

COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
COMMITTEE ON PARKS, RECREATION
AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS

Room 400, City Hall
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Thursday, April 18, 2024
1:17 p.m.

PRESENT:

COUNCILMAN ANTHONY PHILLIPS, CHAIR
COUNCILMAN CURTIS JONES, JR.
COUNCILWOMAN RUE LANDAU
COUNCILMAN ISAIAH THOMAS

ALSO PRESENT:

COUNCILWOMAN QUETCY M. LOZADA

BILL: 240003

1 - - -

2 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Good
3 afternoon, everyone. I now note
4 that the hour has come.

5 Clerk, will you please call
6 the roll to take attendance.
7 Members who are in attendance, will
8 you please indicate that you are
9 present when your name is called.

10 THE CLERK: Councilmember
11 Landau.

12 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Here.

13 THE CLERK: Councilmember
14 Thomas.

15 COUNCILMAN THOMAS: Good
16 afternoon, Mr. Chair. I'm present.

17 THE CLERK: And, Chair
18 Phillips.

19 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:
20 Present.

21 THE CLERK: Councilmember
22 Bass.

23 (No response.)

24 THE CLERK: And,
25 Councilmember Jones.

1 (No response.)

2 THE CLERK: Councilmember

3 Young.

4 (No response.)

5 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank

6 you. A quorum of the Committee is

7 present and this hearing is now

8 called to order. This is the

9 public hearing of the Committee on

10 Parks, Recreation and Cultural

11 Affairs regarding Bill No. 240003.

12 Clerk, will you please read

13 the title of the bill.

14 THE CLERK: Bill No.

15 240003, an ordinance authorizing

16 the Commissioner of Parks &

17 Recreation on behalf of the City of

18 Philadelphia to enter into a multi-

19 year agreement with Bennett

20 Compost, Inc., for food scrap

21 collection and management of a

22 compost facility on City property

23 located at 5650 Rising Sun Avenue,

24 under certain terms and conditions.

25 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:

1 Before I call on the Clerk to call
2 the first panel, would any of my
3 colleagues like to make any
4 openings comments?

5 The Chair recognizes
6 Councilmember Thomas.

7 COUNCILMAN THOMAS: Thank
8 you, Mr. Chair. Thank you for your
9 leadership on this issue. I have
10 to leave this session to tend to
11 other Council business and I'd like
12 to be recorded as voting aye on all
13 bills and resolutions before the
14 Committee today.

15 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
16 you, Councilmember Thomas. Excused
17 for the record and voting aye on
18 all bills for today's Committee
19 hearing. Thank you.

20 Clerk, will you please call
21 the first panel or witness we have
22 to testify on Bill No. 240003.

23 THE CLERK: Up first we
24 have Susan Buck, Deputy
25 Commissioner for Operations,

1 Department of Park & Recreations,
2 joined by Natalie Walker,
3 Sustainability Director and Ash
4 Richards, Director of Urban
5 Agricultural. We will also have
6 Tim Bennett, the founder and
7 co-owner of Bennett Compost.

8 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
9 you. Please approach the witness
10 table and good afternoon.

11 (Witnesses approached
12 Witness table.)

13 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:
14 Please state your name for the
15 record and proceed with your
16 testimony.

17 MS. BUCK: Good afternoon.
18 My name is Susan Buck, Deputy
19 Commissioner of Operations for
20 Parks & Recreation.

21 MR. BENNETT: Good
22 afternoon, Council. My name is Tim
23 Bennett, founder and co-owner of
24 Bennett Compost.

25 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank

1 you. Please proceed with your
2 testimony, Ms. Buck.

3 MS. BUCK: Committee Chair
4 Phillips and Committee members, my
5 name is Sue Buck and I serve as the
6 Deputy Commissioner of Operations
7 for the Department of Parks &
8 Recreation. I'm joined today by
9 our Sustainability Director Natalie
10 Walker and our Director of Urban
11 Agricultural Ash Richards.

12 I'm pleased to appear
13 before you today on behalf of Mayor
14 Parker's Administration and the
15 Department in support of City
16 Council Bill No. 240003 introduced
17 by Chair Phillips. The bill
18 authorizes the City of Philadelphia
19 through the Department of Parks &
20 Recreation to enter into a
21 multi-year agreement with Bennett
22 Compost, Inc., for food scrap
23 collection and the management of a
24 compost facility on City property
25 located at 5650 Rising Sun Avenue.

1 The Department of Parks &
2 Recreation is responsible for
3 educating and entertaining our
4 children, stewarding our parklands
5 and natural settings, providing
6 quality jobs in every neighborhood
7 among our other duties.

8 As members of this
9 Committee know well, in
10 municipality government one
11 initiative rarely gets to advance
12 all of our goals. The partnership
13 with Bennett Compost that we are
14 here to consider extending gets
15 awful close to those goals. In
16 exchange for using the former PPR
17 Operations building on Rising Sun
18 Avenue and the ability to sell the
19 resulting compost, Bennett Compost
20 collects organic waste from an
21 increasing number of PPR facilities
22 and events. They return some of
23 the finished compost to PPR partner
24 Urban Gardens without charge and
25 will also be providing education

1 about their operation and organic
2 processes generally to the public.

3 To date, of the 500,000
4 pounds of organic waste that
5 Bennett has processed at Rising
6 Sun, about 18,000 pounds have been
7 from recreation centers, which by
8 being diverted from landfills have
9 saved the City thousands of dollars
10 in tipping fees and earned free
11 compost to a dozen urban gardens.

12 Philadelphia's carbon
13 footprint has been reduced by the
14 eager participation of children, in
15 particular at the 75 recreation
16 centers where collection has
17 occurred so far. Finally, I want
18 to note that co-owners Jennifer
19 Mastalerz and founder Tim Bennett
20 who is here today are residents of
21 Philadelphia as are 24-plus of
22 their employees. We are glad to
23 see that making Philadelphia a
24 greener, cleaner city can also help
25 expand employment opportunities for

1 the children through this
2 partnership.

3 For all these reasons, we
4 ask you to support extending this
5 exceptional partnership with
6 Bennett Compost by providing a
7 favorable recommendation of Bill
8 No. 240003. And that the rules of
9 Council be suspended to allow first
10 reading at the next session of City
11 Council. Thank you. I would be
12 happy to answer any of your
13 questions you may have.

14 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
15 you.

16 Can you please proceed with
17 your testimony as well?

18 MR. BENNETT: Yes,
19 Councilmember.

20 Good afternoon, Chair
21 Phillips and members of the
22 Committee. I'm Tim Bennett,
23 founder and co-owner of Bennett
24 Compost. On behalf of my business
25 partner, Jennifer Mastalerz,

1 myself, our employees and thousands
2 of Philadelphia residents,
3 businesses and recreational users,
4 I'm excited to be here today to
5 support 240003 introduced by Chair
6 Phillips.

7 Adoption of this ordinance
8 will allow Parks & Recreation to
9 extend its multi-year agreement
10 with Bennett Compost for both food
11 scrap collection and the management
12 of a composting facility on City
13 property located at 5650 Rising Sun
14 Avenue.

15 I founded Bennett Compost
16 in 2009 because I wanted to make
17 composting of food scraps easy for
18 Philadelphia residents. Over the
19 last 15 years, thousands of
20 residents and businesses all within
21 the City of Philadelphia have
22 joined our effort to contribute to
23 making Philadelphia a cleaner and
24 greener city. Our partnership with
25 PPR over the past four years has

1 been particularly awarding.

2 Starting in 2020 when
3 Bennett Compost won a City RFP to
4 design, build and operate a
5 composting facility on PPR land, we
6 worked with the previous
7 Administration, the Commonwealth
8 and the Environmental Protection
9 Agency to develop a mid-scale urban
10 food scrap composting operations
11 permit, the first of which was
12 awarded to Bennett in 2022.

13 Between creating the
14 permitting process, being awarded
15 the RFP, preparing the facility and
16 the pandemic, our partnership with
17 Parks & Recreation have been years
18 in the making. Yet the results
19 have been mutually worthwhile.

20 This partnership provided
21 education on compost to youth and
22 adults in part of the City. Each
23 year since 2021 we have worked with
24 the staff at PPR, the second
25 largest provider of youth meals in

1 Philadelphia, to recruit 25
2 additional rec centers to divert
3 their food scraps in organic waste
4 to our operations. We are
5 currently operating at 75 rec
6 centers in every Council District
7 in the City. This process includes
8 training for the rec staff and then
9 for the youth at each center.

10 In 2023, 323 PPR staff
11 received training and more than 650
12 children enrolled in PPR
13 afterschool programs. By starting
14 these kids young, we're working to
15 build environmental leaders in
16 neighborhoods throughout
17 Philadelphia. This partnership has
18 also diverted significant material
19 from landfills, reducing greenhouse
20 gas emissions and saving the City
21 money on (inaudible). Bennett
22 provides five-gallon buckets to
23 each rec center, business or
24 household that we work with in
25 which food scraps and other organic

1 waste can be deposited.

2 At rec centers, these
3 containers are rotated for clean
4 dry buckets every week but our
5 staff provides no charge collection
6 to the City. Last year our total
7 collection of food waste citywide
8 diverted over 3 million pounds of
9 food from landfills, including over
10 500,000 pounds that were processed
11 at the Rising Sun facility. These
12 total collections saved the City
13 tens of thousands of dollars in
14 tipping fees, reduced greenhouse
15 gas emissions and resulted in
16 390,000 of finished compost product
17 that went almost entirely to
18 Philadelphia farms, communities and
19 home gardens.

20 Under Bill No. 240003, our
21 partnership will continue to
22 escalate until all rec centers,
23 adult centers, other PPR facilities
24 and most large departmentally
25 organized events, including the

1 Broad Street Run which I'm very
2 excited to hopefully be working
3 with this year, will be sending
4 their organic waste to Bennett
5 Compost. It will also allow us to
6 escalate both our private
7 investment in the facility and our
8 relationships with neighboring
9 community organizations like the
10 Tacony Frankford Watershed
11 Partnership with whom we've worked
12 with since we moved into this site.

13 We're already operating
14 near capacity at 5650 Rising Sun
15 and been looking for an additional
16 location to accommodate our private
17 and public collections as they
18 continue to grow. In the meantime,
19 we continue to grow our
20 Philadelphia-founded and
21 Philadelphia-based business hiring
22 Philadelphia City residents with
23 full-time living wage jobs with
24 benefits, hosting Philadelphia
25 School District students and

1 internships, providing high quality
2 nutrient (inaudible) product
3 overwhelmingly to Philadelphia
4 city-based individual residents and
5 organizational customers and doing
6 our part to reduce greenhouse gas
7 emissions and make Philadelphia
8 cleaner, greener and more
9 prosperous.

10 With all that in mind on
11 behalf of Bennett Compost, I ask
12 for a favorable vote to recommend
13 Bill No. 240003 and extend our
14 agreement with the City. Thank
15 you. I'm happy to answer any
16 questions you have at this time.

17 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
18 you for your testimony.

19 Are there any questions or
20 comments from members of the
21 Committee for this panel?

22 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Can
23 I ask a --

24 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: The
25 Chair recognizes Councilwoman

1 Landau.

2 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Thank
3 you. Thank you both so much for
4 being here. A big fan at
5 composting, do it myself at my
6 house. And really love that you're
7 introducing it to young people as
8 early as possible. My son, my
9 family, the kids will look now to
10 see if there's a composting bin
11 near the sink before they think
12 about Plan B garbage disposal, Plan
13 C, if there's none, trash can. But
14 that doesn't make any sense to them
15 and I love that.

16 I'm also very, very
17 interested in expanding this as
18 much as possible. So a couple of
19 questions: So first of all to Sue
20 Buck, out of curiosity as we learn
21 to utilize Philadelphia city-owned
22 property in different ways, what
23 was 5650 Rising Sun before the
24 compost project went there?

25 MS. BUCK: It was one of my

1 maintenance shops.

2 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: I'm
3 hoping for a lot of expansion, if
4 possible, of this. Is this
5 facility large enough if you keep
6 growing and -- yeah, I'll stop
7 there.

8 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Good
9 question.

10 MR. BENNETT: The facility
11 that we're working at is permitted
12 to handle 500 tons a year. So it's
13 not large enough if we continue to
14 grow to handle -- it's not large
15 enough right now to handle all the
16 material that we collect and we are
17 actively looking for additional
18 locations, working in conjunction
19 with Parks & Recreation as well to
20 try to expand that so we can
21 continue to process more material.

22 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Thank
23 you. Can I ask a couple more --

24 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Yes,
25 continue. We have time.

1 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Okay.

2 How do you choose the rec centers
3 that you're expanding to and is the
4 plan to get to all of them?

5 MS. BUCK: We can say the
6 initial recreation centers, there
7 was outreach done to recreation
8 supervisors by our Sustainability
9 Director Natalie Walker and they
10 continue to meet with the program
11 staff to get more sites signed up.
12 As you mentioned, it's a great
13 opportunity to educate folks, young
14 kids today who aren't being taught
15 this at school or at home. So we
16 do outreach through our
17 Sustainability Director.

18 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: And
19 how about to commercial businesses?
20 Does your company try to break into
21 them to get them to compost through
22 you?

23 MR. BENNETT: Yep. So
24 we're currently -- in addition to
25 over 6,000 households that we're

1 picking up, we're picking up close
2 to 100 businesses throughout the
3 City and they kind of range in
4 everything from a neighborhood
5 coffee shop to -- and the smaller
6 end to larger businesses, like Penn
7 hotels, we work with the Phillies,
8 with Ikea. So kind of across the
9 spectrum of different food waste
10 providers, but we're still just
11 scratching the surface of what's
12 out there.

13 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU:
14 Excellent. What are your barriers
15 to expanding to more commercial
16 spots? There's so many wonderful
17 restaurants. I wish they would all
18 compost.

19 MR. BENNETT: Yeah. I
20 mean, the barriers kind of fall
21 into a couple of different
22 categories. One which you kind of
23 alluded to earlier is there's a
24 limited amount of infrastructure in
25 the region. If everyone in the

1 Philadelphia region decided they
2 wanted to compost all their food
3 scraps tomorrow and there was money
4 available to handle all of it, it's
5 not possible today, right.

6 So part of what we're
7 trying to do is help to grow the
8 infrastructure, not just our own
9 facilities but in general. And
10 that was really what was I think
11 kind of beneficial with this
12 partnership with Parks & Rec, was
13 not only a partnership to operate a
14 facility, but we work very closely
15 with DEP on the state level to
16 actually develop a brand new permit
17 for Pennsylvania so that other
18 people who want to open facilities,
19 there's kind of a much more clear
20 path on how to do it and is scaled
21 in a way that makes it appropriate
22 for urban composting facilities.

23 So now that Parks & Rec and
24 the City have gone through that
25 process and they were awarded the

1 first facility, other permits can
2 be set up to increase that
3 infrastructure issue.

4 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU:
5 Excellent. Thank you so much.
6 Thank you both so much.

7 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: I
8 just had a quick question. Thank
9 you, Councilwoman Rue Landau, for
10 your questions. They were great.

11 But I just have a quick
12 question about the young people. A
13 lot of us in City Council,
14 including myself, are really
15 excited about what we can do for
16 the future of our youth in the
17 City. And we were just curious
18 about -- tell us more about
19 examples of how you've provided
20 education on composting to youth in
21 the City.

22 MR. BENNETT: Well, so
23 we're doing the program with PPR
24 and we're going to rec centers and
25 educating, but we also at our own

1 facility have hosted tours for
2 schools and community groups to
3 come in and kind of see the
4 operation that we're doing. We're
5 currently hosting two high school
6 students from Lankenau High School.
7 We're doing internships for the
8 school year.

9 We've hosted an additional
10 student from Edison High School in
11 the past. And I think we're kind
12 of -- once we kind of have a sense
13 that we can be in this facility for
14 the long-term, and that's part of
15 the reason why we're here, we can
16 kind of expand that outreach to
17 continue to invite more people in.

18 We're working with Parks &
19 Recreation to kind of do open tours
20 once a month at the facility for
21 both young people but also anyone
22 who's interested in kind of
23 learning about this. And I think
24 once we get our feet planted and we
25 know we're going to be here for the

1 long-term, we can really engage in
2 those kind of longer term
3 commitments with the community and
4 bringing in young people and seeing
5 what kind of opportunities exist.

6 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Also
7 may I add, one of the things I've
8 been able to observe over the years
9 that recycling has become
10 commonplace in the City, not
11 everywhere, but it's pretty common.
12 And I remember the times that
13 recycling was a foreign concept to
14 many people and it took a while for
15 folks to get used to it. Actually
16 it took a few citations, right, for
17 that to happen. And now everyone
18 wants their blue bin.

19 What is it going to take
20 for compost to become popular? And
21 do you have any plans to make
22 compost a popular thing where all
23 of us are just automatically
24 knowing, oh, this is compost, so
25 how do we do that?

1 MR. BENNETT: Well, I think
2 there's a lot of different parts to
3 that, right. And like you said,
4 recycling was not commonplace at
5 one point and now everyone wants a
6 blue bin, right. And so, I think
7 we have gained initial traction
8 with this kind of fee-for-service
9 model or the people that we're
10 collecting compost from are paying
11 for this service, right, but there
12 are inherently limitations to how
13 far that model can go.

14 And that's why we're kind
15 of excited to be partnering with
16 community groups and we're actually
17 partnering with the New Kensington
18 CDC in Kensington to do some pilot
19 programs in Kensington to explore
20 alternative kinds of models, so
21 alternative ways where people
22 aren't having to pay for the
23 service and how does that work and
24 how do we do the education involved
25 in that to kind of bring awareness

1 and make people kind of understand
2 what it is and remove the barriers
3 to allow them to do that, right.

4 So our kind of idea with
5 this partnership is to test some of
6 those models out, see which ones
7 have gained some traction, which
8 ones don't and then kind of go
9 forward on how do we then expand
10 those models, right, but I don't
11 think our current model has been
12 successful to (inaudible). That
13 model doesn't get the entire City
14 composting.

15 And I don't know whether
16 there's one model that does, but I
17 think that we need to be trying
18 lots of different models and we
19 need to be working with as many
20 partners as we can, whether it's a
21 partnership with Parks & Rec,
22 whether it's a partnership we
23 currently have outside of here with
24 Philadelphia Prisons to process
25 their material onsite, whether

1 there's these partnerships with
2 community groups like the New
3 Kensington CDC, whether it's
4 working with the Streets Department
5 or schools or neighborhood groups
6 and kind of continuing to find
7 these ways forward to make it so
8 that more people are exposed to it.
9 And the more people we have exposed
10 to it, the more I think we get to
11 how do we make this citywide and a
12 program that's available to
13 everyone.

14 I think the work that we've
15 done is incredible and I couldn't
16 be happier with the employees that
17 we have and how much they work and
18 how smart they are and how talented
19 they are and their backgrounds
20 again from all over the City. But
21 the more people we have kind of
22 talking about this and thinking
23 about this and normalizing it, the
24 more likely we are to get to that
25 solution.

1 So I really applaud you
2 guys for asking the questions and
3 being here and kind of starting
4 those conversations. And we are
5 here, we're anxious to have as many
6 conversations with people as we
7 can. Anxious in a good way,
8 excited, right. And I would say
9 that we're going to continue to do
10 what we do, but we also as a City
11 resident and a parent in the City
12 School District, (inaudible) will
13 be 3 in September, we're excited to
14 work with the rec center users and
15 we're excited to figure out how to
16 make these things more all over the
17 place.

18 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
19 you.

20 Are there any questions
21 from the Committee?

22 (No response.)

23 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: So
24 seeing that there's no further
25 questions, I just want to quickly

1 just say thank you for your
2 testimony. Thank you for coming to
3 Philadelphia City Council to talk
4 about the importance of composting.

5 There being no further
6 panels to testi -- Clerk, are there
7 any other panels for testimony
8 today?

9 THE CLERK: Yes, there is
10 another panel.

11 Thank you, Tim and Susan.

12 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Okay.
13 Clerk, will you please call the
14 next panel to testify on Bill No.
15 240003.

16 THE CLERK: Up next we have
17 Justin DiBerardinis. He's the
18 Executive Director of Tacony
19 Frankford Watershed Partnership.

20 (Witness approached Witness
21 table.)

22 MR. DiBERARDINIS: Hello,
23 Chairmember or Chairperson
24 Phillips. Hello, Councilperson
25 Landau. I will keep it brief. I

1 want to second what --

2 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:

3 Before you go, can you please state
4 your name for the record and you
5 can proceed with your testimony.

6 MR. DiBERARDINIS: Yes,
7 absolutely. My name is Justin
8 DiBerardinis. I'm the Executive
9 Director of TTF Watershed
10 Partnership and I'm here to speak
11 in support of Bill No. 240003. So
12 just want to reiterate and second
13 everything that was said today
14 about Bennett Compost, really
15 tremendous mission, tremendous
16 work.

17 But one thing that I would
18 like to add in here that I've been
19 impressed with Bennett in just my
20 four weeks working up here in the
21 Tacony Creek Park is just how above
22 and beyond they have gone as an
23 organization and with this facility
24 to be a support to our parking
25 community targeted efforts up

1 there.

2 For instance, Parks &
3 Recreation -- and thank you very
4 much, Deputy Commissioner Buck, for
5 setting this up -- has placed a CEO
6 job training crew focused on Tacony
7 Creek Park and those surrounding
8 blocks. They're hitting
9 shortdumping, they're hitting
10 hotspots. They are moving down the
11 litter load for the creek. And we
12 can only do that because Bennett is
13 providing home base for them so
14 that these workers can have a place
15 where they can have access to a
16 clean bathroom, where they can have
17 lunch and shelter from the
18 elements. It's just a piece that
19 we don't have there. And Bennett
20 is not getting paid for that. We
21 didn't have to twist arms. They
22 are just doing that because it's
23 just the right thing to do.

24 So as they look for
25 potentially other spots in the

1 future, I just come here with full
2 confidence that they are going to
3 be a value added neighbor to any
4 community that they come to serve.
5 They are doing their core mission,
6 but they are going above and
7 beyond. And I would just say
8 that's the reason I chose to drive
9 down here today and not just send
10 some testimony in. They're going
11 above and beyond. And so, I just
12 wanted to come down to share with
13 you just how impressed I am of how
14 they approach community and public
15 service. So they're not a selfish
16 user of these limited public
17 facilities we have. They are a
18 generous user.

19 I've got vehicles that were
20 stored there now -- they're
21 bursting at the seams. They're
22 going to need more space. So just
23 put a pin in that. I'm sure they
24 may be coming back to you for more
25 in the future. Just couldn't be

1 happier with that relationship, how
2 they're working with the
3 department.

4 This is how we make great
5 things happen in public spaces. It
6 takes a lot of actors and they're
7 one of them. So just wanted to
8 share that and put that on the
9 record, and I'm very happy that
10 Parks & Rec is supporting their
11 continued presence here.

12 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
13 you so much for your testimony.

14 Are there any other
15 questions or comments from members
16 of the Committee for this panel?

17 (No response.)

18 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: All
19 right. Thank you, Justin
20 DiBerardinis, for coming today and
21 thank you for all the work that
22 you're doing with the Tacony Creek
23 Park project and so forth. Thank
24 you.

25 Clerk, will you please call

1 the next panel, if there are any,
2 to testify on Bill No. 240003.

3 THE CLERK: Yes. We have
4 Sarah Claxton.

5 (Witness approached Witness
6 table.)

7 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
8 you. Please state your name for
9 the record.

10 MS. CLAXTON: Good
11 afternoon. My name is Sarah
12 Claxton.

13 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Okay.
14 You can now proceed with your
15 testimony.

16 MS. CLAXTON: Thank you.
17 I'm here to speak today in support
18 of Bennett Compost. My family and
19 I reside in East Mt. Airy and for
20 nearly four years we've relied on
21 Bennett Compost to collect and
22 recycle our organic food and yard
23 waste without fail.

24 I appreciate how easy they
25 make the process for their

1 customers and their commitment to
2 this work, especially as a gardner
3 who benefits from the high quality
4 compost they produce. Beyond their
5 essential services, Bennett Compost
6 is also deeply embedded in our
7 community. They actively
8 participate in local events,
9 including providing compost
10 education at the nearby public
11 schools where my child attends.

12 I believe their presence
13 enriches Philadelphia, making them
14 an integral part of our City's
15 unique fabric. I ask that you
16 consider the significance of
17 Bennett Compost's contributions and
18 support the extension of their
19 contract with the City. Thank you.

20 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank
21 you for your testimony, Sarah
22 Claxton.

23 Are there any questions or
24 comments from members of the
25 Committee for this panel?

1 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: No.

2 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Thank

3 you.

4 Clerk, are there any other
5 panels to testify on Bill No.

6 240003?

7 THE CLERK: No.

8 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:

9 Seeing that there's no further
10 questions and no further panels to
11 testify today, I will ask if
12 there's anyone here in the chambers
13 to testify on Bill No. 240003 whose
14 name has not yet been called? If
15 so, please raise your hand.

16 (No response.)

17 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:

18 Seeing that no hands have been
19 raised, Clerk can you please --
20 hold on. This con -- before I go,
21 wait one second.

22 The Chair recognizes, I
23 want to -- this concludes the
24 public hearing on Bill No. 240003.
25 We will now go into a public

1 meeting to consider the action to
2 be taken on these bills.

3 The Chair recognizes
4 Councilmember Rue Landau for a
5 motion on Bill No. 240003.

6 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Thank
7 you, Chair.

8 I move that Bill No. 240003
9 be reported from the Committee with
10 a favorable recommendation and
11 further move that the rules of
12 Council be suspended to permit
13 first reading of this bill at the
14 next session of Council.

15 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS:
16 Second.

17 It has been moved -- we're
18 going to recess for a quick second.

19 (Brief recess.)

20 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: All
21 right. We are resuming the
22 Committee of Parks & Recreation and
23 Cultural Affairs.

24 The Chair recognizes
25 Councilmember Landau for a motion

1 on Bill No. 240003.

2 COUNCILWOMAN LANDAU: Thank
3 you, Chair.

4 I move that Bill No. 240003
5 be reported from this Committee
6 with a favorable recommendation and
7 further move that the rules of
8 Council be suspended to permit
9 first reading of this bill at the
10 next session of Council.

11 COUNCILMAN JONES: Second.

12 COUNCILWOMAN LOZADA:

13 Second.

14 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: And I
15 also just want to note for the
16 record that we have appointed by
17 the Council President Quetcy Lozada
18 here today and also for the record
19 the presence of Councilmember
20 Curtis Jones.

21 It has been moved and
22 properly seconded that Bill No.
23 240003 be reported from this
24 Committee with a favorable
25 recommendation and further move

1 that the rules of Council be
2 suspended to permit the first
3 reading of the bill at the next
4 session of Council.

5 All those in favor of the
6 motion will signify by saying aye.

7 (Aye.)

8 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: Those
9 opposed?

10 (No response.)

11 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: The
12 ayes have it and the motion
13 carries.

14 Bill No. 240003 will be
15 reported from this Committee with a
16 favorable recommendation and
17 request that the rules of Council
18 be suspended to permit the first
19 reading at the next session of
20 Council.

21 Any other questions from
22 the Committee?

23 (No response.)

24 COUNCILMAN PHILLIPS: There
25 being no further questions from the

1 members of the Committee and no
2 witnesses to testify, this
3 concludes the business before the
4 Committee on Parks, Recreation and
5 Cultural Affairs today. Thank you
6 all so much for your attendance.

7 (Committee on Parks,
8 Recreation & Cultural Affairs
9 concluded at 1:55 p.m.)

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1 C E R T I F I C A T I O N

2 I, hereby certify that the proceedings
3 and evidence noted are contained fully and
4 accurately in the stenographic notes taken by
5 me in the foregoing matter, and that this is a
6 correct transcript of the same.
7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

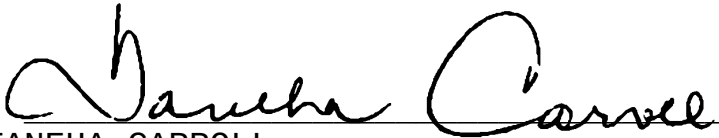
17

18 (The foregoing certification of this
19 transcript does not apply to any reproduction
20 of the same by any means, unless under the
21 direct control and/or supervision of the
22 certifying reporter.)

23

24

25


TANEHA CARROLL
Court Reporter - Notary Public

	390,000	23:7 29:18	amount	backgrounds
1	13:16	added	19:24	26:19
100		31:3	anxious	barriers
19:2	5	addition	27:5,7	19:14,20
15	500	18:24	applaud	25:2
10:19	17:12	additional	27:1	base
18,000	500,000	12:2 14:15	approach	30:13
8:6	8:3 13:10	17:17 22:9	5:9 31:14	bathroom
	5650	Administrat	approached	30:16
2	6:25 10:13	ion	5:11 28:20	behalf
2009	14:14	6:14 11:7	33:5	6:13 9:24
10:16	16:23	Adoption	arms	15:11
2020		10:7	30:21	beneficial
11:2	6	adult	Ash	20:11
2021	6,000	13:23	5:3 6:11	benefits
11:23	18:25	adults	attends	14:24 34:3
2022	650	11:22	34:11	Bennett
11:12	12:11	advance	authorizes	5:6,7,21,
2023		7:11	6:18	23,24 6:21
12:10	7	afternoon	automatical	7:13,19
24-plus	75	5:10,17,22	ly	8:5,19
8:21	8:15 12:5	9:20 33:11	23:23	9:6,18,22,
240003		afterschool	Avenue	23 10:10,
6:16 9:8	A	12:13	6:25 7:18	15 11:3,12
10:5 13:20	ability	Agency	10:14	12:21 14:4
15:13	7:18	11:9	awarded	15:11
28:15	absolutely	agreement	11:12,14	17:10
29:11 33:2	29:7	6:21 10:9	20:25	18:23
35:6,13,24	access	15:14	awarding	19:19
25	30:15	Agricultura	11:1	21:22 24:1
12:1	accommodate	l	awareness	29:14,19
	14:16	5:5 6:11	24:25	30:12,19
3	actively	Airy	awful	33:18,21
3	17:17 34:7	33:19	7:15	34:5,17
13:8 27:13	actors	alluded		big
323	32:6	19:23	B	16:4
12:10	add	alternative	back	bill
		24:20,21	31:24	6:16,17
				9:7 13:20

15:13	businesses	28:23	citywide	collections
28:14	10:3,20	chambers	13:7 26:11	13:12
29:11 33:2	18:19	35:12	Claxton	14:17
35:5,13,24	19:2,6	charge	33:4,10,	collects
bin		7:24 13:5	12,16	7:20
16:10	C	child	34:22	comments
23:18 24:6	call	34:11	clean	15:20
blocks	28:13	children	13:3 30:16	32:15
30:8	32:25	7:4 8:14	cleaner	34:24
blue	called	9:1 12:12	8:24 10:23	commercial
23:18 24:6	35:14	choose	15:8	18:19
brand	capacity	18:2	clear	19:15
20:16	14:14	chose	20:19	Commissione
break	carbon	31:8	Clerk	r
18:20	8:12	citations	28:6,9,13,	5:19 6:6
bring	categories	23:16	16 32:25	30:4
24:25	19:22	city	33:3 35:4,	commitment
bringing	CDC	6:15,18,24	7,19	34:1
23:4	24:18 26:3	8:9,24	close	commitments
Broad	center	9:10	7:15 19:1	23:3
14:1	12:9,23	10:12,21,	closely	Committee
Buck	27:14	24 11:3,22	20:14	6:3,4 7:9
5:17,18	centers	12:7,20	co-owner	9:22 15:21
6:2,3,5	8:7,16	13:6,12	5:7,23	27:21
16:20,25	12:2,6	14:22	9:23	32:16
18:5 30:4	13:2,22,23	15:14 19:3	co-owners	34:25
buckets	18:2,6	20:24	8:18	common
12:22 13:4	21:24	21:13,17,	coffee	23:11
build	CEO	21 23:10	19:5	commonplace
11:4 12:15	30:5	25:13	collect	23:10 24:4
building	Chair	26:20	17:16	Commonwealt
7:17	6:3,17	27:10,11	33:21	h
bursting	9:20 10:5	28:3 34:19	collecting	11:7
31:21	15:25	City's	24:10	communities
business	35:22	34:14	collection	13:18
9:24 12:23	Chairmember	city-based	6:23 8:16	community
14:21	28:23	15:4	10:11	14:9 22:2
	Chairperson	city-owned	13:5,7	23:3 24:16
		16:21		26:2 29:25

31:4, 14	17:18	33:7, 13		12:6 14:25
34:7	containers	34:20	D	27:12
company	13:3	35:2, 8, 17	date	divert
18:20	continue	Councilmemb	8:3	12:2
compost	13:21	er	decided	diverted
5:7, 24	14:18, 19	9:19	20:1	8:8 12:18
6:22, 24	17:13, 21,	Councilpers	deeply	13:8
7:13, 19, 23	25 18:10	on	34:6	dollars
8:11 9:6,	22:17 27:9	28:24	DEP	8:9 13:13
24 10:10,	continued	Councilwoma	20:15	dozen
15 11:3, 21	32:11	n	department	8:11
13:16 14:5	continuing	15:22, 25	5:1 6:7,	drive
15:11	26:6	16:2 17:2,	15, 19 7:1	31:8
16:24	contract	22 18:1, 18	26:4 32:3	dry
18:21	34:19	19:13	departmenta	13:4
19:18 20:2	contribute	21:4, 9	lly	duties
23:20, 22,	10:22	35:1	13:24	7:7
24 24:10	contributio	couple	deposited	
29:14	ns	16:18	13:1	E
33:18, 21	34:17	17:23	Deputy	eager
34:4, 5, 9	conversatio	19:21	5:18 6:6	8:14
Compost's	ns	creating	30:4	earlier
34:17	27:4, 6	11:13	design	19:23
composting	core	creek	11:4	early
10:12, 17	31:5	29:21	develop	16:8
11:5, 10	Council	30:7, 11	11:9 20:16	earned
16:5, 10	5:22 6:16	32:22	Diberardini	8:10
20:22	9:9, 11	crew	s	East
21:20	12:6 21:13	30:6	28:17, 22	33:19
25:14 28:4	28:3	curiosity	29:6, 8	easy
con	COUNCILMAN	16:20	32:20	10:17
35:20	5:8, 13, 25	curious	Director	33:24
concept	9:14	21:17	5:3, 4 6:9,	Edison
23:13	15:17, 24	current	10 18:9, 17	22:10
concludes	17:8, 24	25:11	28:18 29:9	educate
35:23	21:7 23:6	customers	disposal	18:13
confidence	27:18, 23	15:5 34:1	16:12	educating
31:2	28:12 29:2		District	
conjunction	32:12, 18			

7:3 21:25 education 7:25 11:21 21:20 24:24 34:10 effort 10:22 efforts 29:25 elements 30:18 embedded 34:6 emissions 12:20 13:15 15:7 employees 8:22 10:1 26:16 employment 8:25 end 19:6 engage 23:1 enriches 34:13 enrolled 12:12 enter 6:20 entertaining 7:3 entire 25:13	environmental 11:8 12:15 escalate 13:22 14:6 essential 34:5 events 7:22 13:25 34:8 examples 21:19 Excellent 19:14 21:5 exceptional 9:5 exchange 7:16 excited 10:4 14:2 21:15 24:15 27:8, 13, 15 Executive 28:18 29:8 exist 23:5 expand 8:25 17:20 22:16 25:9 expanding 16:17 18:3 19:15 expansion 17:3 explore 24:19	exposed 26:8, 9 extend 10:9 15:13 extending 7:14 9:4 extension 34:18 F fabric 34:15 facilities 7:21 13:23 20:9, 18, 22 31:17 facility 6:24 10:12 11:5, 15 13:11 14:7 17:5, 10 20:14 21:1 22:1, 13, 20 29:23 fail 33:23 fall 19:20 family 16:9 33:18 fan 16:4 farms 13:18 favorable 9:7 15:12 fee-for-service	24:8 fees 8:10 13:14 feet 22:24 figure 27:15 Finally 8:17 find 26:6 finished 7:23 13:16 five-gallon 12:22 focused 30:6 folks 18:13 23:15 food 6:22 10:10, 17 11:10 12:3, 25 13:7, 9 19:9 20:2 33:22 footprint 8:13 foreign 23:13 forward 25:9 26:7 founded 10:15 founder 5:6, 23	8:19 9:23 Frankford 14:10 28:19 free 8:10 full 31:1 full-time 14:23 future 21:16 31:1, 25 G gained 24:7 25:7 garbage 16:12 gardens 7:24 8:11 13:19 gardner 34:2 gas 12:20 13:15 15:6 general 20:9 generally 8:2 generous 31:18 glad 8:22 goals 7:12, 15
---	--	--	--	--

good 5:10, 17, 21 9:20 17:8 27:7 33:10	happy 9:12 15:15 32:9	Ikea 19:8	interested 16:17 22:22	18:14
government 7:10	hearing 35:24	importance 28:4	internships 15:1 22:7	kind 19:3, 8, 20, 22 20:11, 19 22:3, 11, 12, 16, 19, 22 23:2, 5 24:8, 14, 25 25:1, 4, 8 26:6, 21 27:3
great 18:12 21:10 32:4	high 15:1 22:5, 6, 10 34:3	impressed 29:19 31:13	introduced 6:16 10:5	
greener 8:24 10:24 15:8	hiring 14:21	inaudible 12:21 15:2 25:12 27:12	introducing 16:7	
greenhouse 12:19 13:14 15:6	hitting 30:8, 9	includes 12:7	investment 14:7	
groups 22:2 24:16 26:2, 5	hold 35:20	including 13:9, 25 21:14 34:9	invite 22:17	kinds 24:20
grow 14:18, 19 17:14 20:7	home 13:19 18:15 30:13	increase 21:2	involved 24:24	knowing 23:24
growing 17:6	hoping 17:3	increasing 7:21	issue 21:3	
guys 27:2	hosted 22:1, 9	incredible 26:15	J	L
	hosting 14:24 22:5	individual 15:4	Jennifer 8:18 9:25	land 11:5
	hotels 19:7	infrastructure 19:24 20:8 21:3	job 30:6	Landau 15:22 16:1, 2 17:2, 22 18:1, 18 19:13 21:4, 9 28:25 35:1
H	hotspots 30:10	inherently 24:12	jobs 7:6 14:23	
hand 35:15	house 16:6	initial 18:6 24:7	joined 5:2 6:8 10:22	landfills 8:8 12:19 13:9
handle 17:12, 14, 15 20:4	household 12:24	initiative 7:11	Justin 28:17 29:7 32:19	Lankenau 22:6
hands 35:18	households 18:25	instance 30:2	K	large 13:24 17:5, 13, 14
happen 23:17 32:5	I	integral 34:14	Kensington 24:17, 18, 19 26:3	larger 19:6
happier 26:16 32:1	idea 25:4		kids 12:14 16:9	

largest 11:25	25:18	members 6:4 7:8	mutually 11:19	open 20:18
leaders 12:15	love 16:6,15	9:21 15:20		22:19
learn 16:20	lunch 30:17	32:15	N	operate 11:4 20:13
learning 22:23	M	34:24	Natalie 5:2 6:9	operating 12:5 14:13
level 20:15	maintenance 17:1	mentioned 18:12	18:9	operation 8:1 22:4
limitations 24:12	make 10:16 15:7	mid-scale 11:9	natural 7:5	operations 5:19 6:6
limited 19:24	16:14	million 13:8	nearby 34:10	7:17 11:10
31:16	23:21 25:1	mind 15:10	neighbor 31:3	12:4
litter 30:11	26:7,11	mission 29:15 31:5	neighborhoo d 7:6 19:4	opportuniti es 8:25 23:5
living 14:23	27:16 32:4	model 24:9,13	26:5	opportunity 18:13
load 30:11	33:25	25:11,13, 16	neighborhoo ds 12:16	ordinance 10:7
local 34:8	makes 20:21	models 24:20	neighboring 14:8	organic 7:20 8:1,4
located 6:25 10:13	making 8:23 10:23	25:6,10,18	normalizing 26:23	12:3,25
location 14:16	management 6:23 10:11	money 12:21 20:3	note 8:18	14:4 33:22
locations 17:18	Mastalerz 8:19 9:25	month 22:20	number 7:21	organizatio n 29:23
long-term 22:14 23:1	material 12:18	moved 14:12	nutrient 15:2	organizatio nal 15:5
longer 23:2	17:16,21	moving 30:10		organizatio ns 14:9
lot 17:3 21:13	25:25	Mt 33:19	o	organized 13:25
24:2 32:6	Mayor 6:13	multi-year 6:21 10:9	observe 23:8	outreach 18:7,16
lots	meals 11:25	municipalit y 7:10	occurred 8:17	22:16
	meantime 14:18		onsite 25:25	
	meet 18:10			

overwhelmin gly 15:3	20:6 22:14 34:14	Penn 19:6	14:21	pleased 6:12
	participate 34:8	Pennsylvani a 20:17	Philadelphi a-founded 14:20	point 24:5
P	participati on 8:14	people 16:7 20:18	Phillies 19:7	popular 23:20, 22
paid 30:20	partner 7:23 9:25	21:12	Phillips 5:8, 13, 25	potentially 30:25
pandemic 11:16	partnering 24:15, 17	22:17, 21	6:4, 17	pounds 8:4, 6
panel 15:21	partners 25:20	23:4, 14	9:14, 21	13:8, 10
28:10, 14	partnership 7:12 9:2, 5	24:9, 21	10:6	PPR 7:16, 21, 23
32:16 33:1	10:24	25:1 26:8, 9, 21 27:6	15:17, 24	10:25
34:25	11:16, 20	permit 11:11	17:8, 24	11:5, 24
panels 28:6, 7	12:17	20:16	21:7 23:6	12:10, 12
35:5, 10	13:21	permits 21:1	27:18, 23	13:23
parent 27:11	14:11	permitted 17:11	28:12, 24	21:23
Park 5:1 29:21	20:12, 13	permitting 11:14	29:2	preparing 11:15
30:7 32:23	25:5, 21, 22	Philadelphia a 6:18 8:21, 23 10:2, 18, 21, 23	32:12, 18	presence 32:11
Parker's 6:14	28:19	12:1, 17	33:7, 13	34:12
parking 29:24	29:10	13:18	34:20	pretty 23:11
parklands 7:4	partnership s 26:1	14:22, 24	35:2, 8, 17	previous 11:6
Parks 5:20 6:7, 19 7:1	parts 24:2	15:3, 7	picking 19:1	Prisons 25:24
10:8 11:17	past 10:25	16:21 20:1	piece 30:18	private 14:6, 16
17:19	22:11	25:24 28:3	pilot 24:18	proceed 5:15 6:1
20:12, 23	path 20:20	34:13	pin 31:23	9:16 29:5
22:18	pay 24:22	Philadelphia a's 8:12	place 27:17	33:14
25:21 30:2	paying 24:10	Philadelphia a-based	30:14	process 11:14 12:7
32:10			plan 16:12 18:4	17:21
part 11:22 15:6			plans 23:21	
			planted 22:24	

20:25	34:9	7:11	10:3	8:20 10:2,
25:24	public	reading	Recreations	18, 20
33:25	8:2 14:17	9:10	5:1	14:22 15:4
processed	31:14, 16	reason	recruit	response
8:5 13:10	32:5 34:10	22:15 31:8	12:1	27:22
processes	35:24, 25	reasons	recycle	32:17
8:2	put	9:3	33:22	35:16
produce	31:23 32:8	rec	recycling	responsible
34:4		12:2, 5, 8,	23:9, 13	7:2
product	Q	23 13:2, 22	24:4	restaurants
13:16 15:2	quality	18:2	reduce	19:17
program	7:6 15:1	20:12, 23	15:6	resulted
18:10	34:3	21:24	reduced	13:15
21:23	question	25:21	8:13 13:14	resulting
26:12	17:9 21:8,	27:14	reducing	7:19
programs	12	32:10	12:19	results
12:13	questions	received	region	11:18
24:19	9:13	12:11	19:25 20:1	return
project	15:16, 19	recognizes	reiterate	7:22
16:24	16:19	15:25	29:12	RFP
32:23	21:10	35:22	relationshi	11:3, 15
property	27:2, 20, 25	recommend	p	Richards
6:24 10:13	32:15	15:12	32:1	5:4 6:11
16:22	34:23	recommenda	relationshi	Rising
prosperous	35:10	tion	ps	6:25 7:17
15:9	quick	9:7	14:8	8:5 10:13
Protection	21:8, 11	record	relied	13:11
11:8	quickly	5:15 29:4	33:20	14:14
provided	27:25	32:9 33:9	remember	16:23
11:20		recreation	23:12	rotated
21:19	R	5:20 6:8,	remove	13:3
provider	raise	20 7:2	25:2	Rue
11:25	35:15	8:7, 15	reside	21:9
providers	raised	10:8 11:17	33:19	rules
19:10	35:19	17:19	resident	9:8
providing	range	18:6, 7	27:11	Run
7:5, 25 9:6	19:3	22:19 30:3	residents	14:1
15:1 30:13	rarely	recreational		
		l		

S	sense 16:14 22:12	sink 16:11	stop 17:6	suspended 9:9
Sarah 33:4, 11 34:21	September 27:13	site 14:12	stored 31:20	Sustainability 5:3 6:9 18:8, 17
saved 8:9 13:12	serve 6:5 31:4	sites 18:11	Street 14:1	
saving 12:20	service 24:11, 23 31:15	smaller 19:5	Streets 26:4	T
scaled 20:20	services 34:5	smart 26:18	student 22:10	table 5:10, 12 28:21 33:6
school 14:25 18:15 22:5, 6, 8, 10 27:12	session 9:10	solution 26:25	students 14:25 22:6	Tacony 14:10 28:18 29:21 30:6 32:22
schools 22:2 26:5 34:11	set 21:2	son 16:8	successful 25:12	takes 32:6
scrap 6:22 10:11 11:10	setting 30:5	space 31:22	Sue 6:5 16:19	talented 26:18
scraps 10:17 12:3, 25 20:3	settings 7:5	spaces 32:5	Sun 6:25 7:17 8:6 10:13 13:11 14:14 16:23	talk 28:3
scratching 19:11	share 31:12 32:8	speak 29:10 33:17	supervisors 18:8	talking 26:22
seams 31:21	shelter 30:17	spectrum 19:9	support 6:15 9:4 10:5 29:11, 24 33:17 34:18	targeted 29:25
selfish 31:15	shop 19:5	spots 19:16 30:25	supporting 32:10	taught 18:14
sell 7:18	shops 17:1	staff 11:24 12:8, 10 13:5 18:11	surface 19:11	tens 13:13
send 31:9	shortdumpin g 30:9	starting 11:2 12:13 27:3	surrounding 30:7	term 23:2
sending 14:3	signed 18:11	state 5:14 20:15 29:3 33:8	Susan 5:18 28:11	test 25:5
	significanc e 34:16	stewarding 7:4		testi 28:6
	significant 12:18			testify 28:14 33:2

35:5, 11, 13	35:11	16:21	wonderful	22:21 23:4
testimony	tomorrow		19:16	youth
5:16 6:2	20:3	V	work	11:21, 25
9:17 15:18	tons	vehicles	12:24 19:7	12:9
28:2, 7	17:12	31:19	20:14	21:16, 20
29:5 31:10	total	vote	24:23	
32:13	13:6, 12	15:12	26:14, 17	
33:15	tours		27:14	
34:21	22:1, 19	W	29:16	
thing	traction	wage	32:21 34:2	
23:22	24:7 25:7	14:23	worked	
29:17	training	wait	11:6, 23	
30:23	12:8, 11	35:21	14:11	
things	30:6	Walker	workers	
23:7 27:16	trash	5:2 6:10	30:14	
32:5	16:13	18:9	working	
thinking	tremendous	wanted	12:14 14:2	
26:22	29:15	10:16 20:2	17:11, 18	
thousands	TTF	31:12 32:7	22:18	
8:9 10:1,	29:9	waste	25:19 26:4	
19 13:13	twist	7:20 8:4	29:20 32:2	
Tim	30:21	12:3 13:1,	worthwhile	
5:6, 22		7 14:4	11:19	
8:19 9:22	U	19:9 33:23		
28:11	understand	Watershed	yard	
time	25:1	14:10	33:22	
15:16	unique	28:19 29:9	year	
17:25	34:15	ways	11:23 13:6	
times	urban	16:22	14:3 17:12	
23:12	5:4 6:10	24:21 26:7	22:8	
tipping	7:24 8:11	week	years	
8:10 13:14	11:9 20:22	13:4	10:19, 25	
today	user	weeks	11:17 23:8	
6:8, 13	31:16, 18	29:20	33:20	
8:20 10:4	users	witnesses	young	
18:14 20:5	10:3 27:14	5:11	12:14 16:7	
28:8 29:13	utilize	won	18:13	
31:9 32:20		11:3	21:12	
33:17				