133:1 134:1 135:1 136:1 137:1 138:1 139:1 140:1 141:1 142:1 143:1 144:1 145:1 146:1 147:1 148:1 149:1 150:1 151:1 152:1 153:1 154:1 155:1 156:1 157:1 158:1 159:1 160:1 161:1 162:1 163:1
1324 28:4
15 56:17 62:8
15th 6:8
1562 111:18
16 56:18
18 14:11
1840s 40:3
19 135:11 159:16
1999 131:3

2

20 8:17 116:23
200,000 100:12
2003 125:10 131:10
2004 147:10
2005 148:11
2006 66:17
2009 22:18 68:11 131:20 143:12 147:10 154:17
2010 44:11 55:6 59:25 70:9 121:24 127:9,14 134:11 147:10
2012 8:9,11 45:21 105:24
2013 44:14 116:24
2014 1:7 10:10
25 117:17

3

3 61:4
3rd 5:25 43:9,10 71:24 79:4 122:9 143:11
3/12/14 3:1 4:1 5:1 6:1 7:1 8:1 9:1 10:1 11:1 12:1 13:1 14:1 15:1 16:1 17:1 18:1 19:1 20:1 21:1 22:1 23:1 24:1 25:1 26:1 27:1 28:1 29:1 30:1 31:1 32:1 33:1 34:1 35:1 36:1 37:1 38:1 39:1 40:1 41:1 42:1 43:1 44:1 45:1 46:1 47:1 48:1 49:1 50:1 51:1 52:1 53:1 54:1 55:1 56:1 57:1 58:1 59:1 60:1 61:1 62:1 63:1 64:1 65:1 66:1 67:1 68:1 69:1 70:1 71:1 72:1 73:1 74:1 75:1 76:1 77:1 78:1 79:1 80:1 81:1 82:1 83:1 84:1 85:1 86:1 87:1 88:1 89:1 90:1 91:1 92:1 93:1 94:1 95:1 96:1 97:1 98:1 99:1 100:1 101:1 102:1 103:1 104:1 105:1 106:1 107:1 108:1 109:1 110:1 111:1 112:1 113:1 114:1 115:1 116:1 117:1 118:1 119:1 120:1 121:1 122:1 123:1 124:1 125:1 126:1 127:1 128:1 129:1 130:1 131:1 132:1 133:1 134:1 135:1 136:1 137:1 138:1 139:1 140:1 141:1 142:1 143:1 144:1 145:1 146:1 147:1 148:1 149:1 150:1 151:1 152:1 153:1 154:1 155:1 156:1 157:1 158:1 159:1 160:1 161:1 162:1 163:1
30 99:3 143:12
33 159:17
34 159:17
36 94:14 102:11

4

4 22:3 38:4
4th 3:8 79:4
40 147:11
40,000 128:5 139:19
400 1:6
400,000 45:24
408 10:5
41st 9:3,7
43 139:22
45 22:5
48 17:9

5

5 61:5 98:24
50 139:23
500 111:22 113:14
500,000 154:19
501(c)(3) 43:7
55th 133:4

6

6 130:16
6,500 81:8
6:00 94:11
60 99:4
600 76:15 128:3

7

7-year-old 110:16
70 44:13

8

8 28:3
8th 93:11
8-09 68:12
80s 144:20

9

9th 93:10
97-year-old
116:21
99.7 74:16 77:22
148:18